

SN54ALS138A, SN54AS138, SN74ALS138A, SN74AS138 3-LINE TO 8-LINE DECODERS/DEMULPLEXERS

SDAS055E – APRIL 1982 – REVISED JULY 1996

- Designed Specifically for High-Speed Memory Decoders and Data Transmission Systems
- Incorporate Three Enable Inputs to Simplify Cascading and/or Data Reception
- Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (D) Packages, Ceramic Chip Carriers (FK), and Standard Plastic (N) and Ceramic (J) 300-mil DIPs

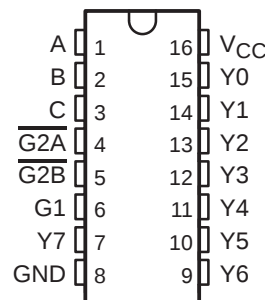
description

The 'ALS138A and 'AS138 are 3-line to 8-line decoders/demultiplexers designed for high-performance memory-decoding or data-routing applications requiring very short propagation delay times. In high-performance systems, these devices can be used to minimize the effects of system decoding. When employed with high-speed memories with a fast enable circuit, the delay times of the decoder and the enable time of the memory are usually less than the typical access time of the memory. The effective system delay introduced by the Schottky-clamped system decoder is negligible.

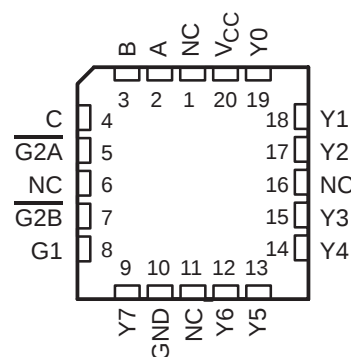
The conditions at the binary-select ($\overline{A}$, $\overline{B}$, and $\overline{C}$) inputs and the three enable ($\overline{G1}$, $\overline{G2A}$, and $\overline{G2B}$) inputs select one of eight output lines. Two active-low and one active-high enable inputs reduce the need for external gates or inverters when expanding. A 24-line decoder can be implemented without external inverters and a 32-line decoder requires only one inverter. An enable input can be used as a data input for demultiplexing applications.

The SN54ALS138A and SN54AS138 are characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of -55°C to 125°C . The SN74ALS138A and SN74AS138 are characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C .

SN54ALS138A, SN54AS138 . . . J PACKAGE
SN74ALS138A, SN74AS138 . . . D OR N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



SN54ALS138A, SN54AS138 . . . FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NC – No internal connection



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

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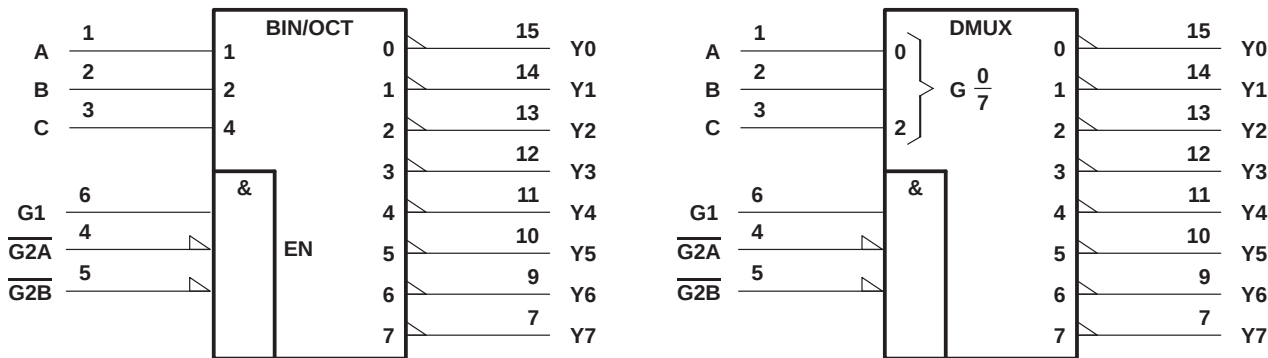
SN54ALS138A, SN54AS138, SN74ALS138A, SN74AS138
3-LINE TO 8-LINE DECODERS/DEMULTIPLEXERS

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FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS						OUTPUTS							
ENABLE			SELECT										
G1	$\overline{G2A}$	$\overline{G2B}$	C	B	A	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7
X	H	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	X	H	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	X	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	L	L	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
H	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
H	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

logic symbols (alternatives)[†]

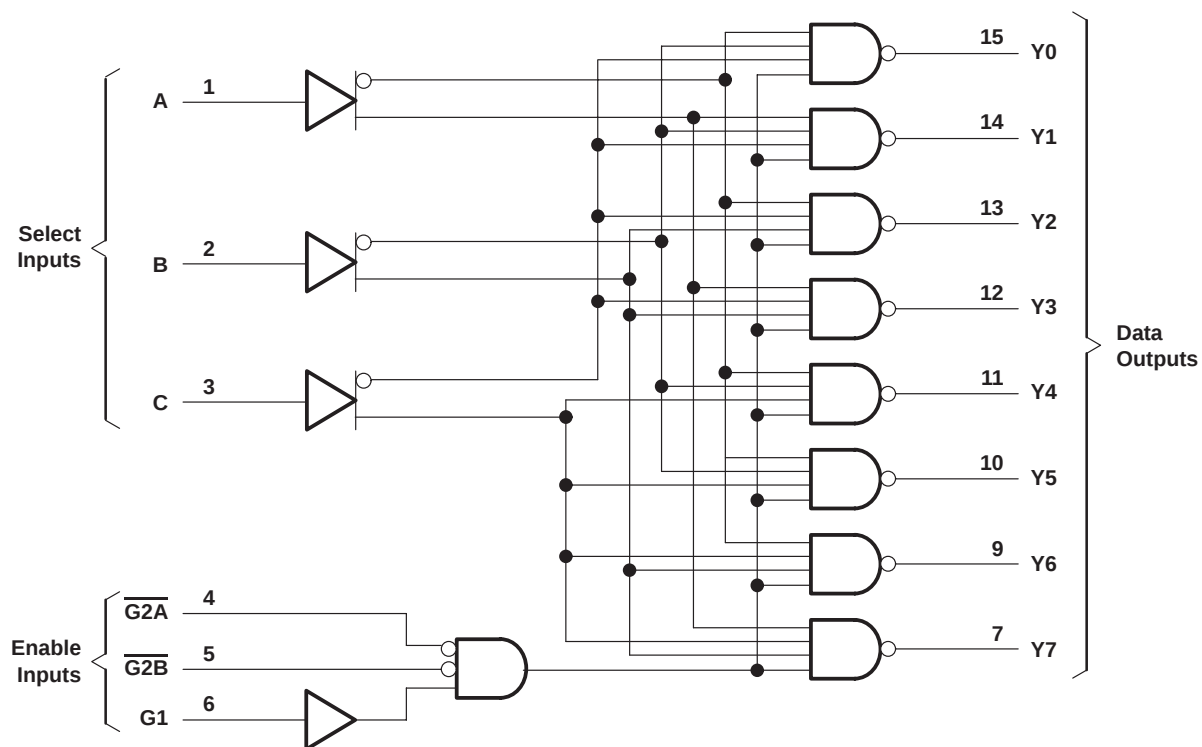


[†] These symbols are in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.
Pin numbers shown are for the D, J, and N packages.

SN54ALS138A, SN54AS138, SN74ALS138A, SN74AS138 3-LINE TO 8-LINE DECODERS/DEMULTIPLEXERS

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logic diagram (positive logic)



Pin numbers shown are for the D, J, and N packages.

SN54ALS138A, SN54AS138, SN74ALS138A, SN74AS138

3-LINE TO 8-LINE DECODERS/DEMULTIPLEXERS

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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Supply voltage, V_{CC}	7 V
Input voltage, V_I	7 V
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A : SN54ALS138A	–55°C to 125°C
SN74ALS138A	0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

recommended operating conditions

		SN54ALS138A			SN74ALS138A			UNIT
		MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	4.5	5	5.5	4.5	5	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	2			2			V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage			0.7			0.8	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current			–0.4			–0.4	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current			4			8	mA
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	–55		125	0		70	°C

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		SN54ALS138A			SN74ALS138A			UNIT
			MIN	TYP [‡]	MAX	MIN	TYP [‡]	MAX	
V_{IK}	$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V, $I_I = -18$ mA				–1.5			–1.5	V
V_{OH}	$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V, $I_{OH} = -0.4$ mA		$V_{CC} - 2$			$V_{CC} - 2$			V
V_{OL}	$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V, $I_{OL} = 4$ mA		0.25	0.4		0.25	0.4		V
	$I_{OL} = 8$ mA					0.35	0.5		
I_I	$V_{CC} = 5.5$ V, $V_I = 7$ V			0.1			0.1		mA
I_{IH}	$V_{CC} = 5.5$ V, $V_I = 2.7$ V			20			20		μA
I_{IL}	$V_{CC} = 5.5$ V, $V_I = 0.4$ V			–0.1			–0.1		mA
I_O^S	$V_{CC} = 5.5$ V, $V_O = 2.25$ V		–20	–112		–30	–112		mA
I_{CC}	$V_{CC} = 5.5$ V		5	10		5	10		mA

[‡] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5$ V, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

^S The output conditions have been chosen to produce a current that closely approximates one half of the true short-circuit output current, I_{OS} .

switching characteristics (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	VCC = 4.5 V to 5.5 V, CL = 50 pF, RL = 500 Ω, TA = MIN to MAX††				UNIT
			SN54ALS138A		SN74ALS138A		
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
tPLH	A, B, C	Any Y	2	28	5	22	ns
tPHL			6	22	6	18	
tPLH	G or $\overline{G}$	Any Y	2	22	3	17	ns
tPHL			4	21	4	17	

^{††} For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.



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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Supply voltage, V_{CC}	7 V
Input voltage, V_I	7 V
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A : SN54AS138	–55°C to 125°C
SN74AS138	0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

recommended operating conditions

		SN54AS138			SN74AS138			UNIT
		MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	4.5	5	5.5	4.5	5	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	2			2			V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage			0.8			0.8	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current			–2			–2	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current			20			20	mA
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	–55		125	0		70	°C

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	SN54AS138			SN74AS138			UNIT
		MIN	TYP [‡]	MAX	MIN	TYP [‡]	MAX	
V_{IK}	$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V, $I_I = -18$ mA			–1.2			–1.2	V
V_{OH}	$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V to 5.5 V, $I_{OH} = -2$ mA	$V_{CC} - 2$			$V_{CC} - 2$			V
V_{OL}	$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V, $I_{OL} = 20$ mA		0.35	0.5		0.35	0.5	V
I_I	$V_{CC} = 5.5$ V, $V_I = 7$ V			0.1			0.1	mA
I_{IH}	$V_{CC} = 5.5$ V, $V_I = 2.7$ V			20			20	μA
I_{IL}	$V_{CC} = 5.5$ V, $V_I = 0.4$ V			–0.5			–0.5	mA
$I_{O}^{\S}$	$V_{CC} = 5.5$ V, $V_O = 2.25$ V	–30		–112	–30		–112	mA
I_{CCH}	$V_{CC} = 5.5$ V		12	17.5		12	17.5	mA
I_{CCL}	$V_{CC} = 5.5$ V		14	20		14	20	mA

[‡] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5$ V, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

^{\S} The output conditions have been chosen to produce a current that closely approximates one half of the true short-circuit output current, I_{OS} .



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3-LINE TO 8-LINE DECODERS/DEMULTIPLEXERS

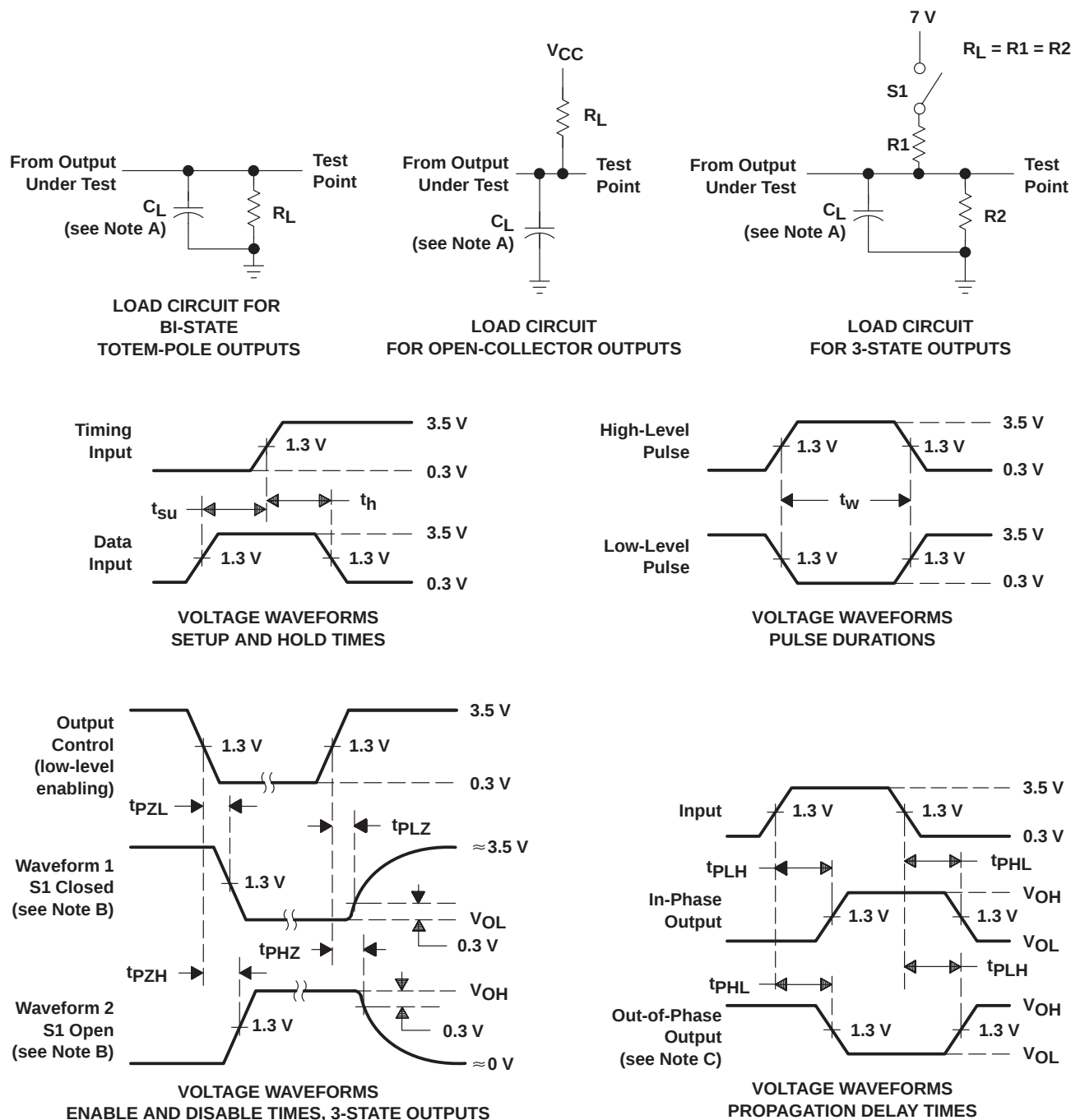
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switching characteristics (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V, C _L = 50 pF, R _L = 500 Ω, T _A = MIN to MAX†				UNIT
			SN54AS138		SN74AS138		
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t _{PLH}	A, B, C	Any Y	2	11	2	10	ns
t _{PHL}			2	11	2	9.5	
t _{PLH}	G1	Any Y	2	11.5	2	10	ns
t _{PHL}			2	11	2	10	
t _{PLH}	$\overline{\text{G2}}$	Any Y	2	9	2	7.5	ns
t _{PHL}			2	10	2	8.5	

† For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION
SERIES 54ALS/74ALS AND 54AS/74AS DEVICES



- NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
C. When measuring propagation delay items of 3-state outputs, switch S1 is open.
D. All input pulses have the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 1$ MHz, $t_r = t_f = 2$ ns, duty cycle = 50%.
E. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Load Circuits and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
5962-86866012A	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
5962-8686601FA	ACTIVE	CFP	W	16	1	TBD	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
JM38510/37701B2A	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
JM38510/37701BEA	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
SN54ALS138AJ	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
SN54AS138J	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
SN74ALS138AD	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALS138ADG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALS138ADR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALS138ADRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALS138AN	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
SN74ALS138ANE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
SN74ALS138ANSR	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALS138ANSRE4	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74AS138D	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74AS138DE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74AS138DR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74AS138DRE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74AS138N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
SN74AS138N3	OBSOLETE	PDIP	N	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
SN74AS138NE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
SN74AS138NSR	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74AS138NSRE4	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SNJ54ALS138AFK	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
SNJ54ALS138AJ	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
SNJ54ALS138AW	ACTIVE	CFP	W	16	1	TBD	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
SNJ54AS138FK	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
SNJ54AS138J	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS) or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

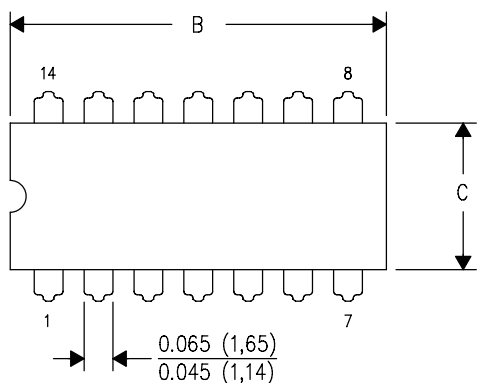
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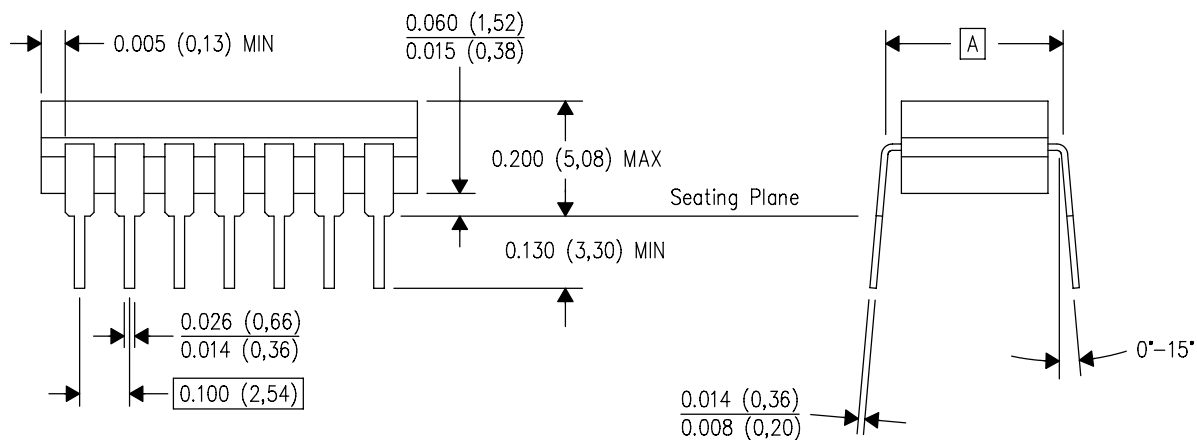
J (R-GDIP-T**)

14 LEADS SHOWN

CERAMIC DUAL IN-LINE PACKAGE



PINS ** DIM	14	16	18	20
A	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC
B MAX	0.785 (19,94)	.840 (21,34)	0.960 (24,38)	1.060 (26,92)
B MIN	—	—	—	—
C MAX	0.300 (7,62)	0.300 (7,62)	0.310 (7,87)	0.300 (7,62)
C MIN	0.245 (6,22)	0.245 (6,22)	0.220 (5,59)	0.245 (6,22)

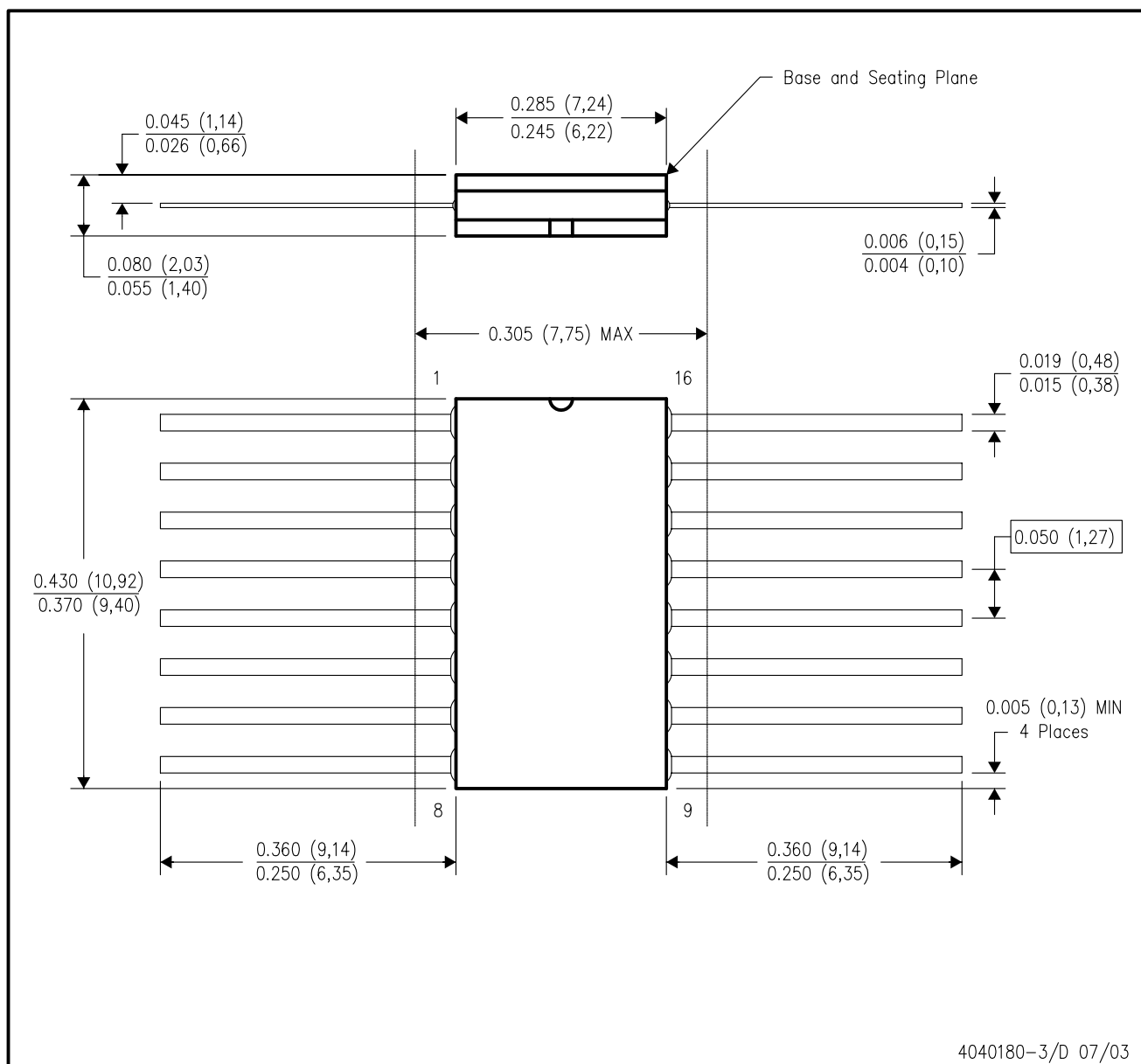


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- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 - D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
 - E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.

W (R-GDFP-F16)

CERAMIC DUAL FLATPACK



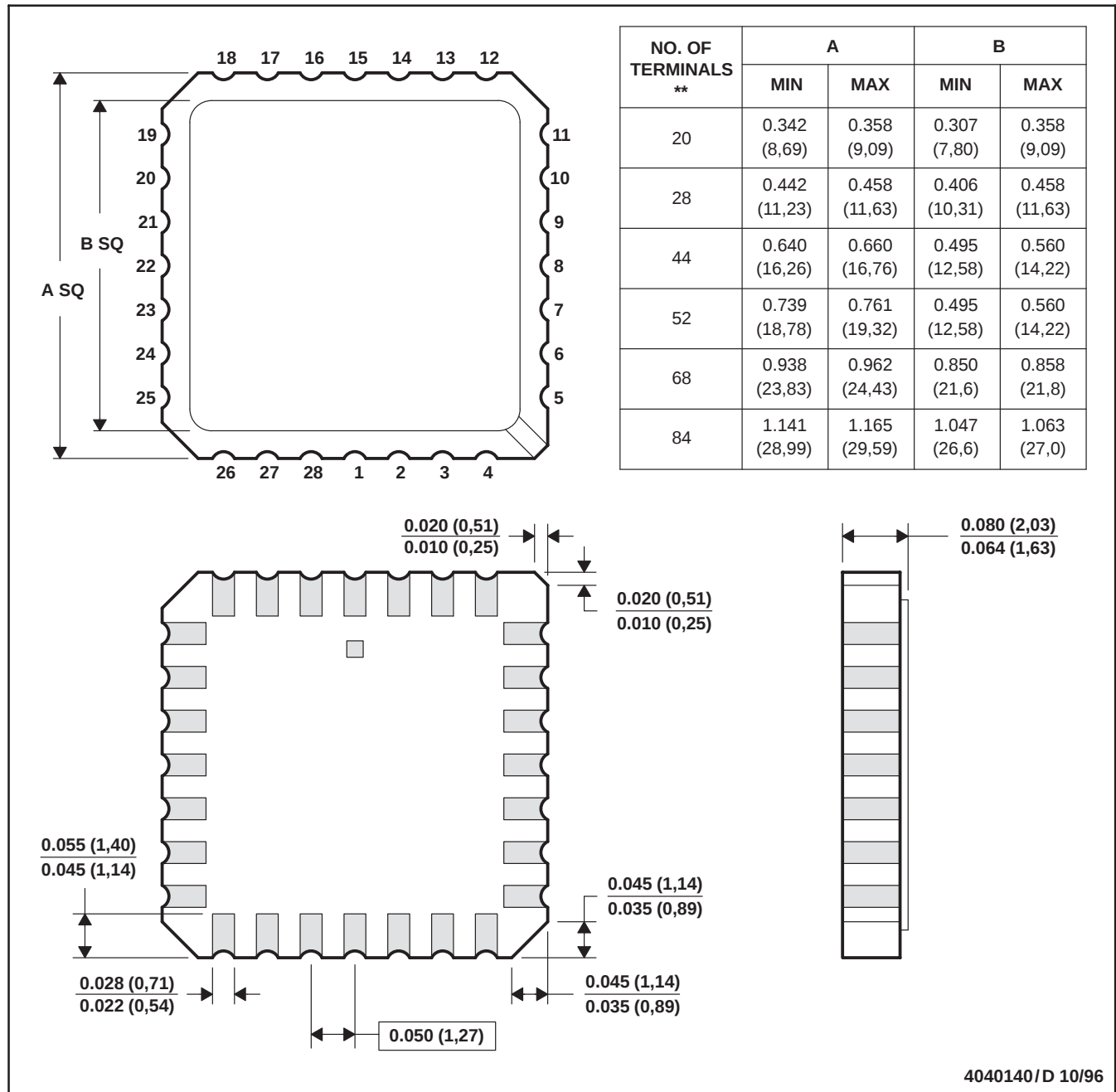
NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
- D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only.
- E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDFP1-F16 and JEDEC MO-092AC

FK (S-CQCC-N**)

LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER

28 TERMINAL SHOWN

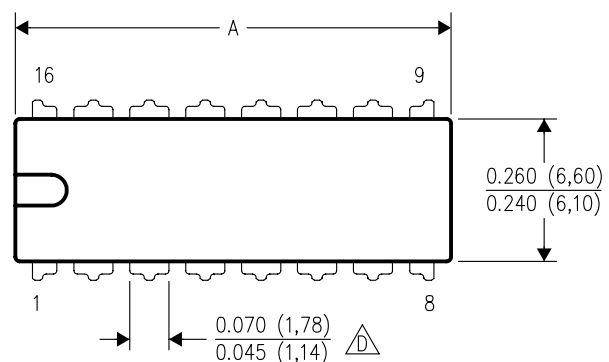


- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.
 - The terminals are gold plated.
 - Falls within JEDEC MS-004

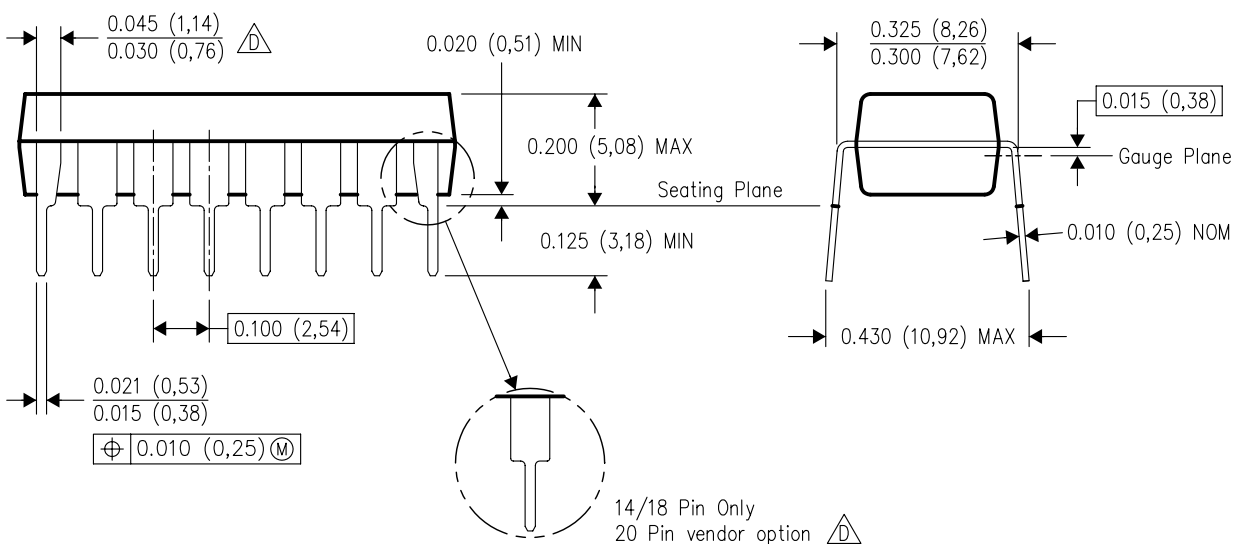
N (R-PDIP-T**)

16 PINS SHOWN

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE



PINS ** DIM	14	16	18	20
A MAX	0.775 (19,69)	0.775 (19,69)	0.920 (23,37)	1.060 (26,92)
A MIN	0.745 (18,92)	0.745 (18,92)	0.850 (21,59)	0.940 (23,88)
MS-001 VARIATION	AA	BB	AC	AD

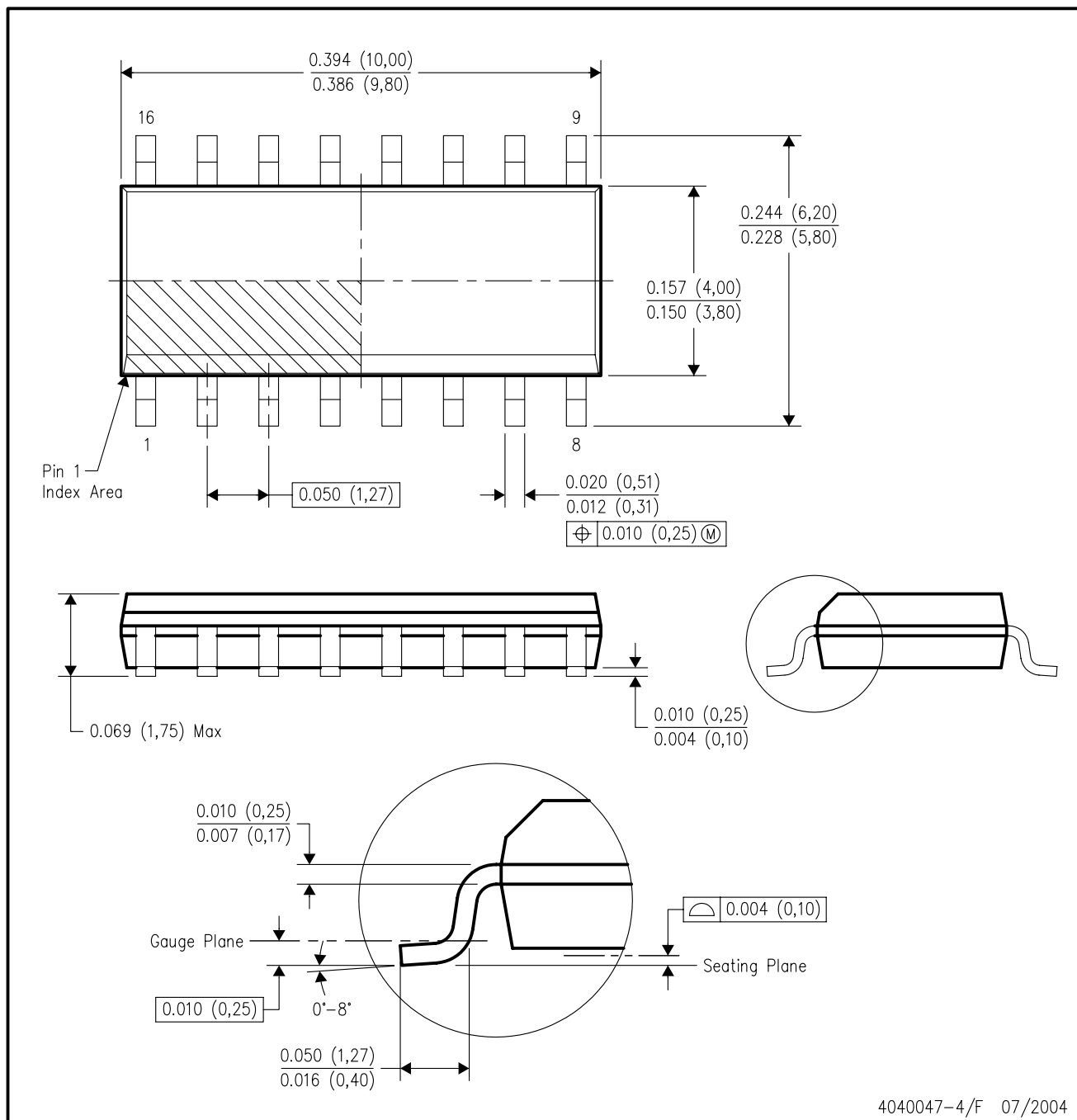


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- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 -  Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
 -  The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

D (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 - Falls within JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.

MECHANICAL DATA

NS (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14-PINS SHOWN



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

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