

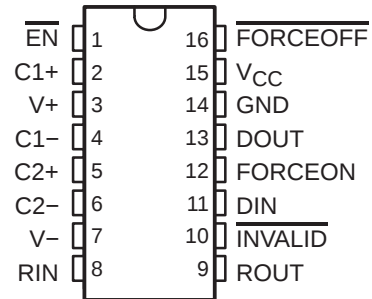
SN65C3221, SN75C3221

3-V TO 5.5-V SINGLE-CHANNEL RS-232 COMPATIBLE LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS351E – APRIL 2002 – REVISED OCTOBER 2004

- Operate With 3-V to 5.5-V V_{CC} Supply
- Operate Up To 1 Mbit/s
- Low Standby Current . . . 1 μ A Typ
- External Capacitors . . . $4 \times 0.1 \mu$ F
- Accepts 5-V Logic Input With 3.3-V Supply
- RS-232 Bus-Pin ESD Protection Exceeds ± 15 kV Using Human-Body Model (HBM)
- Auto-Powerdown Feature Automatically Disables Drivers for Power Savings
- Applications
 - Battery-Powered, Hand-Held, and Portable Equipment
 - PDAs and Palmtop PCs
 - Notebooks, Sub-Notebooks, and Laptops
 - Digital Cameras
 - Mobile Phones and Wireless Devices

DB OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description/ordering information

The SN65C3221 and SN75C3221 consist of one line driver, one line receiver, and a dual charge-pump circuit with ± 15 -kV ESD protection pin to pin (serial-port connection pins, including GND). These devices provide the electrical interface between an asynchronous communication controller and the serial-port connector. The charge pump and four small external capacitors allow operation from a single 3-V to 5.5-V supply. These devices operate at data signaling rates up to 1 Mbit/s and a driver output slew rate of 24 V/ μ s to 150 V/ μ s.

Flexible control options for power management are available when the serial port is inactive. The auto-powerdown feature functions when FORCEON is low and FORCEOFF is high. During this mode of operation, if the devices do not sense a valid RS-232 signal on the receiver input, the driver output is disabled. If FORCEOFF is set low and EN is high, both the driver and receiver are shut off, and the supply current is reduced to 1 μ A. Disconnecting the serial port or turning off the peripheral drivers causes the auto-powerdown condition to occur. Auto-powerdown can be disabled when FORCEON and FORCEOFF are high. With auto-powerdown enabled, the device is activated automatically when a valid signal is applied to the receiver input. The INVALID output notifies the user if an RS-232 signal is present at the receiver input. INVALID is high (valid data) if the receiver input voltage is greater than 2.7 V or less than -2.7 V, or has been between -0.3 V and 0.3 V for less than 30 μ s. INVALID is low (invalid data) if the receiver input voltage is between -0.3 V and 0.3 V for more than 30 μ s. Refer to Figure 5 for receiver input levels.

ORDERING INFORMATION

T _A	PACKAGE [†]		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
-0°C to 70°C	SSOP (DB)	Reel of 2000	SN75C3221DBR	CA3221
	TSSOP (PW)	Tube of 90	SN75C3221PW	CA3221
		Reel of 2000	SN75C3221PWR	
-40°C to 85°C	SSOP (DB)	Reel of 2000	SN65C3221DBR	CB3221
	TSSOP (PW)	Tube of 90	SN65C3221PW	CB3221
		Reel of 2000	SN65C3221PWR	

[†] Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

 **TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

Copyright © 2004, Texas Instruments Incorporated

SN65C3221, SN75C3221
3-V TO 5.5-V SINGLE-CHANNEL RS-232 COMPATIBLE LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS351E – APRIL 2002 – REVISED OCTOBER 2004

Function Tables

EACH DRIVER

INPUTS				OUTPUT DOUT	DRIVER STATUS
DIN	FORCEON	FORCEOFF	VALID RIN RS-232 LEVEL		
X	X	L	X	Z	Powered off
L	H	H	X	H	Normal operation with auto-powerdown disabled
H	H	H	X	L	
L	L	H	Yes	H	Normal operation with auto-powerdown enabled
H	L	H	Yes	L	
L	L	H	No	Z	Powered off by auto-powerdown feature
H	L	H	No	Z	

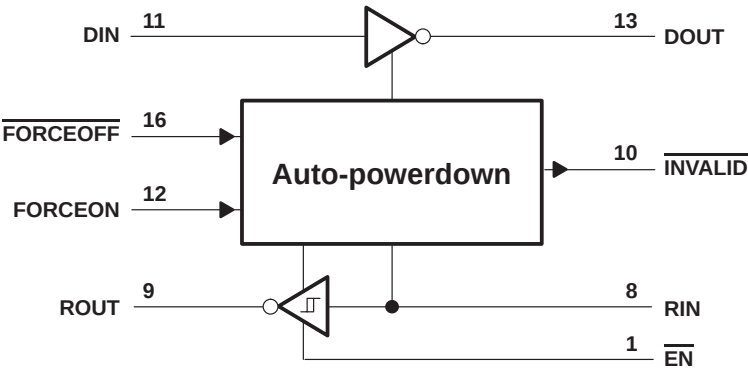
H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance

EACH RECEIVER

INPUTS			OUTPUT ROUT
RIN	EN	VALID RIN RS-232 LEVEL	
L	L	X	H
H	L	X	L
X	H	X	Z
Open	L	No	H

H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant,
Z = high impedance (off), Open = disconnected
input or connected driver off

logic diagram (positive logic)



SN65C3221, SN75C3221

3-V TO 5.5-V SINGLE-CHANNEL RS-232 COMPATIBLE LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS351E – APRIL 2002 – REVISED OCTOBER 2004

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Supply voltage range, V_{CC} (see Note 1)	–0.3 V to 6 V
Positive output supply voltage range, $V+$ (see Note 1)	–0.3 V to 7 V
Negative output supply voltage range, $V-$ (see Note 1)	0.3 V to –7 V
Supply voltage difference, $V+ - V-$ (see Note 1)	13 V
Input voltage range, V_I : Driver ($\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$, FORCEON , $\overline{\text{EN}}$)	–0.3 V to 6 V
Receiver	–25 V to 25 V
Output voltage range, V_O : Driver	–13.2 V to 13.2 V
Receiver (INVALID)	–0.3 V to $V_{CC} + 0.3$ V
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Notes 2 and 3): DB package	82°C/W
PW package	108°C/W
Operating virtual junction temperature, T_J	150°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. All voltages are with respect to network GND.

2. Maximum power dissipation is a function of $T_J(\text{max})$, θ_{JA} , and T_A . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is $P_D = (T_J(\text{max}) - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.

3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

			MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage		$V_{CC} = 3.3$ V	3	3.3	3.6	V
		$V_{CC} = 5$ V	4.5	5	5.5	
V_{IH} Driver and control high-level input voltage	DIN, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$, FORCEON , $\overline{\text{EN}}$	$V_{CC} = 3.3$ V	2			V
		$V_{CC} = 5$ V	2.4			
V_{IL} Driver and control low-level input voltage	DIN, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$, FORCEON , $\overline{\text{EN}}$				0.8	V
V_I Driver and control input voltage	DIN, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$, FORCEON		0		5.5	V
V_I Receiver input voltage			–25		25	V
T_A Operating free-air temperature	SN65C3221		–40		85	°C
	SN75C3221		0		70	

NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V $\pm$ 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μ F, C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F at $V_{CC} = 5$ V $\pm$ 0.5 V.

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP [‡]	MAX	UNIT
I_I	Input leakage current	$\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$, FORCEON , $\overline{\text{EN}}$		± 0.01	± 1	μ A
I_{CC}	Supply current ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$)	Auto-powerdown disabled		0.3	1	mA
		Powered off		1	10	
		Auto-powerdown enabled		1	10	μ A

[‡] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V or $V_{CC} = 5$ V, and $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V $\pm$ 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μ F, C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F at $V_{CC} = 5$ V $\pm$ 0.5 V.



SN65C3221, SN75C3221

3-V TO 5.5-V SINGLE-CHANNEL RS-232 COMPATIBLE LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS351E – APRIL 2002 – REVISED OCTOBER 2004

DRIVER SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH} High-level output voltage	DO _{UT} at R _L = 3 kΩ to GND, DIN = GND	5	5.4		V
V _{OL} Low-level output voltage	DO _{UT} at R _L = 3 kΩ to GND, DIN = V _{CC}	–5	–5.4		V
I _{IH} High-level input current	V _I = V _{CC}		±0.01	±1	μA
I _{IL} Low-level input current	V _I at GND		±0.01	±1	μA
I _{OS} Short-circuit output current [‡]	V _{CC} = 3.6 V, V _O = 0 V		±35	±60	mA
	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _O = 0 V		±35	±90	
r _o Output resistance	V _{CC} , V ₊ , and V _– = 0 V, V _O = ±2 V	300	10M		Ω
I _{off} Output leakage current	FORCE _{OFF} = GND	V _O = ±12 V, V _{CC} = 3 V to 3.6 V		±25	μA
		V _O = ±10 V, V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V		±25	

[†] All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

[‡] Short-circuit durations should be controlled to prevent exceeding the device absolute power-dissipation ratings, and not more than one output should be shorted at a time.

NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT
Maximum data rate (see Figure 1)	R _L = 3 kΩ	C _L = 1000 pF		250		kbit/s	
		C _L = 250 pF,	V _{CC} = 3 V to 4.5 V	1000			
		C _L = 1000 pF,	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	1000			
t _{sk(p)}	Pulse skew [§]	C _L = 150 pF to 2500 pF	R _L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ,	See Figure 2		100	ns
SR(tr)	Slew rate, transition region (see Figure 1)	V _{CC} = 3.3 V, R _L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ	C _L = 150 pF to 1000 pF		18	150	V/μs

[†] All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

[§] Pulse skew is defined as |t_{PLH} – t_{PHL}| of each channel of the same device.

NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

ESD protection

TERMINAL	TEST CONDITIONS		TYP	UNIT
NAME NO.				
DO _{UT} 13	HBM		±15	kV



POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

SN65C3221, SN75C3221

3-V TO 5.5-V SINGLE-CHANNEL RS-232 COMPATIBLE LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS351E – APRIL 2002 – REVISED OCTOBER 2004

RECEIVER SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH} High-level output voltage	I _{OH} = -1 mA	V _{CC} - 0.6 V	V _{CC} - 0.1 V		V
V _{OL} Low-level output voltage	I _{OL} = 1.6 mA			0.4	V
V _{IT+} Positive-going input threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 3.3 V		1.6	2.4	V
	V _{CC} = 5 V		1.9	2.4	
V _{IT-} Negative-going input threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	0.6	1.1		V
	V _{CC} = 5 V	0.8	1.4		
V _{hys} Input hysteresis (V _{IT+} - V _{IT-})			0.5		V
I _{off} Output leakage current	FORCEOFF = 0 V		±0.05	±10	μA
r _i Input resistance	V _I = ±3 V to ±25 V	3	5	7	kΩ

[†] All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1-C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2-C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT
t _{PLH} Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	C _L = 150 pF, See Figure 3		150		ns
t _{PHL} Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	C _L = 150 pF, See Figure 3		150		ns
t _{en} Output enable time	C _L = 150 pF, R _L = 3 kΩ, See Figure 4		200		ns
t _{dis} Output disable time	C _L = 150 pF, R _L = 3 kΩ, See Figure 4		200		ns
t _{sk(p)} Pulse skew [‡]	See Figure 3		50		ns

[†] All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

[‡] Pulse skew is defined as |t_{PLH} - t_{PHL}| of each channel of the same device.

NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1-C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2-C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

ESD protection

TERMINAL	TEST CONDITIONS		TYP	UNIT
NAME NO.				
RIN 8	HBM		±15	kV



AUTO-POWERDOWN SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 5)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	MAX	UNIT
$V_{T+}(\text{valid})$	Receiver input threshold for <u>INVALID</u> high-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}} = V_{CC}$		2.7	V
$V_{T-}(\text{valid})$	Receiver input threshold for <u>INVALID</u> high-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}} = V_{CC}$	-2.7		V
$V_{T}(\text{invalid})$	Receiver input threshold for <u>INVALID</u> low-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}} = V_{CC}$	-0.3	0.3	V
V_{OH}	<u>INVALID</u> high-level output voltage	$I_{OH} = -1 \text{ mA}$, FORCEON = GND, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}} = V_{CC}$	$V_{CC}-0.6$		V
V_{OL}	<u>INVALID</u> low-level output voltage	$I_{OL} = 1.6 \text{ mA}$, FORCEON = GND, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}} = V_{CC}$		0.4	V

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 5)

PARAMETER		MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT
t_{valid}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output		1		μs
t_{invalid}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output		30		μs
t_{en}	Supply enable time		100		μs

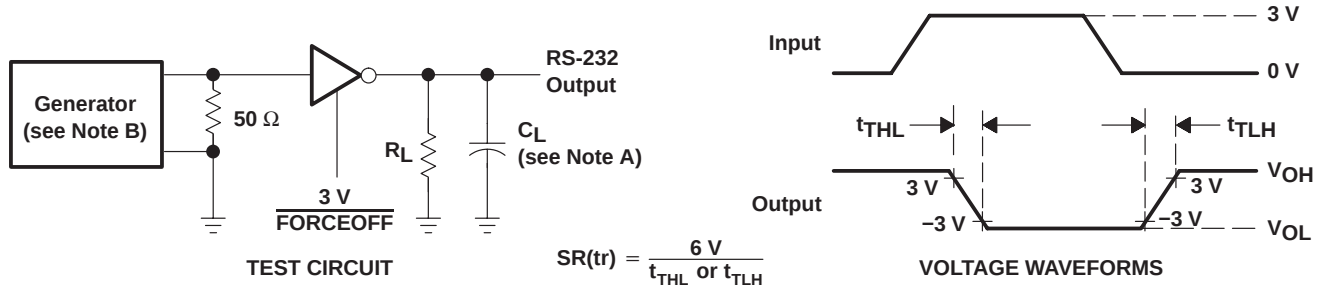
[†] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

SN65C3221, SN75C3221

3-V TO 5.5-V SINGLE-CHANNEL RS-232 COMPATIBLE LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS351E – APRIL 2002 – REVISED OCTOBER 2004

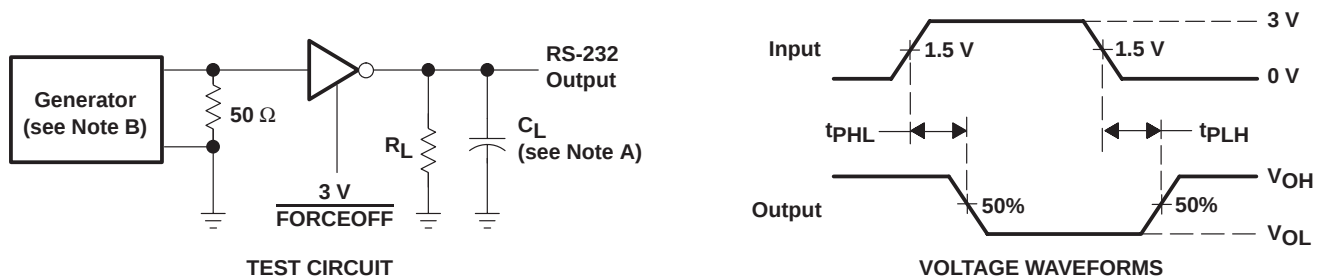
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 10\text{ ns}$.

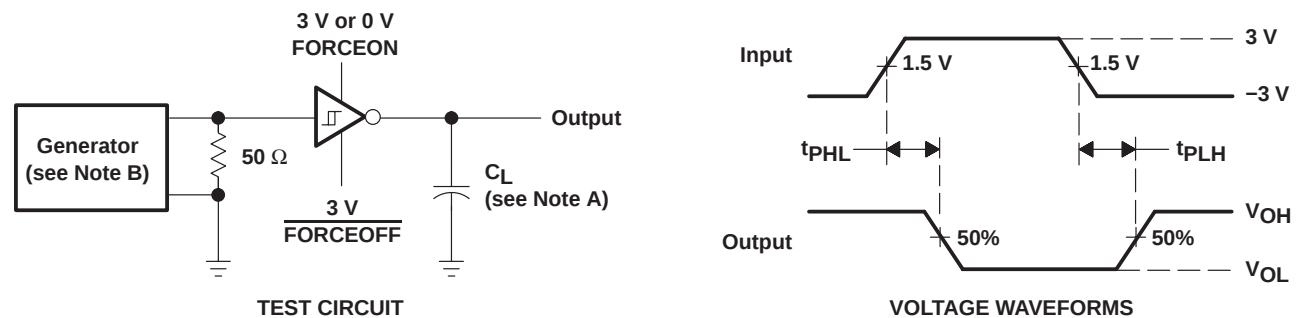
Figure 1. Driver Slew Rate



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 10\text{ ns}$.

Figure 2. Driver Pulse Skew



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 10\text{ ns}$.

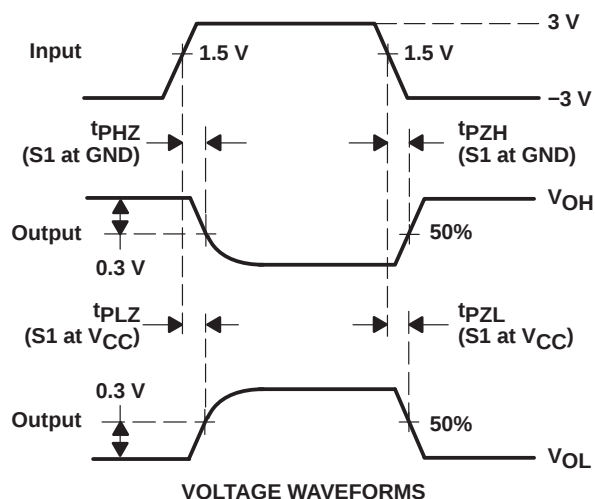
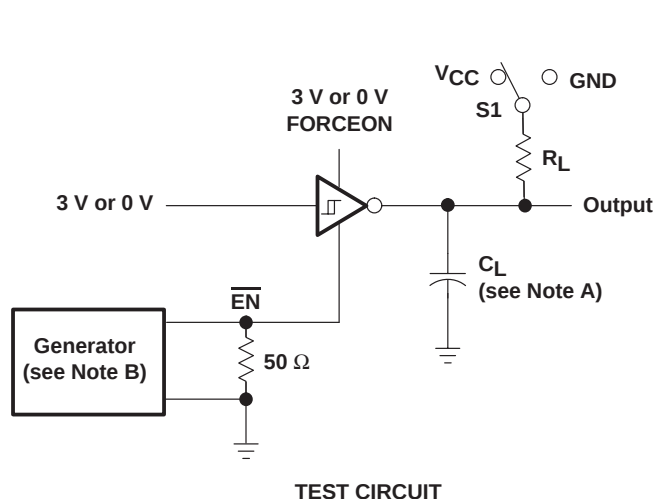
Figure 3. Receiver Propagation Delay Times

SN65C3221, SN75C3221

3-V TO 5.5-V SINGLE-CHANNEL RS-232 COMPATIBLE LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS351E – APRIL 2002 – REVISED OCTOBER 2004

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



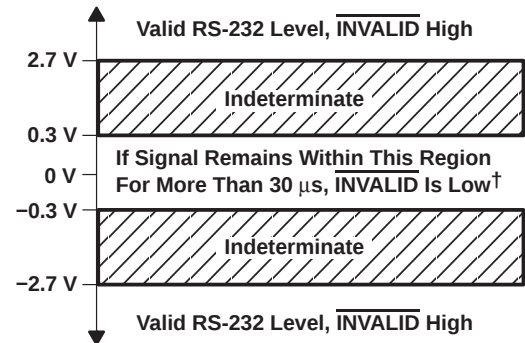
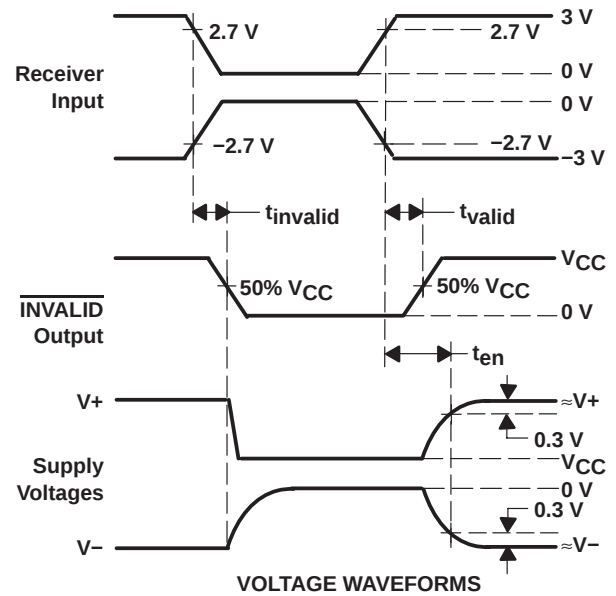
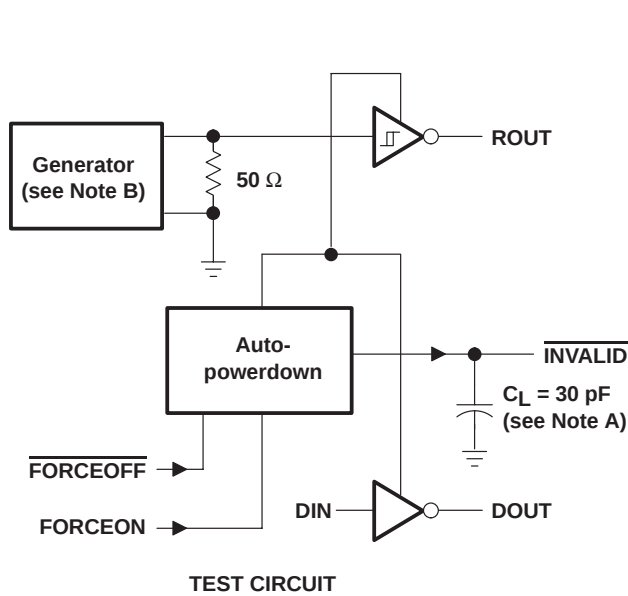
- NOTES:
- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 10\text{ ns}$.
 - C. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - D. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .

Figure 4. Receiver Enable and Disable Times

SN65C3221, SN75C3221 3-V TO 5.5-V SINGLE-CHANNEL RS-232 COMPATIBLE LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS351E – APRIL 2002 – REVISED OCTOBER 2004

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



† Auto-powerdown disables drivers and reduces supply current to 1 μ A.

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

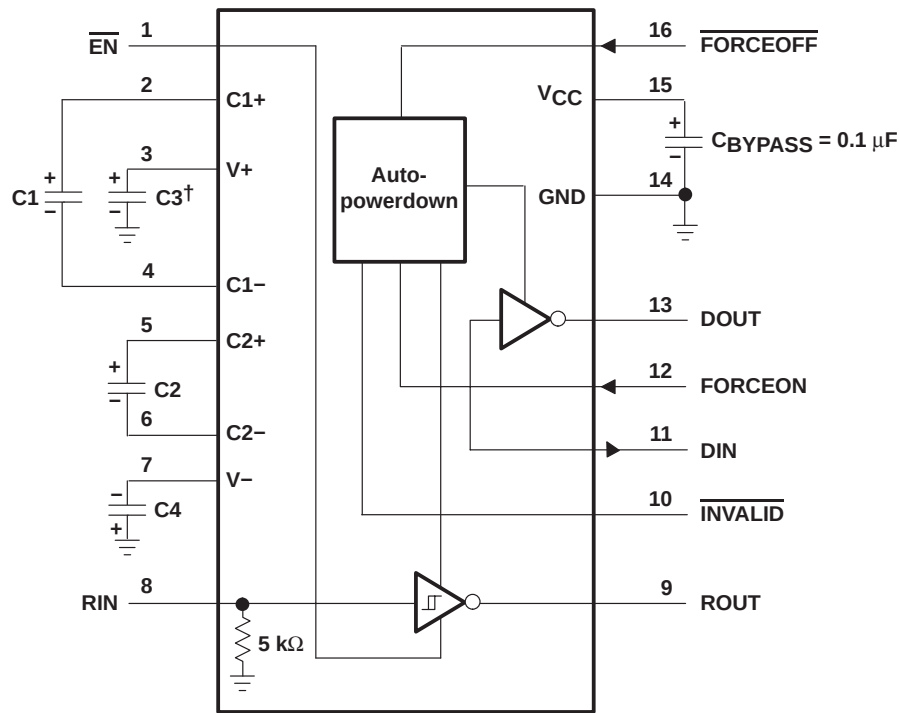
B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 5 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10$ ns, $t_f \leq 10$ ns.

Figure 5. $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ Propagation Delay Times and Driver Enabling Time

SN65C3221, SN75C3221
3-V TO 5.5-V SINGLE-CHANNEL RS-232 COMPATIBLE LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS351E – APRIL 2002 – REVISED OCTOBER 2004

APPLICATION INFORMATION



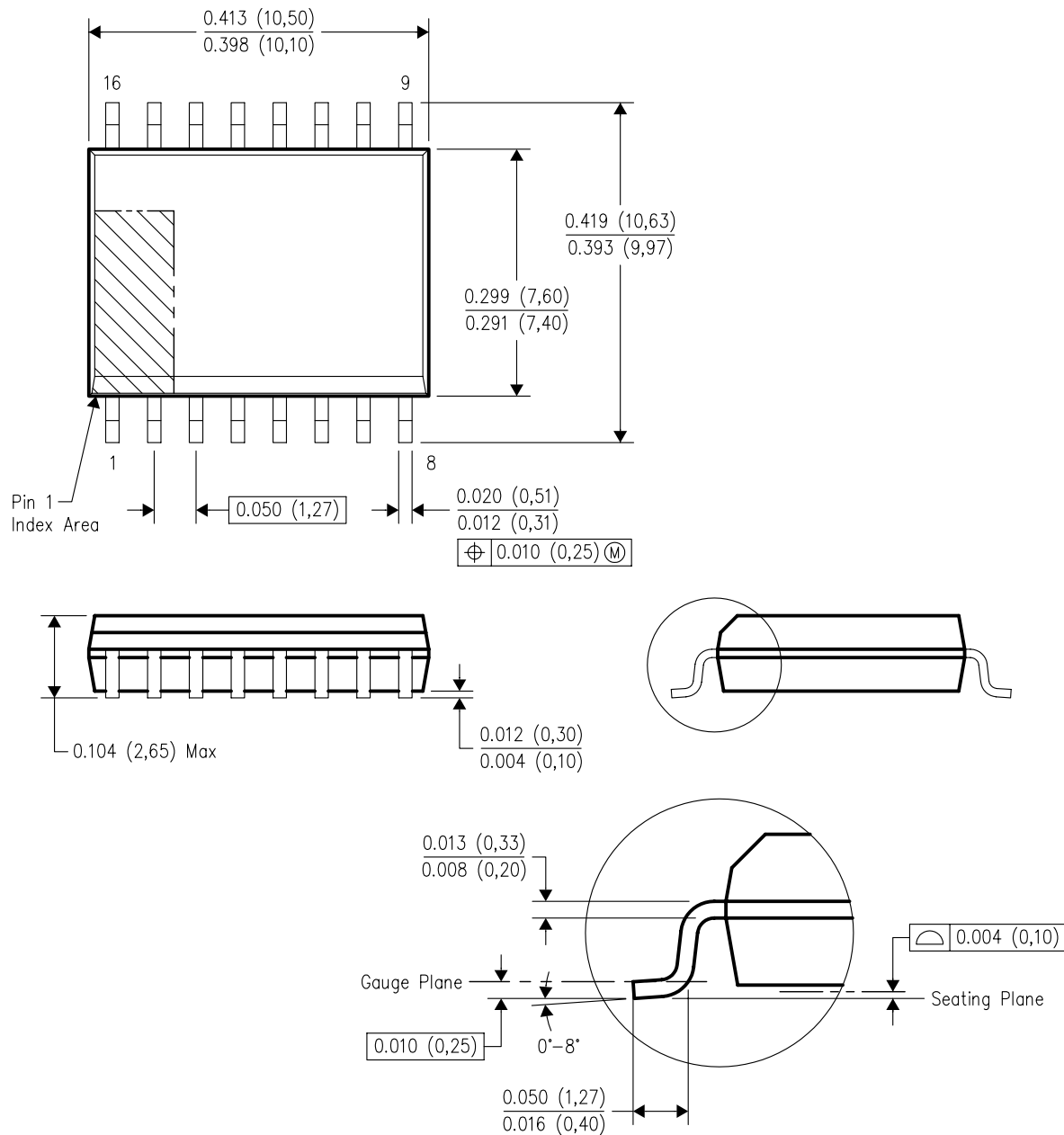
† C3 can be connected to V_{CC} or GND.
NOTE A: Resistor values shown are nominal.

V _{CC} vs CAPACITOR VALUES		
V _{CC}	C1	C2, C3, and C4
3.3 V ± 0.3 V	0.1 μF	0.1 μF
5 V ± 0.5 V	0.047 μF	0.33 μF
3 V to 5.5 V	0.1 μF	0.47 μF

Figure 6. Typical Operating Circuit and Capacitor Values

DW (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



4040000-2/F 06/2004

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 - D. Falls within JEDEC MS-013 variation AA.

DB (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE

28 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-150

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, modifications, enhancements, improvements, and other changes to its products and services at any time and to discontinue any product or service without notice. Customers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All products are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its hardware products to the specifications applicable at the time of sale in accordance with TI's standard warranty. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by government requirements, testing of all parameters of each product is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or customer product design. Customers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with customer products and applications, customers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any TI patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other TI intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI products or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license from TI to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. Reproduction of this information with alteration is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation.

Resale of TI products or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that product or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI product or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Following are URLs where you can obtain information on other Texas Instruments products and application solutions:

Products		Applications	
Amplifiers	amplifier.ti.com	Audio	www.ti.com/audio
Data Converters	dataconverter.ti.com	Automotive	www.ti.com/automotive
DSP	dsp.ti.com	Broadband	www.ti.com/broadband
Interface	interface.ti.com	Digital Control	www.ti.com/digitalcontrol
Logic	logic.ti.com	Military	www.ti.com/military
Power Mgmt	power.ti.com	Optical Networking	www.ti.com/opticalnetwork
Microcontrollers	microcontroller.ti.com	Security	www.ti.com/security
		Telephony	www.ti.com/telephony
		Video & Imaging	www.ti.com/video
		Wireless	www.ti.com/wireless

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments
Post Office Box 655303 Dallas, Texas 75265

Copyright © 2004, Texas Instruments Incorporated