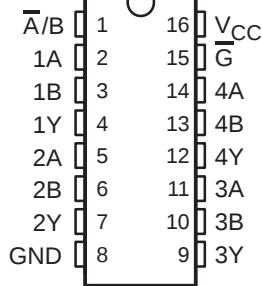


SN54LVC157A, SN74LVC157A QUADRUPLE 2-LINE TO 1-LINE DATA SELECTORS/MULTIPLEXERS

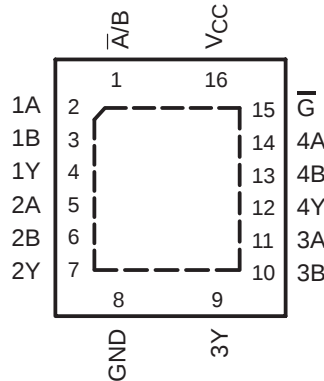
SCAS2920 – JANUARY 1993 – REVISED FEBRUARY 2004

- Operate From 1.65 V to 3.6 V
- Specified From -40°C to 85°C , -40°C to 125°C , and -55°C to 125°C
- Inputs Accept Voltages to 5.5 V
- Max t_{pd} of 5.2 ns at 3.3 V
- Typical V_{OLP} (Output Ground Bounce) $<0.8\text{ V}$ at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Typical V_{OHV} (Output V_{OH} Undershoot) $>2\text{ V}$ at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 250 mA Per JESD 17
- ESD Protection Exceeds JESD 22
 - 2000-V Human-Body Model (A114-A)
 - 200-V Machine Model (A115-A)
 - 1000-V Charged-Device Model (C101)

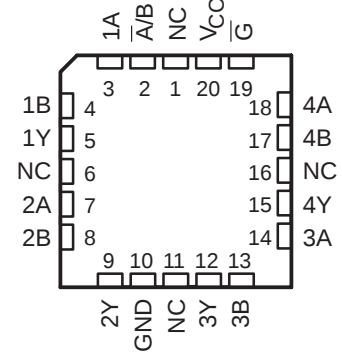
SN54LVC157A ... J OR W PACKAGE
SN74LVC157A ... D, DB, NS,
OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



SN74LVC157A ... RGY PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



SN54LVC157A ... FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NC – No internal connection

description/ordering information

These quadruple 2-line to 1-line data selectors/multiplexers are designed for 1.65-V to 3.6-V V_{CC} operation.

The 'LVC157A devices feature a common strobe ($\bar{G}$) input. When $\bar{G}$ is high, all outputs are low. When $\bar{G}$ is low, a 4-bit word is selected from one of two sources and is routed to the four outputs. The devices provide true data.

ORDERING INFORMATION

T_A	PACKAGE [†]		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
-40°C to 85°C	QFN – RGY	Reel of 1000	SN74LVC157ARGYR	LC157A
-40°C to 125°C	SOIC – D	Tube of 40	SN74LVC157AD	LVC157A
		Reel of 2500	SN74LVC157ADR	
		Reel of 250	SN74LVC157ADT	
	SOP – NS	Reel of 2000	SN74LVC157ANSR	LVC157A
	SSOP – DB	Reel of 2000	SN74LVC157ADBR	LC157A
-55°C to 125°C	TSSOP – PW	Tube of 90	SN74LVC157APW	LC157A
		Reel of 2000	SN74LVC157APWR	
		Reel of 250	SN74LVC157APWT	
	CDIP – J	Tube of 25	SNJ54LVC157AJ	SNJ54LVC157AJ
	CFP – W	Tube of 150	SNJ54LVC157AW	SNJ54LVC157AW
	LCCC – FK	Tube of 55	SNJ54LVC157AFK	SNJ54LVC157AFK

[†] Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

Copyright © 2004, Texas Instruments Incorporated
On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, all parameters are tested unless otherwise noted. On all other products, production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

SN54LVC157A, SN74LVC157A

QUADRUPLE 2-LINE TO 1-LINE DATA SELECTORS/MULTIPLEXERS

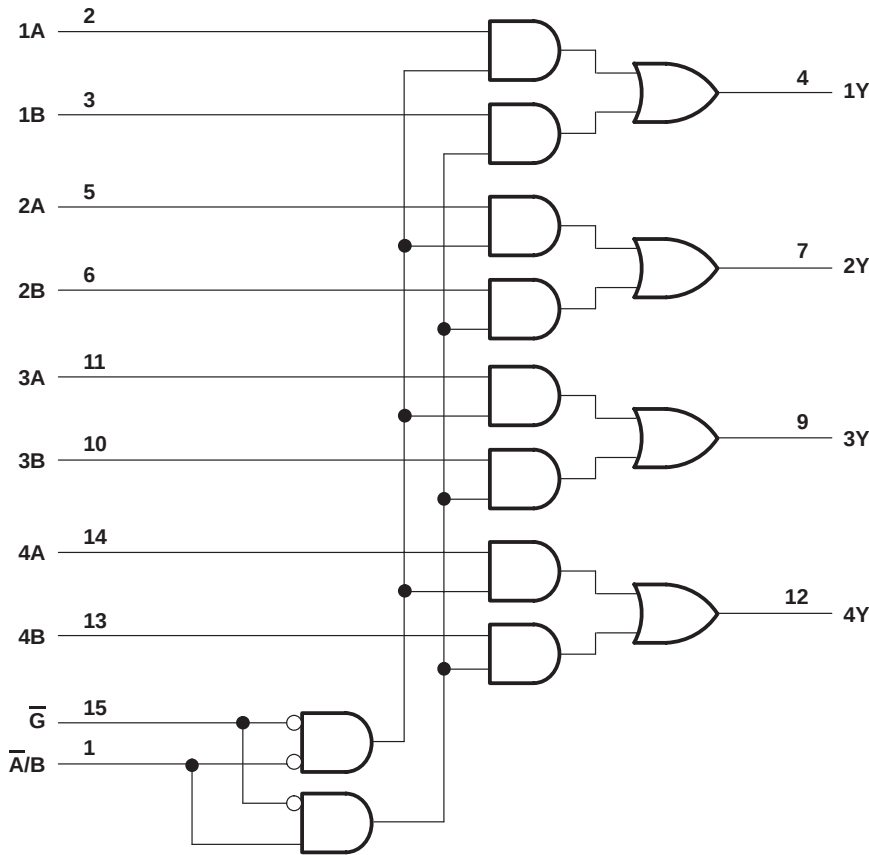
SCAS2920 – JANUARY 1993 – REVISED FEBRUARY 2004

description/ordering information (continued)

Inputs can be driven from either 3.3-V or 5-V devices. This feature allows the use of these devices as translators in a mixed 3.3-V/5-V system environment.

FUNCTION TABLE				
INPUTS				OUTPUT Y
$\overline{G}$	$\overline{A/B}$	A	B	
H	X	X	X	L
L	L	L	X	L
L	L	H	X	H
L	H	X	L	L
L	H	X	H	H

logic diagram (positive logic)



Pin numbers shown are for the D, DB, J, NS, PW, RGY, and W packages.

SN54LVC157A, SN74LVC157A QUADRUPLE 2-LINE TO 1-LINE DATA SELECTORS/MULTIPLEXERS

SCAS2920 – JANUARY 1993 – REVISED FEBRUARY 2004

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}	–0.5 V to 6.5 V
Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 6.5 V
Output voltage range, V_O (see Notes 1 and 2)	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$)	–50 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$)	–50 mA
Continuous output current, I_O	±50 mA
Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND	±100 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 3): D package	73°C/W
(see Note 3): DB package	82°C/W
(see Note 3): NS package	64°C/W
(see Note 3): PW package	108°C/W
(see Note 4): RGY package	39°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C
Power dissipation, P_{tot} ($T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 125°C) (see Notes 5 and 6)	500 mW

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES:
1. The input negative-voltage and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
 2. The value of V_{CC} is provided in the recommended operating conditions table.
 3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.
 4. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-5.
 5. For the D package, above 70°C the value of P_{tot} derates linearly with 8 mW/K.
 6. For the DB, NS, and PW packages, above 60°C the value of P_{tot} derates linearly with 5.5 mW/K.



SN54LVC157A, SN74LVC157A

QUADRUPLE 2-LINE TO 1-LINE DATA SELECTORS/MULTIPLEXERS

SCAS2920 – JANUARY 1993 – REVISED FEBRUARY 2004

recommended operating conditions (see Note 7)

			SN54LVC157A		UNIT
			–55 TO 125°C		
			MIN	MAX	
V _{CC}	Supply voltage	Operating	2	3.6	V
		Data retention only	1.5		
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	2		V
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V		0.8	V
V _I	Input voltage		0	5.5	V
V _O	Output voltage		0	V _{CC}	V
I _{OH}	High-level output current	V _{CC} = 2.7 V		–12	mA
		V _{CC} = 3 V		–24	
I _{OL}	Low-level output current	V _{CC} = 2.7 V		12	mA
		V _{CC} = 3 V		24	

NOTE 7: All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 7)

			SN74LVC157A						UNIT
			T _A = 25°C		–40 TO 85°C		–40 TO 125°C		
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V _{CC}	Supply voltage	Operating	1.65	3.6	1.65	3.6	1.65	3.6	V
		Data retention only	1.5		1.5		1.5		
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	0.65 × V _{CC}		0.65 × V _{CC}		0.65 × V _{CC}		V
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	1.7		1.7		1.7		
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	2		2		2		
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	0.35 × V _{CC}		0.35 × V _{CC}		0.35 × V _{CC}		V
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	0.7		0.7		0.7		
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	0.8		0.8		0.8		
V _I	Input voltage		0	5.5	0	5.5	0	5.5	V
V _O	Output voltage		0	V _{CC}	0	V _{CC}	0	V _{CC}	V
I _{OH}	High-level output current	V _{CC} = 1.65 V	–4		–4		–4		mA
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V	–8		–8		–8		
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	–12		–12		–12		
		V _{CC} = 3 V	–24		–24		–24		
I _{OL}	Low-level output current	V _{CC} = 1.65 V	4		4		4		mA
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V	8		8		8		
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	12		12		12		
		V _{CC} = 3 V	24		24		24		
Δt/Δv	Input transition rise or fall rate		10		10		10		ns/V

NOTE 7: All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.



POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

SN54LVC157A, SN74LVC157A QUADRUPLE 2-LINE TO 1-LINE DATA SELECTORS/MULTIPLEXERS

SCAS2920 – JANUARY 1993 – REVISED FEBRUARY 2004

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC}	SN54LVC157A	UNIT
			–55 TO 125°C	
			MIN MAX	
V _{OH}	I _{OH} = –100 µA	2.7 V to 3.6 V	V _{CC} –0.2	V
	I _{OH} = –12 mA	2.7 V	2.2	
	I _{OH} = –24 mA	3 V	2.4	
V _{OL}	I _{OL} = 100 µA	2.7 V to 3.6 V	0.2	V
	I _{OL} = 12 mA	2.7 V	0.4	
	I _{OL} = 24 mA	3 V	0.55	
I _I All inputs	V _I = 5.5 V or GND	3.6 V	±5	µA
I _{CC}	V _I = V _{CC} or GND I _O = 0	3.6 V	10	µA
ΔI _{CC}	One input at V _{CC} – 0.6 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND	2.7 V to 3.6 V	500	µA

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC}	SN74LVC157A						UNIT
			T _A = 25°C			–40 TO 85°C		–40 TO 125°C	
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN MAX	
V _{OH}	I _{OH} = –100 µA	1.65 V to 3.6 V	V _{CC} –0.2			V _{CC} –0.2		V _{CC} –0.3	V
	I _{OH} = –4 mA	1.65 V	1.29			1.2		1.05	
	I _{OH} = –8 mA	2.3 V	1.9			1.7		1.55	
	I _{OH} = –12 mA	2.7 V	2.2			2.2		2.05	
	I _{OH} = –24 mA	3 V	2.4			2.4		2.25	
V _{OL}	I _{OL} = 100 µA	1.65 V to 3.6 V	0.1			0.2		0.3	V
	I _{OL} = 4 mA	1.65 V	0.24			0.45		0.6	
	I _{OL} = 8 mA	2.3 V	0.3			0.7		0.75	
	I _{OL} = 12 mA	2.7 V	0.4			0.4		0.6	
	I _{OL} = 24 mA	3 V	0.55			0.55		0.8	
I _I All inputs	V _I = 5.5 V or GND	3.6 V	±1			±5		±20	µA
I _{CC}	V _I = V _{CC} or GND I _O = 0	3.6 V	1			10		40	µA
ΔI _{CC}	One input at V _{CC} – 0.6 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND	2.7 V to 3.6 V	500			500		5000	µA
C _i	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	3.3 V	5						pF



SN54LVC157A, SN74LVC157A

QUADRUPLE 2-LINE TO 1-LINE DATA SELECTORS/MULTIPLEXERS

SCAS2920 – JANUARY 1993 – REVISED FEBRUARY 2004

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V _{CC}	SN54LVC157A		UNIT
				–55 TO 125°C		
				MIN	MAX	
t _{pd}	A or B	Y	2.7 V	6.2		ns
			3.3 V ± 0.3 V	0.8	5.4	
	$\overline{A/B}$		2.7 V	8.2		
			3.3 V ± 0.3 V	0.8	7	
	$\overline{G}$		2.7 V	7.8		
			3.3 V ± 0.3 V	0.8	6.5	

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V _{CC}	SN74LVC157A							UNIT
				T _A = 25°C			−40 TO 85°C		−40 TO 125°C		
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t _{pd}	A or B	Y	1.8 V ± 0.15 V	1	5.5	13.5	1	14	1	15.5	ns
			2.5 V ± 0.2 V	1	3.2	7.4	1	7.9	1	10	
			2.7 V	1	3.6	5.7	1	5.9	1	7.4	
			3.3 V ± 0.3 V	1	3	5	1	5.2	1	6.4	
	$\overline{A/B}$		1.8 V ± 0.15 V	1	6	15.5	1	16	1	17.5	
			2.5 V ± 0.2 V	1	3.7	9.6	1	10.1	1	12.2	
			2.7 V	1	4.1	7.9	1	8.1	1	10	
			3.3 V ± 0.3 V	1	3.4	6.6	1	6.8	1	8.4	
	$\overline{G}$		1.8 V ± 0.15 V	1	5.9	13.5	1	14	1	15.5	
			2.5 V ± 0.2 V	1	3.5	9.3	1	9.8	1	11.9	
			2.7 V	1	3.9	7.6	1	7.8	1	9.3	
			3.3 V ± 0.3 V	1	3.3	6.3	1	6.5	1	7.9	
t _{sk(o)}			1.8 V ± 0.15 V				2		2.5		ns
			3.3 V ± 0.3 V				1		1.5		

operating characteristics, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC}	TYP	UNIT
C _{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	f = 10 MHz	1.8 V	14*	pF
			2.5 V	15*	
			3.3 V	16	

* On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter does not apply.

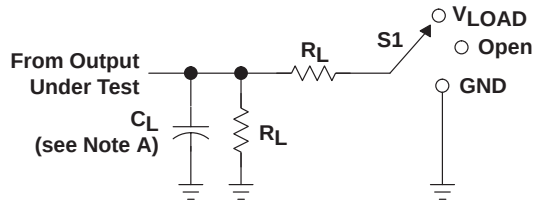


POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

SN54LVC157A, SN74LVC157A QUADRUPLE 2-LINE TO 1-LINE DATA SELECTORS/MULTIPLEXERS

SCAS2920 – JANUARY 1993 – REVISED FEBRUARY 2004

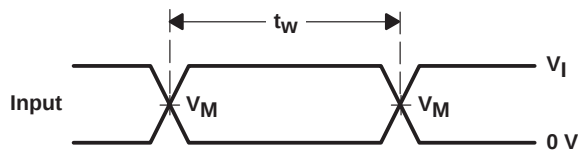
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



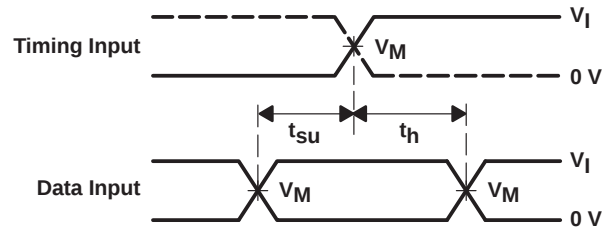
LOAD CIRCUIT

TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	V_{LOAD}
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND

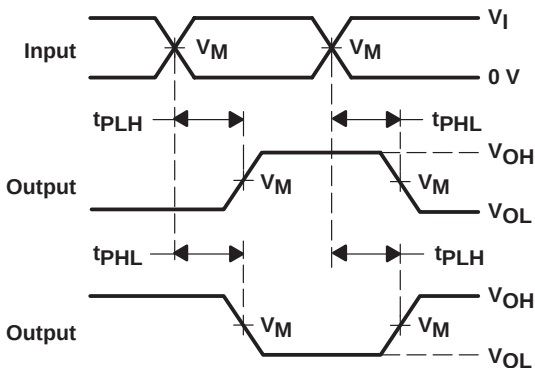
V_{CC}	INPUTS		V_M	V_{LOAD}	C_L	R_L	V_{Δ}
	V_I	t_r/t_f					
$1.8\text{ V} \pm 0.15\text{ V}$	V_{CC}	$\leq 2\text{ ns}$	$V_{CC}/2$	$2 \times V_{CC}$	30 pF	1 k Ω	0.15 V
$2.5\text{ V} \pm 0.2\text{ V}$	V_{CC}	$\leq 2\text{ ns}$	$V_{CC}/2$	$2 \times V_{CC}$	30 pF	500 Ω	0.15 V
2.7 V	2.7 V	$\leq 2.5\text{ ns}$	1.5 V	6 V	50 pF	500 Ω	0.3 V
$3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$	2.7 V	$\leq 2.5\text{ ns}$	1.5 V	6 V	50 pF	500 Ω	0.3 V



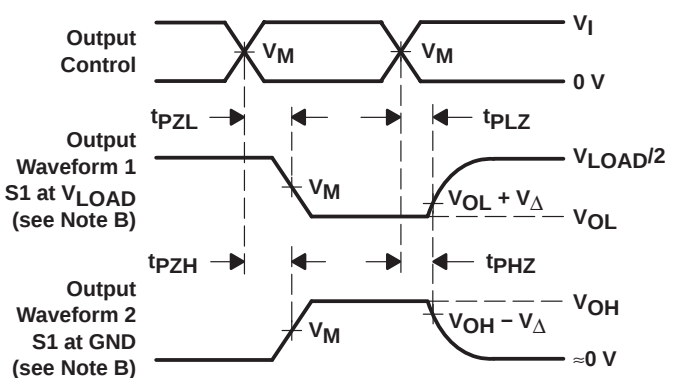
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES
INVERTING AND NONINVERTING OUTPUTS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES
LOW- AND HIGH-LEVEL ENABLING

- NOTES:
- C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
 - All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10\text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$.
 - The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.
 - t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .
 - All parameters and waveforms are not applicable to all devices.

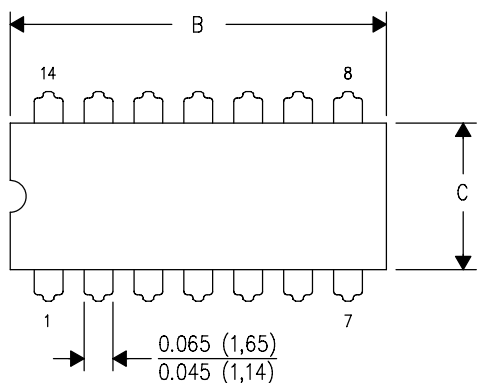
Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms



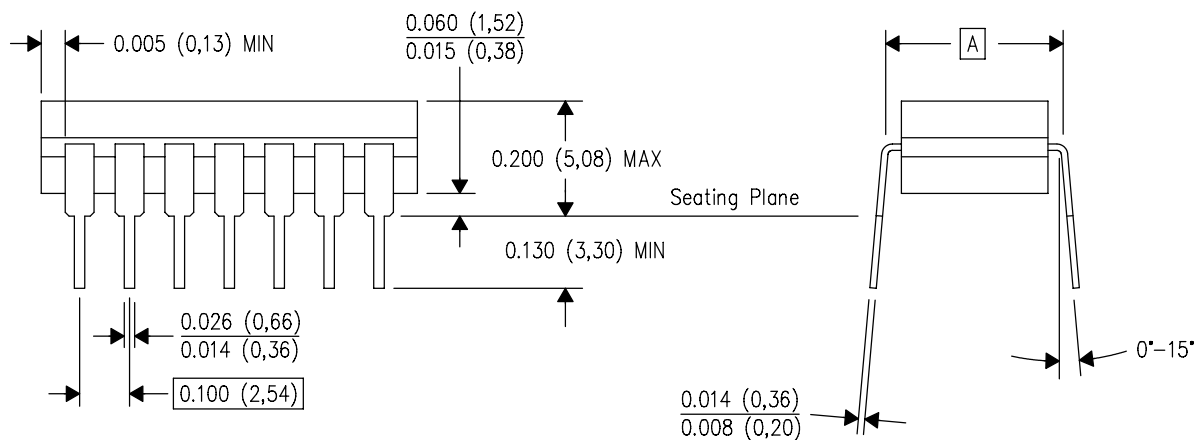
J (R-GDIP-T**)

14 LEADS SHOWN

CERAMIC DUAL IN-LINE PACKAGE



PINS ** DIM	14	16	18	20
A	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC
B MAX	0.785 (19,94)	.840 (21,34)	0.960 (24,38)	1.060 (26,92)
B MIN	—	—	—	—
C MAX	0.300 (7,62)	0.300 (7,62)	0.310 (7,87)	0.300 (7,62)
C MIN	0.245 (6,22)	0.245 (6,22)	0.220 (5,59)	0.245 (6,22)

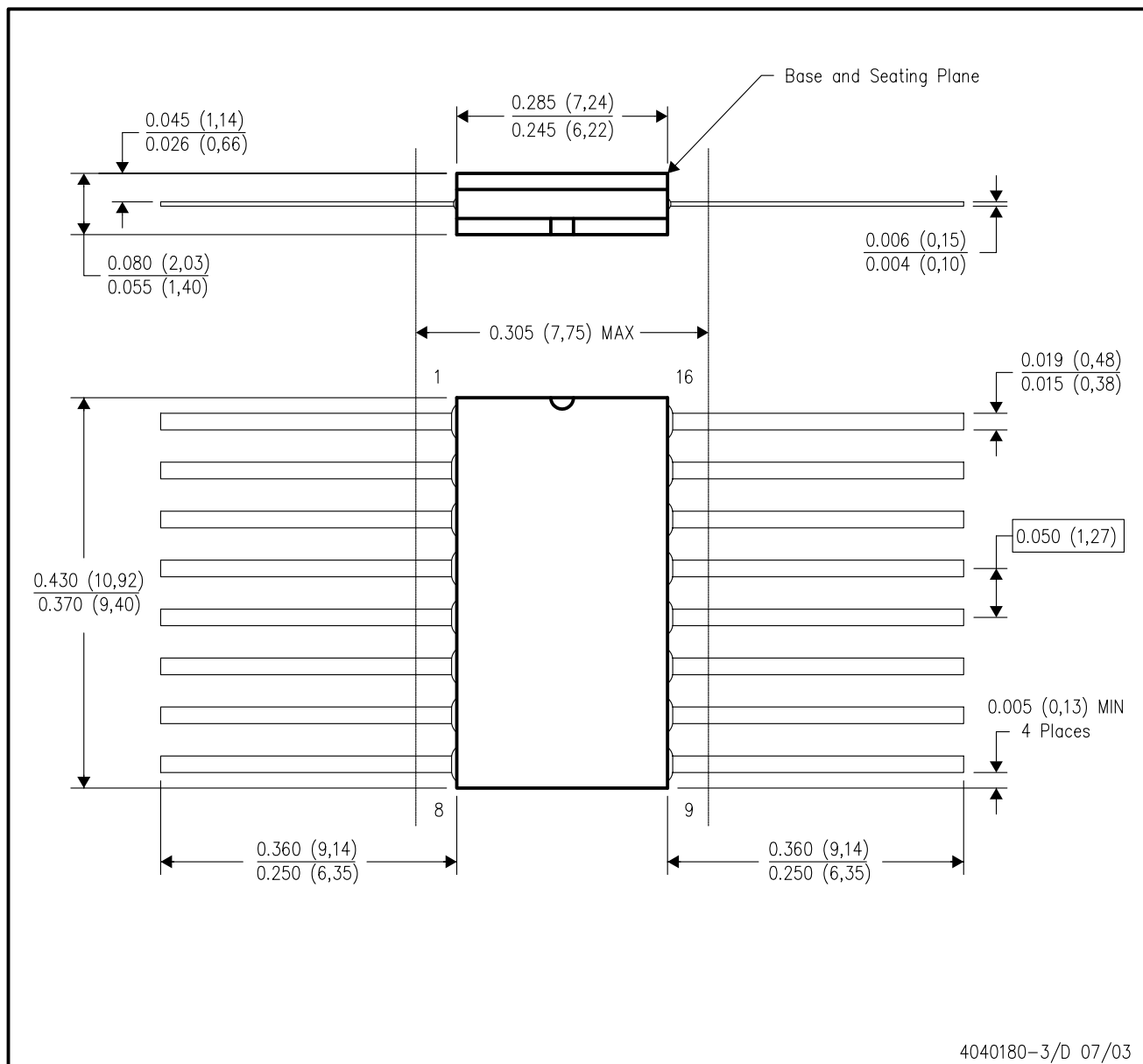


4040083/F 03/03

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 - D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
 - E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.

W (R-GDFP-F16)

CERAMIC DUAL FLATPACK

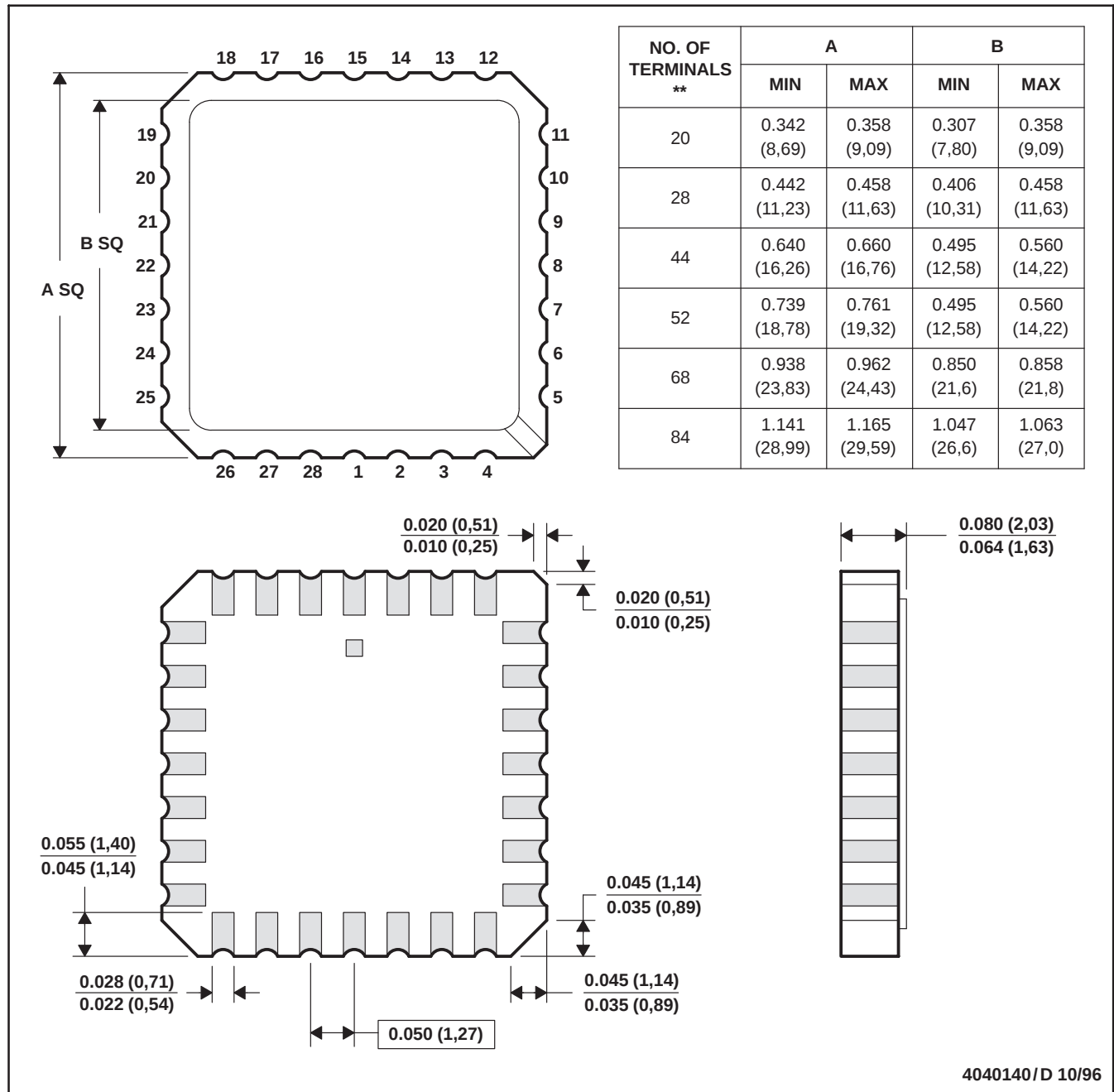


- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 - Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only.
 - Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDFP1-F16 and JEDEC MO-092AC

FK (S-CQCC-N**)

LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER

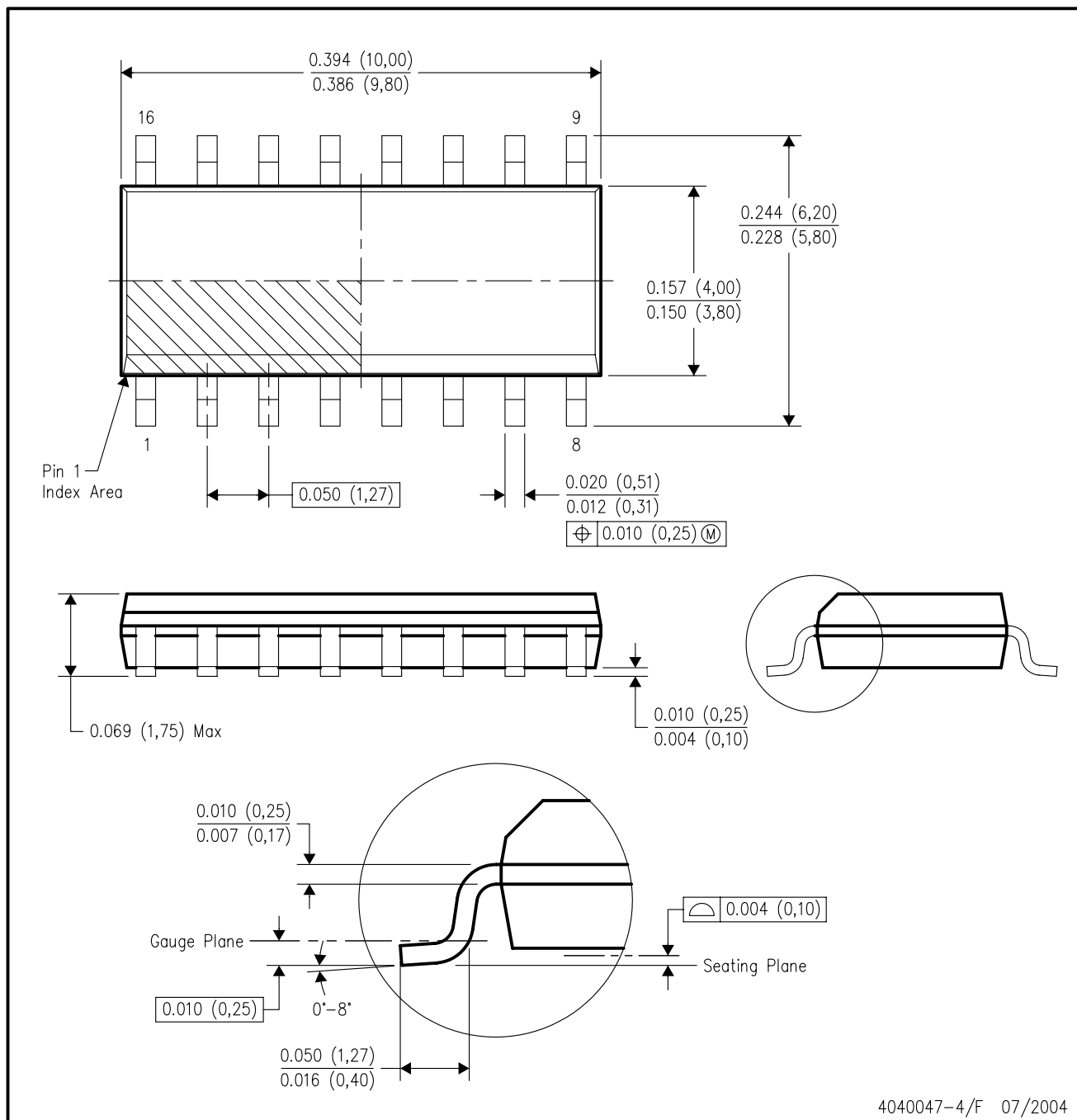
28 TERMINAL SHOWN



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.
 - The terminals are gold plated.
 - Falls within JEDEC MS-004

D (R-PDSO-G16)

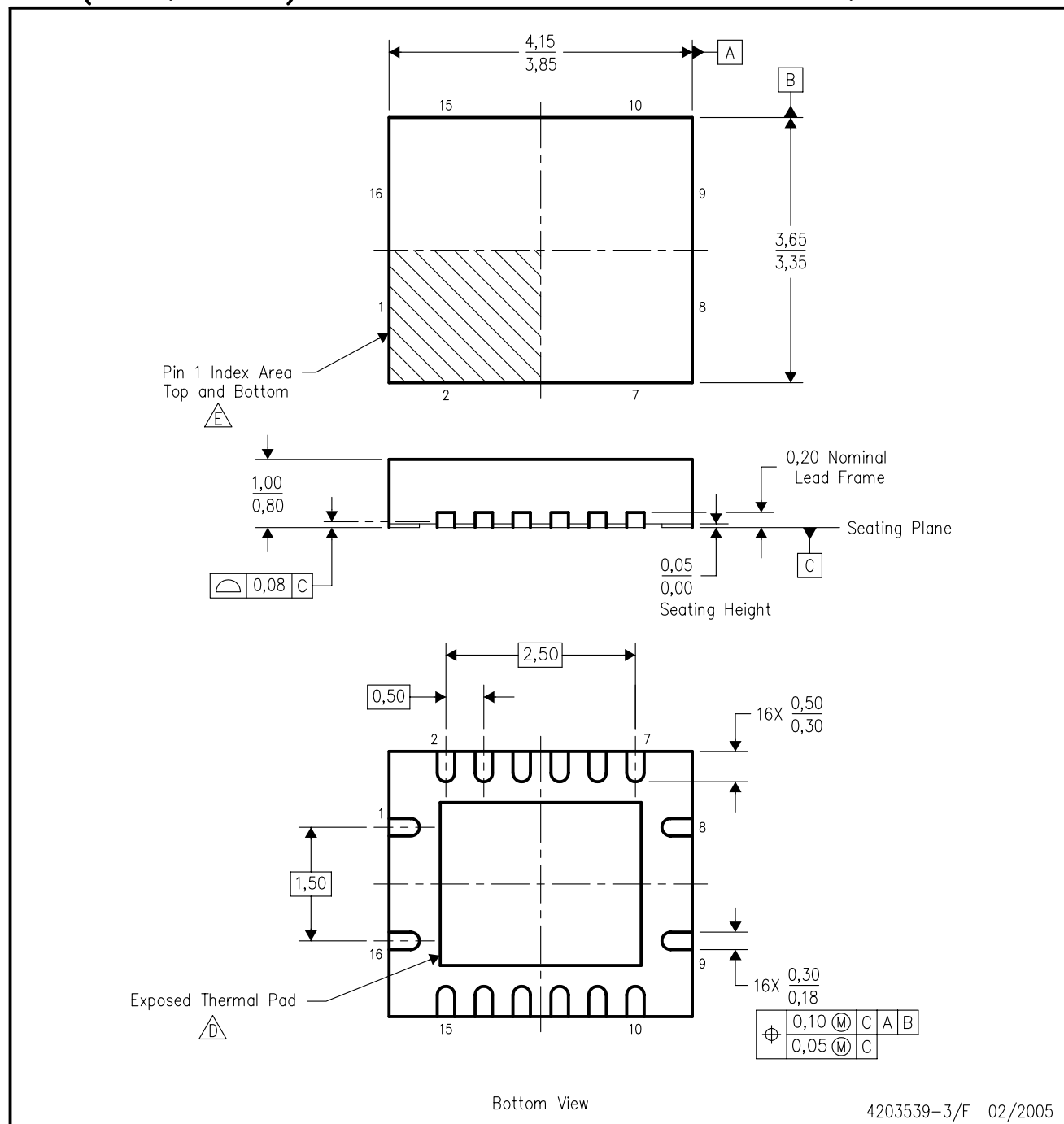
PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 - Falls within JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.

RGY (R-PQFP-N16)

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK



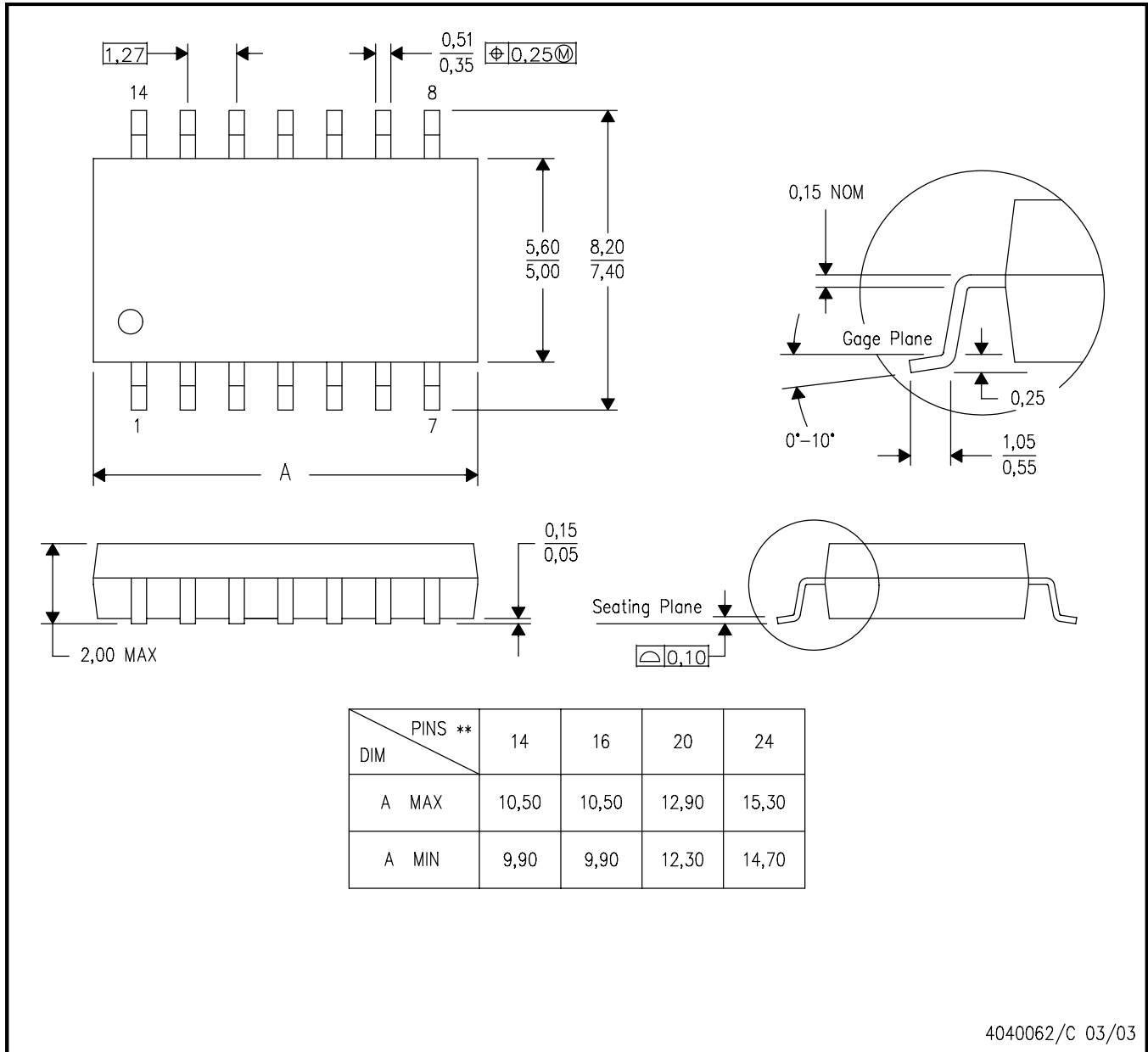
- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. QFN (Quad Flatpack No-Lead) package configuration.
 - The package thermal pad must be soldered to the board for thermal and mechanical performance. See the Product Data Sheet for details regarding the exposed thermal pad dimensions.
 - Pin 1 identifiers are located on both top and bottom of the package and within the zone indicated. The Pin 1 identifiers are either a molded, marked, or metal feature.
 - F. Package complies to JEDEC MO-241 variation BB.

MECHANICAL DATA

NS (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14-PINS SHOWN

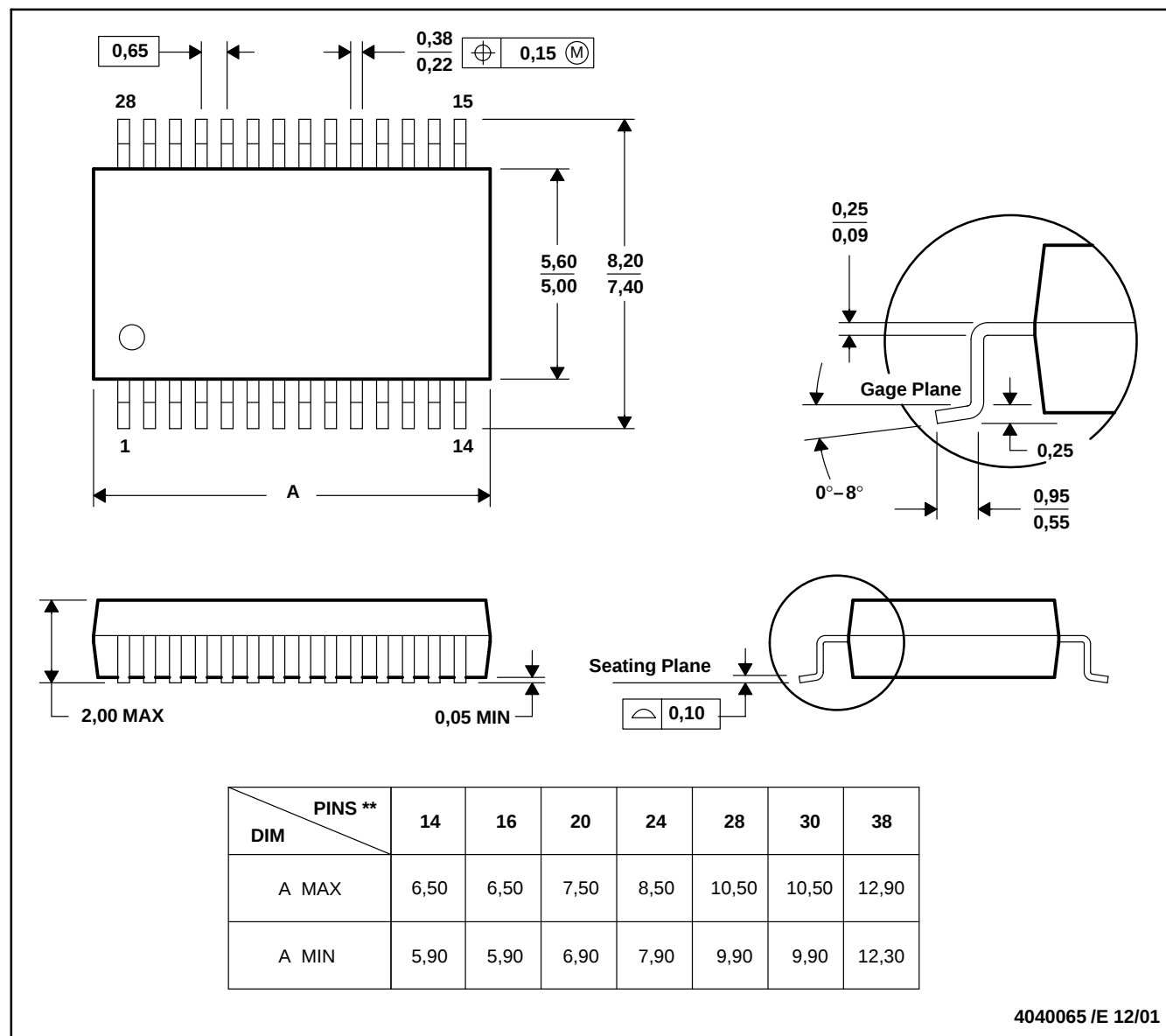


- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

DB (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE

28 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-150

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, modifications, enhancements, improvements, and other changes to its products and services at any time and to discontinue any product or service without notice. Customers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All products are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its hardware products to the specifications applicable at the time of sale in accordance with TI's standard warranty. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by government requirements, testing of all parameters of each product is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or customer product design. Customers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with customer products and applications, customers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any TI patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other TI intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI products or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license from TI to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. Reproduction of this information with alteration is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation.

Resale of TI products or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that product or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI product or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Following are URLs where you can obtain information on other Texas Instruments products and application solutions:

Products		Applications	
Amplifiers	amplifier.ti.com	Audio	www.ti.com/audio
Data Converters	dataconverter.ti.com	Automotive	www.ti.com/automotive
DSP	dsp.ti.com	Broadband	www.ti.com/broadband
Interface	interface.ti.com	Digital Control	www.ti.com/digitalcontrol
Logic	logic.ti.com	Military	www.ti.com/military
Power Mgmt	power.ti.com	Optical Networking	www.ti.com/opticalnetwork
Microcontrollers	microcontroller.ti.com	Security	www.ti.com/security
		Telephony	www.ti.com/telephony
		Video & Imaging	www.ti.com/video
		Wireless	www.ti.com/wireless

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments
Post Office Box 655303 Dallas, Texas 75265

Copyright © 2005, Texas Instruments Incorporated