

FEATURES

- $60\mu\text{V}$ Maximum Offset Voltage
- 300pA Maximum Input Bias Current
- $135\mu\text{A}$ Supply Current per Amplifier
- Rail-to-Rail Output Swing
- 120dB Minimum Voltage Gain, $V_S = \pm 15\text{V}$
- $0.8\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$ Maximum V_{OS} Drift
- $14\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ Input Noise Voltage
- 2.7V to $\pm 18\text{V}$ Supply Voltage Operation
- Operating Temperature Range: -40°C to 85°C
- Space Saving $3\text{mm} \times 3\text{mm}$ DFN Package

APPLICATIONS

- Thermocouple Amplifiers
- Precision Photo Diode Amplifiers
- Instrumentation Amplifiers
- Battery-Powered Precision Systems
- Low Voltage Precision Systems

DESCRIPTION

The LT[®]6011/LT6012 op amps combine low noise and high precision input performance with low power consumption and rail-to-rail output swing.

Input offset voltage is trimmed to less than $60\mu\text{V}$. The low drift and excellent long-term stability guarantee a high accuracy over temperature and time. The 300pA maximum input bias current and 120dB minimum voltage gain further maintain this precision over operating conditions.

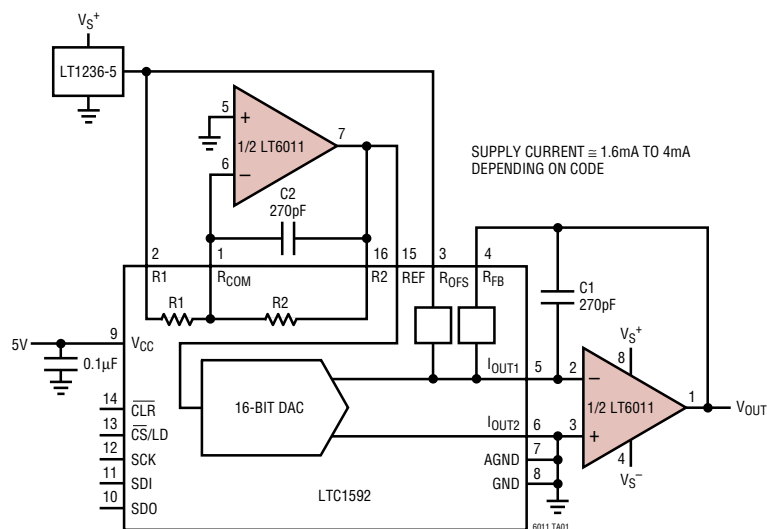
The LT6011/LT6012 work on any power supply voltage from 2.7V to 36V and draw only $135\mu\text{A}$ of supply current on a 5V supply. The output swings to within 40mV of either supply rail, making the amplifier a good choice for low voltage single supply applications.

The LT6011/LT6012 are specified at 5V and $\pm 15\text{V}$ supplies and from -40°C to 85°C . The LT6011 (dual) is available in SO-8 and space saving $3\text{mm} \times 3\text{mm}$ DFN packages. The LT6012 (quad) is available in SO-14 and 16-pin SSOP packages.

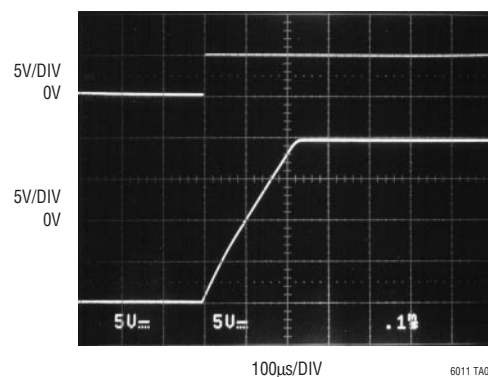
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TYPICAL APPLICATION

Low Power Programmable Output Range 16-Bit SoftSpan[™] DAC



20V Output Step Response



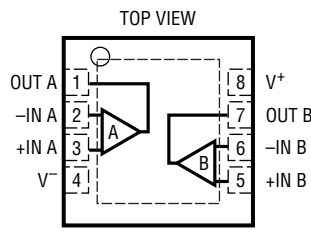
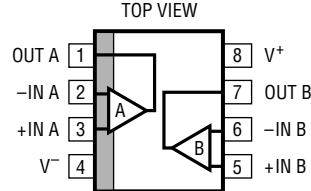
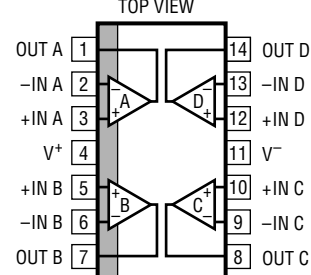
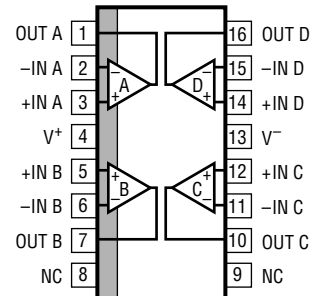
LT6011/LT6012

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 1)

Total Supply Voltage (V^+ to V^-) 40V
 Differential Input Voltage (Note 2) 10V
 Input Voltage V^+ to V^-
 Input Current (Note 2) $\pm 10\text{mA}$
 Output Short-Circuit Duration (Note 3) Indefinite
 Operating Temperature Range (Note 4) .. -40°C to 85°C
 Specified Temperature Range (Note 5) ... -40°C to 85°C

Maximum Junction Temperature
 DD Package 125°C
 All Other Packages 150°C
 Storage Temperature Range
 DD Package -65°C to 125°C
 All Other Packages -65°C to 150°C
 Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec) 300°C

PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION

 DD PACKAGE 8-LEAD (3mm x 3mm) PLASTIC DFN $T_{JMAX} = 125^\circ\text{C}$, $\theta_{JA} = 160^\circ\text{C/W}$ UNDERSIDE METAL CONNECTED TO V^- (PCB CONNECTION OPTIONAL)	ORDER PART NUMBER LT6011CDD LT6011IDD LT6011ACDD LT6011AIDD DD PART MARKING* LACD	 S8 PACKAGE 8-LEAD PLASTIC SO $T_{JMAX} = 150^\circ\text{C}$, $\theta_{JA} = 190^\circ\text{C/W}$	ORDER PART NUMBER LT6011CS8 LT6011IS8 LT6011ACS8 LT6011AIS8 S8 PART MARKING 6011 6011I 6011A 6011AI
 S PACKAGE 14-LEAD PLASTIC SO $T_{JMAX} = 150^\circ\text{C}$, $\theta_{JA} = 110^\circ\text{C/W}$	ORDER PART NUMBER LT6012CS LT6012IS LT6012ACS LT6012AIS	 GN PACKAGE 16-LEAD PLASTIC SSOP $T_{JMAX} = 150^\circ\text{C}$, $\theta_{JA} = 135^\circ\text{C/W}$	ORDER PART NUMBER LT6012CGN LT6012IGN LT6012ACGN LT6012AIGN GN PART MARKING 6012 6012I 6012A 6012AI

*Temperature and electrical grades are identified by a label on the shipping container.
 Consult LTC Marketing for parts specified with wider operating temperature ranges.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$. $V_S = 5\text{V}$, 0V ; $V_{CM} = 2.5\text{V}$; R_L to 0V ; unless otherwise specified. (Note 5)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
V_{OS}	Input Offset Voltage (Note 8)	LT6011AS8, LT6012AS $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C	●	20	60	μV
		$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●		85	μV
					110	μV
		LT6011ADD, LT6012AGN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C	●	25	85	μV
		$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●		135	μV
					170	μV
		LT6011S8, LT6012S $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C	●	25	75	μV
		$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●		100	μV
					125	μV
		LT6011DD, LT6012GN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C	●	30	125	μV
		$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●		175	μV
					210	μV
$\Delta V_{OS}/\Delta T$	Input Offset Voltage Drift (Note 6)	LT6011AS8, LT6011S8, LT6012AS, LT6012S	●	0.2	0.8	$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$
		LT6011ADD, LT6011DD, LT6012AGN, LT6012GN	●	0.2	1.2	$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$
I_{OS}	Input Offset Current (Note 8)	LT6011AS8, LT6011ADD, LT6012AS, LT6012AGN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C	●	20	300	pA
		$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●		450	pA
					600	pA
		LT6011S8, LT6011DD, LT6012S, LT6012GN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C	●	150	900	pA
		$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●		1200	pA
					1500	pA
I_B	Input Bias Current (Note 8)	LT6011AS8, LT6011ADD, LT6012AS, LT6012AGN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C	●	20	± 300	pA
		$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●		± 450	pA
					± 600	pA
		LT6011S8, LT6011DD, LT6012S, LT6012GN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C	●	150	± 900	pA
		$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●		± 1200	pA
					± 1500	pA
	Input Noise Voltage	0.1Hz to 10Hz		400		nV_{P-P}
e_n	Input Noise Voltage Density	$f = 1\text{kHz}$		14		$\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
i_n	Input Noise Current Density	$f = 1\text{kHz}$, Unbalanced Source Resistance		0.1		$\text{pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
R_{IN}	Input Resistance	Common Mode, $V_{CM} = 1\text{V}$ to 3.8V		10	120	$\text{G}\Omega$
		Differential			20	$\text{M}\Omega$
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance			4		pF
V_{CM}	Input Voltage Range (Positive)	Guaranteed by CMRR	●	3.8	4	V
	Input Voltage Range (Negative)	Guaranteed by CMRR	●		0.7	V
CMRR	Common Mode Rejection Ratio	$V_{CM} = 1\text{V}$ to 3.8V	●	107	135	dB
	Minimum Supply Voltage	Guaranteed by PSRR	●		2.4	V
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	$V_S = 2.7\text{V}$ to 36V , $V_{CM} = 1/2V_S$	●	112	135	dB
A_{VOL}	Large-Signal Voltage Gain	$R_L = 10\text{k}$, $V_{OUT} = 1\text{V}$ to 4V	●	300	2000	V/mV
		$R_L = 2\text{k}$, $V_{OUT} = 1\text{V}$ to 4V	●	250	2000	V/mV
	Channel Separation	$V_{OUT} = 1\text{V}$ to 4V	●	110	140	dB

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$. $V_S = 5\text{V}$, 0V ; $V_{CM} = 2.5\text{V}$; R_L to 0V ; unless otherwise specified. (Note 5)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
V_{OUT}	Maximum Output Swing (Positive, Referred to V^+)	No Load, 50mV Overdrive	●	35	55 65	mV mV
		$I_{SOURCE} = 1\text{mA}$, 50mV Overdrive	●	120	170 220	mV mV
	Maximum Output Swing (Negative, Referred to 0V)	No Load, 50mV Overdrive	●	40	55 65	mV mV
		$I_{SINK} = 1\text{mA}$, 50mV Overdrive	●	150	225 275	mV mV
I_{SC}	Output Short-Circuit Current (Note 3)	$V_{OUT} = 0\text{V}$, 1V Overdrive, Source	●	10 4	14	mA mA
		$V_{OUT} = 5\text{V}$, -1V Overdrive, Sink	●	10 4	21	mA mA
SR	Slew Rate	$A_V = -10$, $R_F = 50\text{k}$, $R_G = 5\text{k}$ $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	● ● ●	0.06 0.05 0.04	0.09	V/ μs V/ μs V/ μs
GBW	Gain Bandwidth Product	$f = 10\text{kHz}$	●	250 225	330	kHz kHz
t_s	Settling Time	$A_V = -1$, 0.01%, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{V}$ to 3.5V		45		μs
t_r , t_f	Rise Time, Fall Time	$A_V = 1$, 10% to 90%, 0.1V Step		1		μs
ΔV_{OS}	Offset Voltage Match (Note 7)	LT6011AS8, LT6012AS $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	● ●	50	120 170 220	μV μV μV
		LT6011ADD, LT6012AGN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	● ●	50	170 270 340	μV μV μV
		LT6011S8, LT6012S $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	● ●	50	150 200 250	μV μV μV
		LT6011DD, LT6012GN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	● ●	60	250 350 420	μV μV μV
		LT6011AS8, LT6011ADD, LT6012AS, LT6012AGN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	● ●	50	600 900 1200	pA pA pA
		LT6011S8, LT6011DD, LT6012S, LT6012GN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	● ●		1800 2400 3000	pA pA pA
ΔI_B	Input Bias Current Match (Note 7)	LT6011AS8, LT6011ADD, LT6012AS, LT6012AGN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	● ●			pA pA pA
ΔCMRR	Common Mode Rejection Ratio Match (Note 7)		●	101	135	dB
ΔPSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio Match (Note 7)		●	106	135	dB
I_S	Supply Current	per Amplifier $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	● ● ●	135	150 190 210	μA μA μA

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$. $V_S = \pm 15\text{V}$, $V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$, R_L to 0V , unless otherwise specified. (Note 5)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
V_{OS}	Input Offset Voltage (Note 8)	LT6011AS8, LT6012AS $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●	30	135	μV
			●		160	μV
			●		185	μV
		LT6011ADD, LT6012AGN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●	35	160	μV
			●		210	μV
			●		225	μV
		LT6011S8, LT6012S $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●	35	150	μV
			●		175	μV
			●		200	μV
		LT6011DD, LT6012GN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●	40	200	μV
			●		250	μV
			●		275	μV
$\Delta V_{OS}/\Delta T$	Input Offset Voltage Drift (Note 6)	LT6011AS8, LT6011S8, LT6012AS, LT6012S	●	0.2	0.8	$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$
		LT6011ADD, LT6011DD, LT6012AGN, LT6012GN	●	0.2	1.3	$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$
I_{OS}	Input Offset Current (Note 8)	LT6011AS8, LT6011ADD, LT6012AS, LT6012AGN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●	20	300	pA
			●		450	pA
			●		600	pA
		LT6011S8, LT6011DD, LT6012S, LT6012GN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●	150	900	pA
			●		1200	pA
			●		1500	pA
I_B	Input Bias Current (Note 8)	LT6011AS8, LT6011ADD, LT6012AS, LT6012AGN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●	20	± 300	pA
			●		± 450	pA
			●		± 600	pA
		LT6011S8, LT6011DD, LT6012S, LT6012GN $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●	150	± 900	pA
			●		± 1200	pA
			●		± 1500	pA
	Input Noise Voltage	0.1Hz to 10Hz		400		nV_{P-P}
e_n	Input Noise Voltage Density	$f = 1\text{kHz}$		13		$\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
i_n	Input Noise Current Density	$f = 1\text{kHz}$, Unbalanced Source Resistance		0.1		$\text{pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
R_{IN}	Input Resistance	Common Mode, $V_{CM} = \pm 13.5\text{V}$		50	400	$\text{G}\Omega$
		Differential			20	$\text{M}\Omega$
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance			4		pF
V_{CM}	Input Voltage Range	Guaranteed by CMRR	●	± 13.5	± 14	V
CMRR	Common Mode Rejection Ratio	$V_{CM} = -13.5\text{V}$ to 13.5V	●	115	135	dB
			●	112	135	dB
	Minimum Supply Voltage	Guaranteed by PSRR	●	± 1.2	± 1.35	V
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	$V_S = \pm 1.35\text{V}$ to $\pm 18\text{V}$	●	112	135	dB
A_{VOL}	Large-Signal Voltage Gain	$R_L = 10\text{k}\Omega$, $V_{OUT} = -13.5\text{V}$ to 13.5V	●	1000	2000	V/mV
			●	600		V/mV
		$R_L = 5\text{k}\Omega$, $V_{OUT} = -13.5\text{V}$ to 13.5V	●	500	1500	V/mV
			●	300		V/mV
	Channel Separation	$V_{OUT} = -13.5\text{V}$ to 13.5V	●	120	140	dB
V_{OUT}	Maximum Output Swing (Positive, Referred to V^+)	No Load, 50mV Overdrive	●	45	80	mV
			●		100	mV
		$I_{SOURCE} = 1\text{mA}$, 50mV Overdrive	●	140	195	mV
			●		240	mV
	Maximum Output Swing (Negative, Referred to V^-)	No Load, 50mV Overdrive	●	45	80	mV
			●		100	mV
		$I_{SINK} = 1\text{mA}$, 50mV Overdrive	●	150	250	mV
			●		300	mV

LT6011/LT6012

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$. $V_S = \pm 15\text{V}$, $V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$, R_L to 0V , unless otherwise specified. (Note 5)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
I_{SC}	Output Short-Circuit Current (Note 3)	$V_{OUT} = 0\text{V}$, 1V Overdrive (Source)	● 10 5	15		 mA mA
		$V_{OUT} = 0\text{V}$, -1V Overdrive (Sink)	● 10 5	20		 mA mA
SR	Slew Rate	$A_V = -10$, $R_F = 50\text{k}$, $R_G = 5\text{k}$	● 0.08	0.11		 V/ μs
		$T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C	● 0.07			 V/ μs
		$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	● 0.05			 V/ μs
GBW	Gain Bandwidth Product	$f = 10\text{kHz}$	● 275 250	350		 kHz kHz
t_s	Settling Time	$A_V = -1$, 0.01%, $V_{OUT} = 0\text{V}$ to 10V		85		μs
t_r , t_f	Rise Time, Fall Time	$A_V = 1$, 10% to 90%, 0.1V Step		1		μs
ΔV_{OS}	Offset Voltage Match (Note 7)	LT6011AS8, LT6012AS	● ●	50	270	μV
		$T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C	●		320	μV
		$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●		370	μV
		LT6011ADD, LT6012AGN	● ●	50	320	μV
		$T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C	●		420	μV
		$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●		450	μV
		LT6011S8, LT6012S	● ●	70	300	μV
		$T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C	●		350	μV
ΔI_B	Input Bias Current Match (Note 7)	LT6011AS8, LT6011ADD, LT6012AS, LT6012AGN	● ●	50	600	pA
		$T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C	●		900	pA
		$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●		1200	pA
		LT6011S8, LT6011DD, LT6012S, LT6012GN	● ●		1800	pA
		$T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C	●		2400	pA
		$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	●		3000	pA
			●	109	135	dB
			●	106	135	dB
I_S	Supply Current	per Amplifier $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C	● ●	260	330	μA
					380	μA
					400	μA

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings are those beyond which the life if the device may be impaired.

Note 2: The inputs are protected by back-to-back diodes and internal series resistors. If the differential input voltage exceeds 10V, the input current must be limited to less than 10mA.

Note 3: A heat sink may be required to keep the junction temperature below absolute maximum ratings.

Note 4: Both the LT6011C/LT6012C and LT6011I/LT6012I are guaranteed functional over the operating temperature range of -40°C to 85°C .

Note 5: The LT6011C/LT6012C are guaranteed to meet the specified performance from 0°C to 70°C and is designed, characterized and expected to meet specified performance from -40°C to 85°C but is not tested or QA sampled at these temperatures. The LT6011I/LT6012I are guaranteed to meet specified performance from -40°C to 85°C .

Note 6: This parameter is not 100% tested.

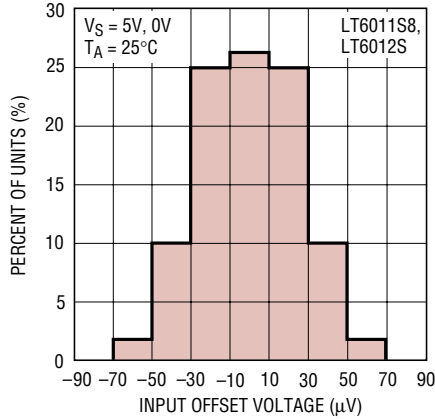
Note 7: Matching parameters are the difference between any two amplifiers. ΔCMRR and ΔPSRR are defined as follows: (1) CMRR and PSRR are measured in $\mu\text{V/V}$ for the individual amplifiers. (2) The difference between matching amplifiers is calculated in $\mu\text{V/V}$. (3) The result is converted to dB.

Note 8: The specifications for V_{OS} , I_B , and I_{OS} depend on the grade and on the package. The following table clarifies the notations.

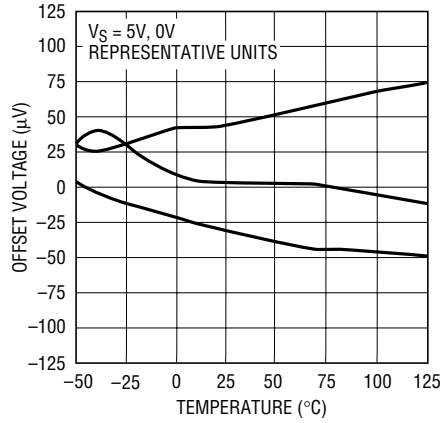
	STANDARD GRADE	A GRADE
S8 Package	LT6011S8	LT6011AS8
DFN Package	LT6011DD	LT6011ADD
S14 Package	LT6012S	LT6012AS
GN16 Package	LT6012GN	LT6012AGN

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

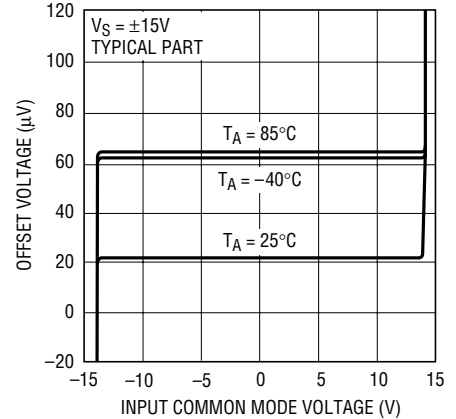
Distribution of Input Offset Voltage



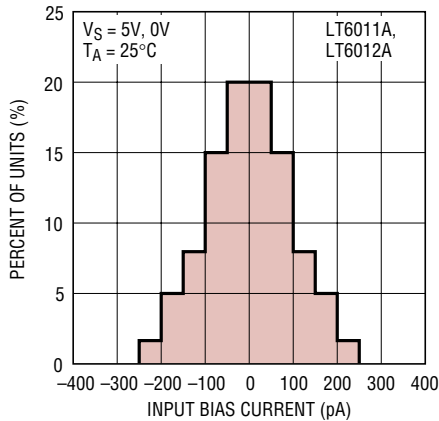
Input Offset Voltage vs Temperature



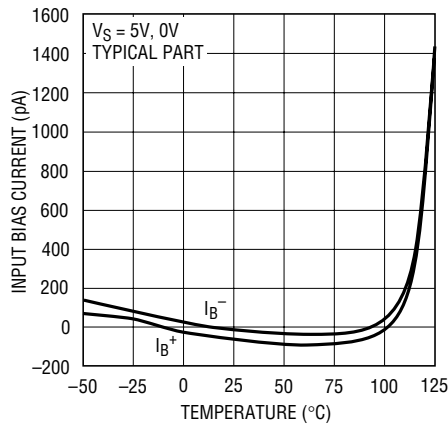
Offset Voltage vs Input Common Mode Voltage



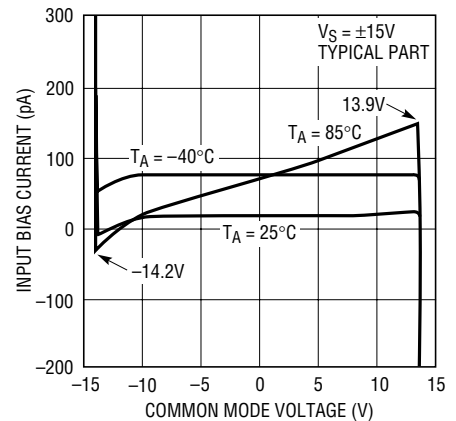
Distribution of Input Bias Current



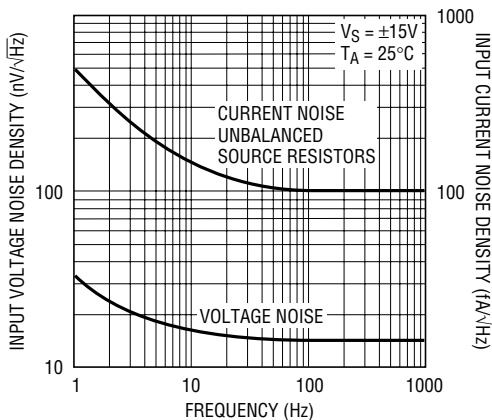
Input Bias Current vs Temperature



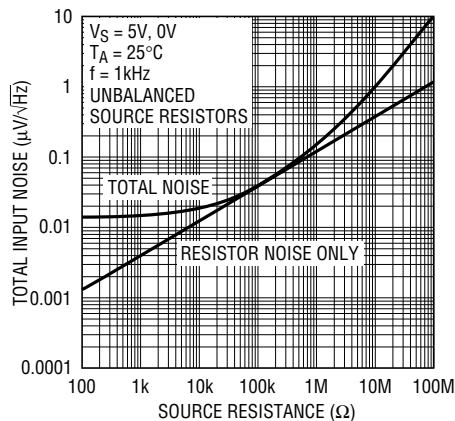
Input Bias Current vs Input Common Mode Voltage



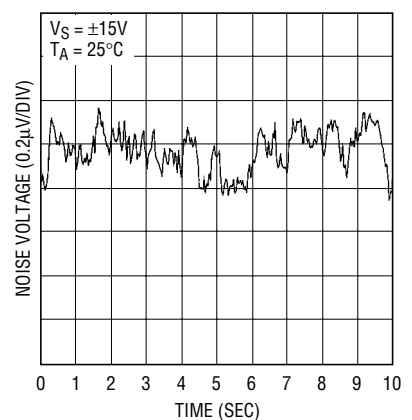
e_n , i_n vs Frequency



Total Input Noise vs Source Resistance

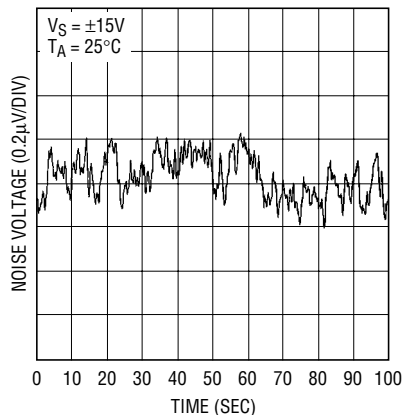


0.1Hz to 10Hz Noise

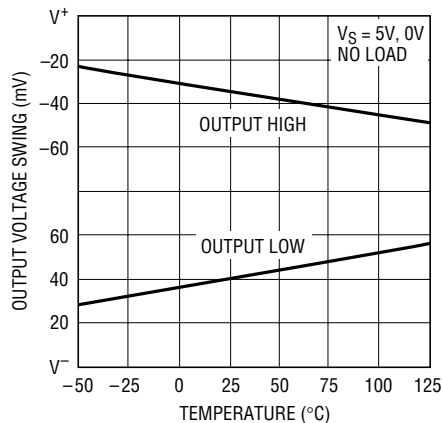


TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

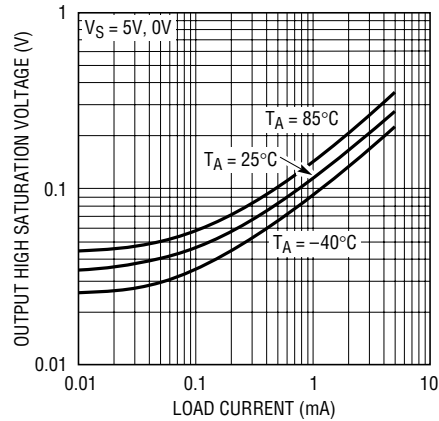
0.01Hz to 1Hz Noise



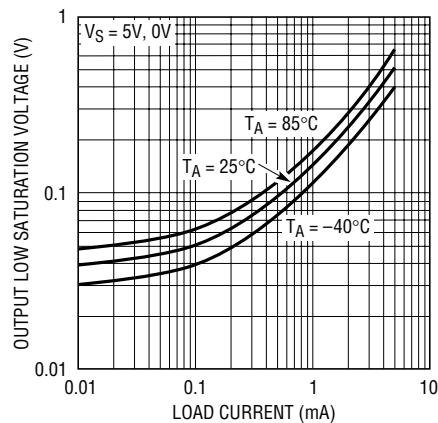
Output Voltage Swing vs Temperature



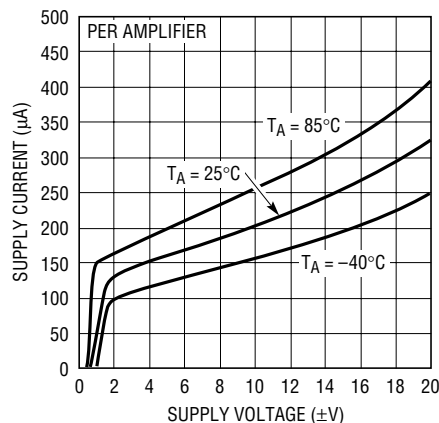
Output Saturation Voltage vs Load Current (Output High)



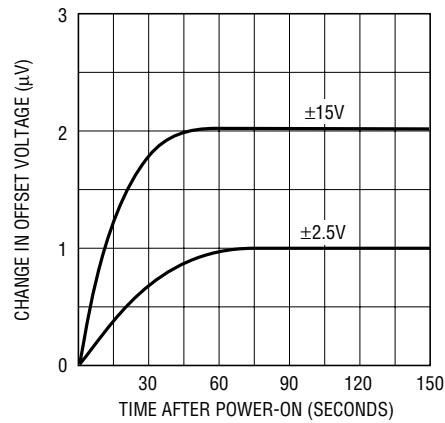
Output Saturation Voltage vs Load Current (Output Low)



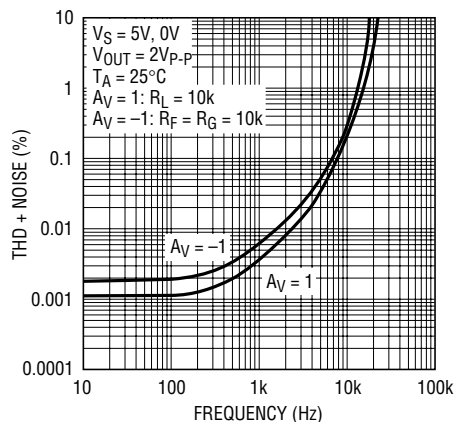
Supply Current vs Supply Voltage



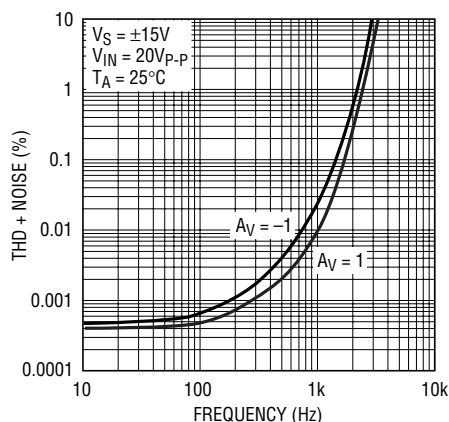
Warm-Up Drift



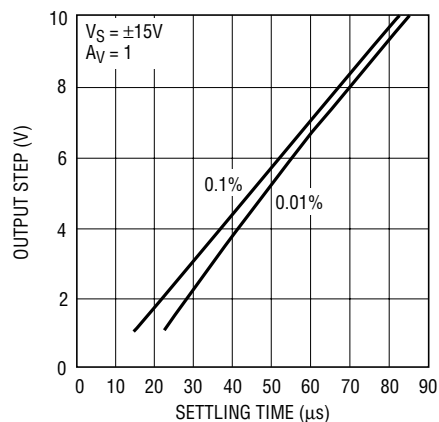
THD + Noise vs Frequency



THD + Noise vs Frequency

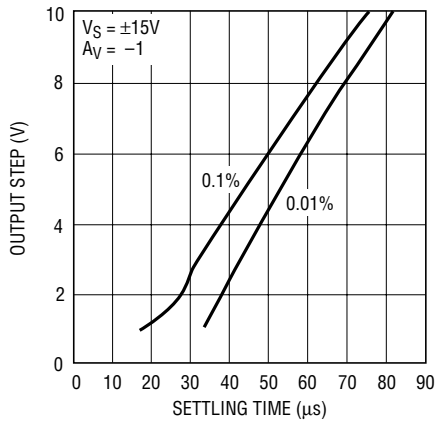


Settling Time vs Output Step



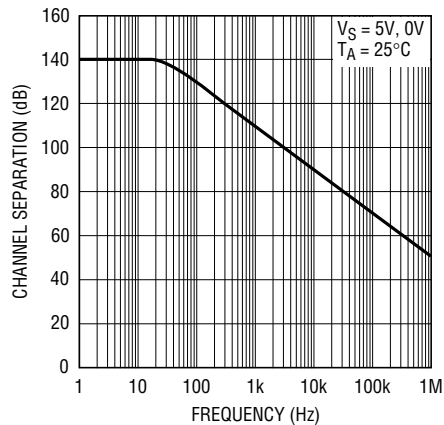
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Settling Time vs Output Step



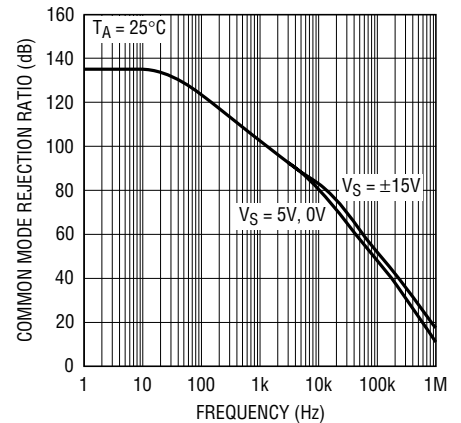
6011 G19

Channel Separation vs Frequency



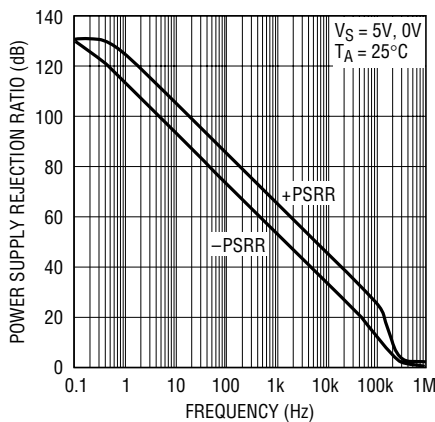
6011 G20

CMRR vs Frequency



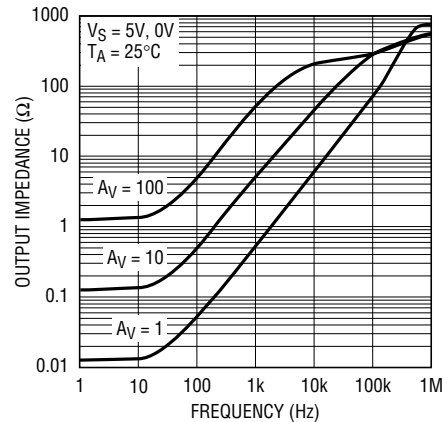
6011 G21

PSRR vs Frequency



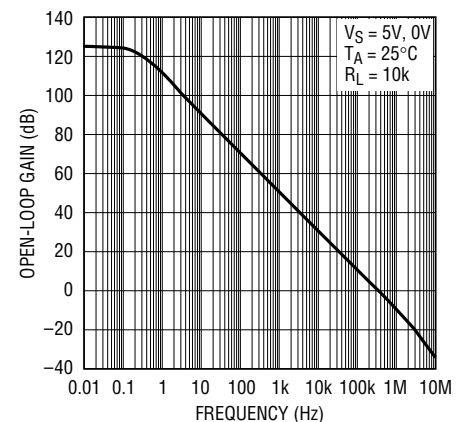
6011 G22

Output Impedance vs Frequency



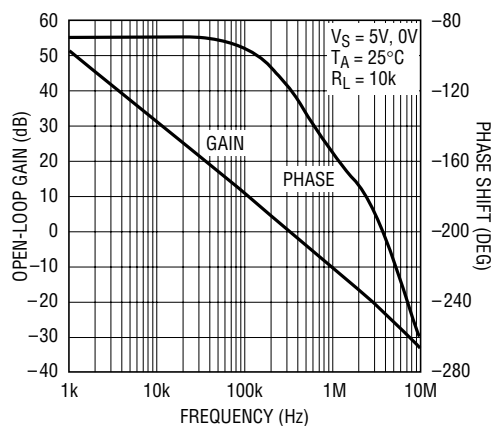
6011 G23

Open-Loop Gain vs Frequency

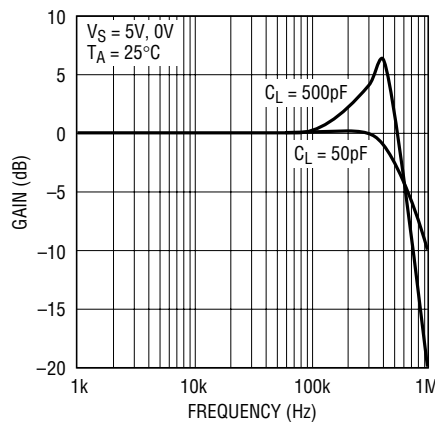


6011 G24

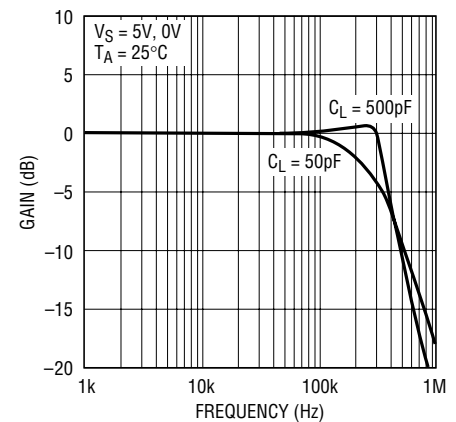
Gain and Phase vs Frequency



6011 G25

Gain vs Frequency, $A_V = 1$ 

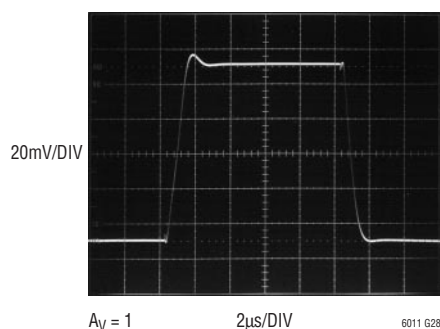
6011 G26

Gain vs Frequency, $A_V = -1$ 

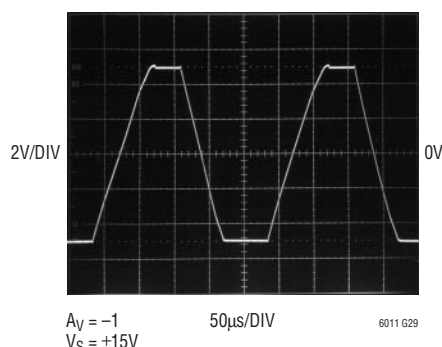
6011 G27

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

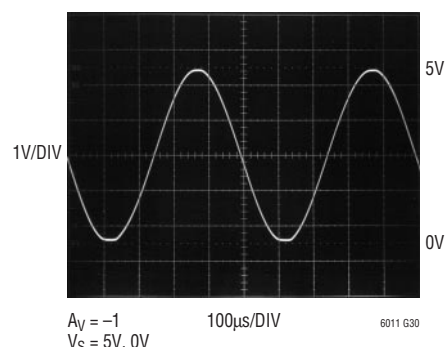
Small-Signal Transient Response



Large-Signal Transient Response



Rail-to-Rail Output Swing



APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

Preserving Input Precision

Preserving the input accuracy of the LT6011/LT6012 requires that the applications circuit and PC board layout do not introduce errors comparable to or greater than the 25μV typical offset of the amplifiers. Temperature differentials across the input connections can generate thermocouple voltages of 10's of microvolts so the connections to the input leads should be short, close together and away from heat dissipating components. Air currents across the board can also generate temperature differentials.

The extremely low input bias currents (20pA typical) allow high accuracy to be maintained with high impedance sources and feedback resistors. The LT6011/LT6012 low input bias currents are obtained by a cancellation circuit on-chip. This causes the resulting I_B^+ and I_B^- to be uncorrelated, as implied by the I_{OS} specification being comparable to I_B . Do not try to balance the input resistances in each input lead; instead keep the resistance at either input as low as possible for maximum accuracy.

Leakage currents on the PC board can be higher than the input bias current. For example, 10GΩ of leakage between a 15V supply lead and an input lead will generate 1.5nA! Surround the input leads with a guard ring driven to the same potential as the input common mode to avoid excessive leakage in high impedance applications.

Input Protection

The LT6011/LT6012 feature on-chip back-to-back diodes between the input devices, along with 500Ω resistors in

series with either input. This internal protection limits the input current to approximately 10mA (the maximum allowed) for a 10V differential input voltage. Use additional external series resistors to limit the input current to 10mA in applications where differential inputs of more than 10V are expected. For example, a 1k resistor in series with each input provides protection against 30V differential voltage.

Input Common Mode Range

The LT6011/LT6012 output is able to swing close to each power supply rail (rail-to-rail out), but the input stage is limited to operating between $V^- + 1V$ and $V^+ - 1.2V$. Exceeding this common mode range will cause the gain to drop to zero, however, no phase reversal will occur.

Total Input Noise

The LT6011/LT6012 amplifier contributes negligible noise to the system when driven by sensors (sources) with impedance between 20kΩ and 1MΩ. Throughout this range, total input noise is dominated by the $4kTR_S$ noise of the source. If the source impedance is less than 20kΩ, the input voltage noise of the amplifier starts to contribute with a minimum noise of $14nV/\sqrt{Hz}$ for very low source impedance. If the source impedance is more than 1MΩ, the input current noise of the amplifier, multiplied by this high impedance, starts to contribute and eventually dominate. Total input noise spectral density can be calculated as:

$$V_{n(TOTAL)} = \sqrt{e_n^2 + 4kTR_S + (i_n R_S)^2}$$

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

where $e_n = 14\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$, $i_n = 0.1\text{pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ and R_S is the total impedance at the input, including the source impedance.

Capacitive Loads

The LT6011/LT6012 can drive capacitive loads up to 500pF in unity gain. The capacitive load driving capability increases as the amplifier is used in higher gain configurations. A small series resistance between the output and the load further increases the amount of capacitance that the amplifier can drive.

Rail-to-Rail Operation

The LT6011/LT6012 outputs can swing to within millivolts of either supply rail, but the inputs can not. However, for most op amp configurations, the inputs need to swing less than the outputs. Figure 1 shows the basic op amp configurations, lists what happens to the op amp inputs and specifies whether or not the op amp must have rail-to-rail inputs. Select a rail-to-rail input op amp only when really necessary, because the input precision specifications are usually inferior.

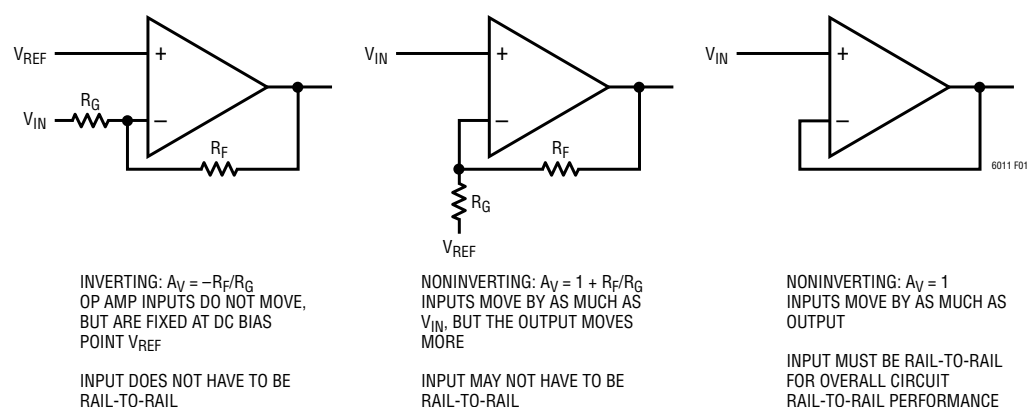
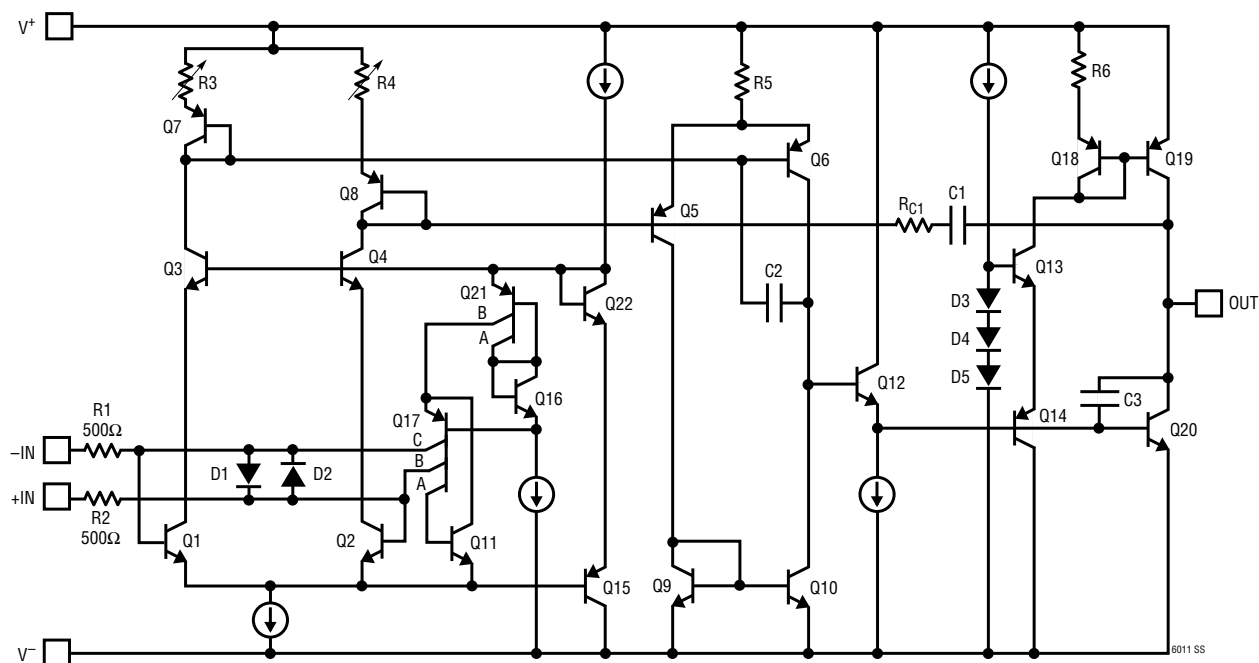


Figure 1. Some Op Amp Configurations Do Not Require Rail-to-Rail Inputs to Achieve Rail-to-Rail Outputs

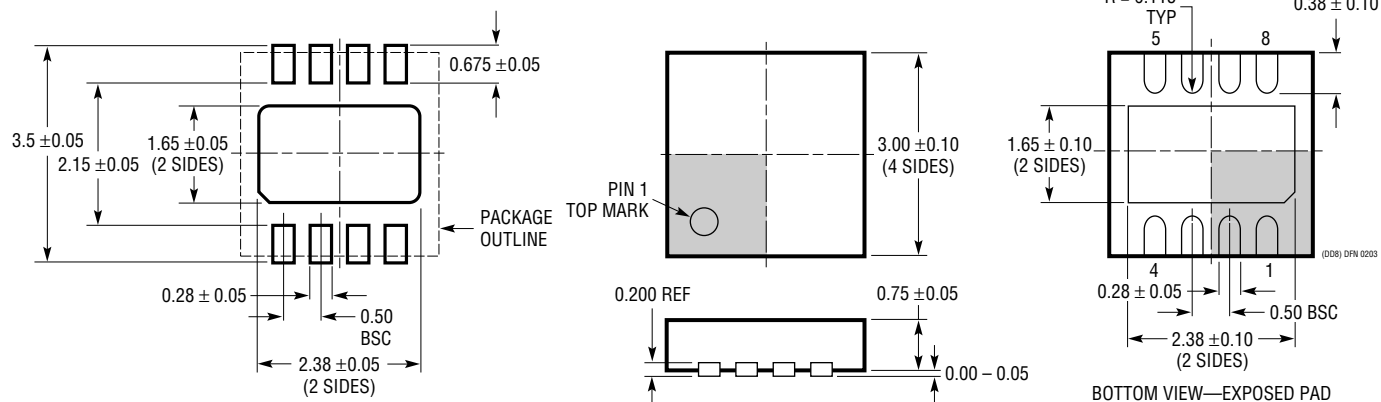
SIMPLIFIED SCHEMATIC (One Amplifier)



sn60112 60112fas

PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

DD Package 8-Lead Plastic DFN (3mm × 3mm) (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1698)



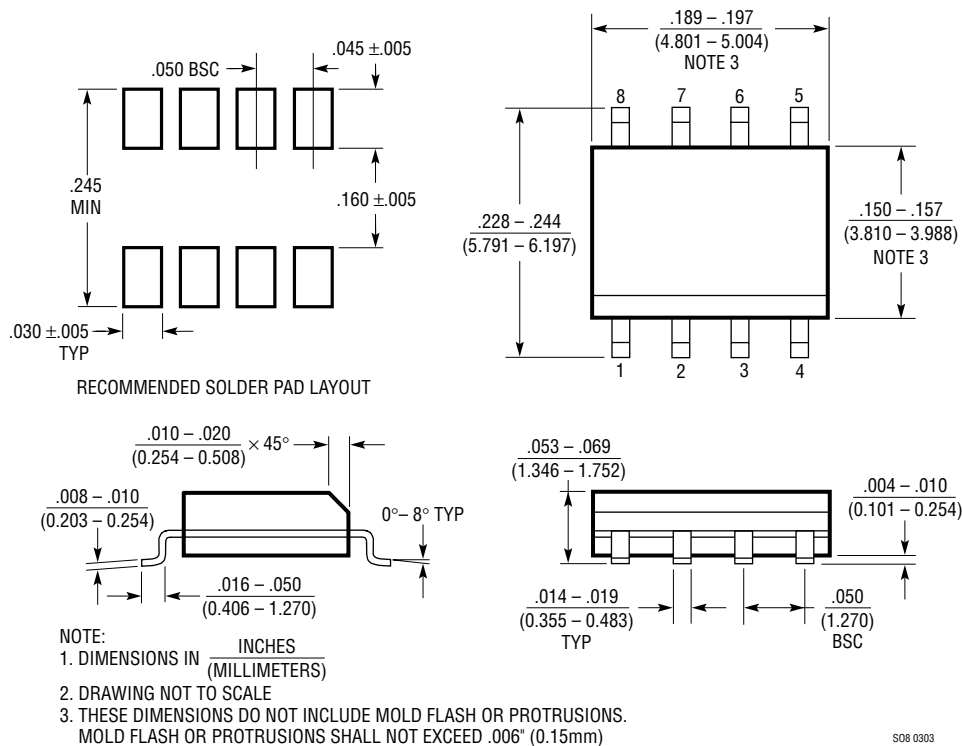
RECOMMENDED SOLDER PAD PITCH AND DIMENSIONS

NOTE:

1. DRAWING TO BE MADE A JEDEC PACKAGE OUTLINE M0-229 VARIATION OF (WEED-1)
2. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS
3. DIMENSIONS OF EXPOSED PAD ON BOTTOM OF PACKAGE DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH, IF PRESENT, SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15mm ON ANY SIDE
4. EXPOSED PAD SHALL BE SOLDER PLATED

PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

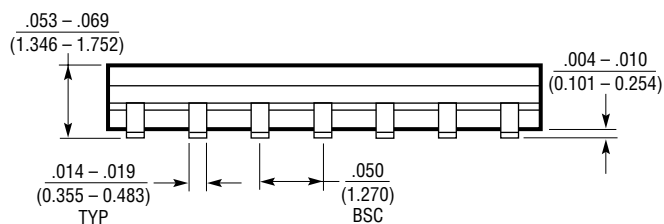
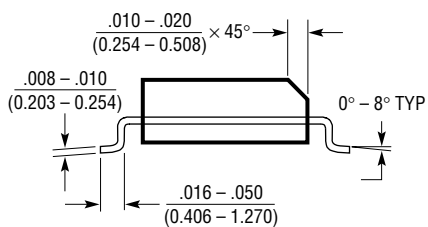
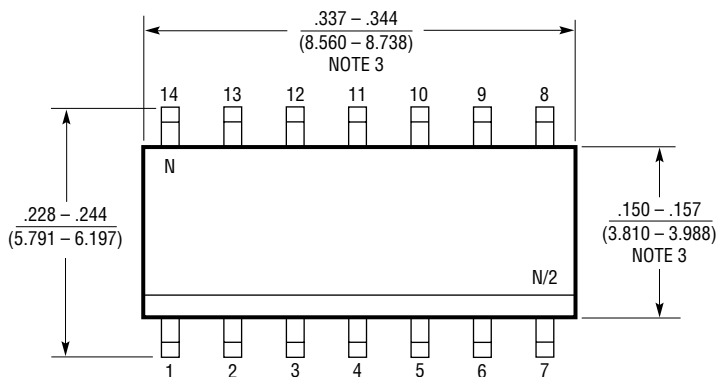
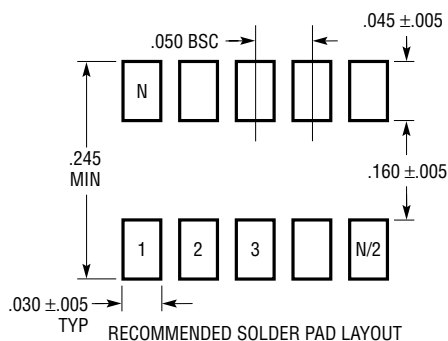
S8 Package 8-Lead Plastic Small Outline (Narrow .150 Inch) (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1610)



S08 0303

PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

S14 Package 14-Lead Plastic Small Outline (Narrow .150 Inch) (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1610)

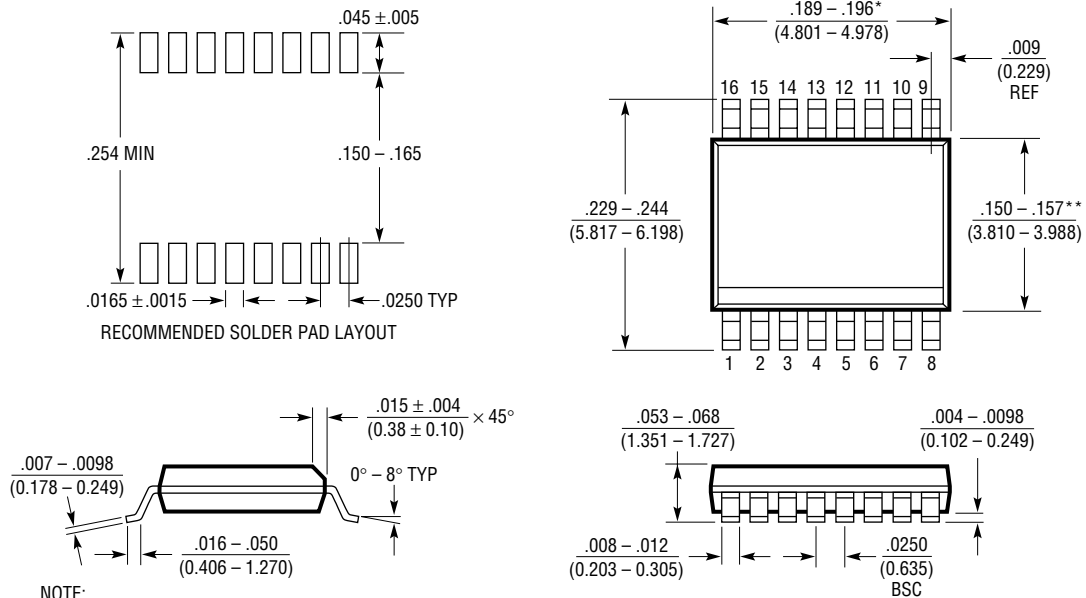


- NOTE:
1. DIMENSIONS IN $\frac{\text{INCHES}}{\text{MILLIMETERS}}$
2. DRAWING NOT TO SCALE
3. THESE DIMENSIONS DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS.
MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS SHALL NOT EXCEED .006" (0.15mm)

S14 0502

PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

GN Package 16-Lead Plastic SSOP (Narrow .150 Inch) (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1641)



NOTE:

1. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES

2. DIMENSIONS ARE IN $\frac{\text{INCHES}}{\text{MILLIMETERS}}$

3. DRAWING NOT TO SCALE

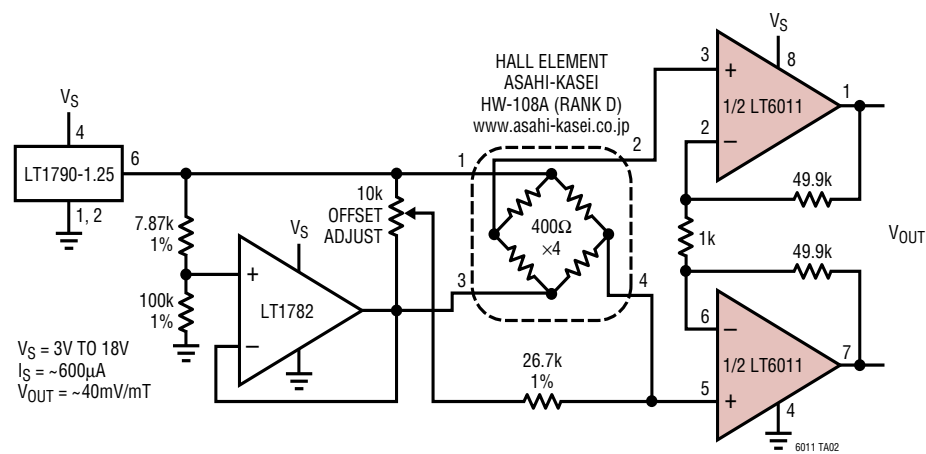
*DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.006" (0.152mm) PER SIDE

**DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERLEAD FLASH. INTERLEAD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.010" (0.254mm) PER SIDE

GN16 (SSOP) 0502

TYPICAL APPLICATION

Low Power Hall Sensor Amplifier



RELATED PARTS

PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS
LT1112/LT1114	Dual/Quad Low Power, Picoamp Input Precision Op Amp	250pA Input Bias Current
LT1880	Rail-to-Rail Output, Picoamp Input Precision Op Amp	SOT-23
LT1881/LT1882	Dual/Quad Rail-to-Rail Output, Picoamp Input Precision Op Amp	C_{LOAD} Up to 1000pF
LT1884/LT1885	Dual/Quad Rail-to-Rail Output, Picoamp Input Precision Op Amp	9.5nV/ $\sqrt{Hz}$ Input Noise