

M2004-01

Frequency Synthesizer



FEATURES

- Output Clock Frequency up to 700MHz
- Differential LVPECL Outputs
- Internal Low-jitter SAW-based Oscillator
- Intrinsic Jitter <1ps rms (12kHz - 20MHz)
- Jitter Attenuation of Input Reference Clock
- Dual Input MUX
- Parallel Programming
- Tunable Loop Filter Response
- Differential LVPECL Outputs
- 3.3V Operation
- Small 9mm x 9mm SMT Package

APPLICATIONS

- SONET / SDH / 10GbE System Synchronization
- Add / Drop Muxes, Access and Edge Switches
- Line Card System Clock Cleaner / Translator
- Optical Module Clock Cleaner / Translator

DESCRIPTION

The M2004-01 integrates a high performance Phase Locked Loop (PLL) with a Voltage Controlled SAW Oscillator (VCSO) to provide a low jitter Frequency Translator in a 9mm x 9mm surface mount package.

The internal high "Q" SAW filter provides low jitter signal performance and determines the maximum output frequency of the VCSO. A programmable output divider can divide the VCSO frequency to achieve an output as low as 38.88MHz.

The input to the Frequency Translator is provided by selecting between one of two output reference clocks. The output frequency is an integer multiple of the input reference frequency.

Parallel and serial control of the output and feedback dividers is provided via the configuration logic. An external loop filter sets the PLL bandwidth which can be optimized to provide jitter attenuation of the input reference clock.

The M2004-01 is available at SONET/SDH and 10GbE frequencies up to 700MHz.

ABSOLUTE MAX RATINGS

Inputs, V_I :	 -0.5 to $V_{CC}+0.5V$
Output, V_O :	 -0.5 to $V_{CC}+0.5V$
Supply Voltage, V_{DD} :	 4.6 V
Storage Temperature, T_{STO} :	 -45°C to +100°C

Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These ratings are stress specifications only. Functional operation of product at these conditions or any conditions beyond those listed in the DC Characteristics or AC Characteristics is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect product reliability.

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

LOOP FILTER

The M2004-01 requires the use of an external loop filter via the provided filter pins. Due to the differential design, the implementation requires two identical RC filters as shown in Figure 2.

FIGURE 2

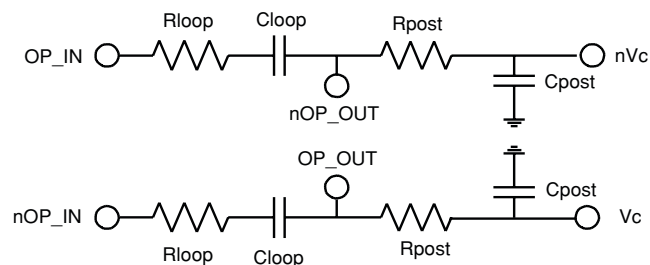


TABLE 1. RECOMMENDED LOOP FILTER VALUES

REF_CLK Frequency	VCSO Frequency	M	N	FOUT	Rloop	Cloop	Rpost	Cpost
19.44MHz	622.0800MHz	32	1	622.0800MHz	5kΩ	1MF	50kΩ	100pf



PIN DESCRIPTIONS

TABLE 2

Pin Number	Name	I/O	Configuration	Description
1, 2, 3	GND	GND		Power Supply Ground
4, 9	OP_IN, nOP_IN	Analog I/O		Used for external loop filter. See Figure 2.
5, 8	nOP_OUT, OP_OUT	Analog I/O		Used for external loop filter. See Figure 2
6, 7	nVC, VC	Input	VCSO	Differential Control Voltage Input Pair
10, 14, 26	GND	GND		Power Supply Ground
11, 19, 33	VDD	Power		Positive Supply Pins
12, 13	N0, N1	Input	Pull - down	Determines the output divider value as defined in table 3C. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.
15, 16	FOUT, nFOUT	Output	Unterminated	Differential output, 3.3V LVPECL levels.
17	MR	Input	Pull - down	Logic HIGH resets the reference frequency and N output dividers. Logic LOW enables the outputs. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.
18	S_CLOCK	Input	Pull - down	Clocks in serial data present at S_DATA input into the shift register on the rising edge of S_CLOCK.
20	S_DATA	Input	Pull - down	Shift register serial input. Data is sampled on the rising edge of S_CLOCK.
21	S_LOAD	Input	Pull - down	Controls transition of data from shift register into the dividers. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels
22	nP_LOAD	Input	Pull - down	Parallel load input. Determines when data present at M5:M0 is loaded into Mdivider, and when data present at N1:N0 sets the N output divider value. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.
23	REF_CLK 1	Input	Pull - down	Input reference clock. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.
24	REF_CLK 0	Input	Pull - down	Input reference clock. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.
25	REF_SEL	Input	Pull - down	Selects between the different reference clock inputs as the PLL reference source. See table 3D. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.
27, 28, 29, 30, 31	M0, M1, M2, M3, M4	Input	Pull - down	M divider inputs. Data is latched on LOW-to-HIGH transition of nP_LOAD input. LVCMOS/ LVTTTL interface levels.
32	M5	Input	Pull - down	
34, 35, 36	DNC			Do not connect. Internal test pins must be left floating.



PIN CHARACTERISTICS

TABLE 4

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Typical	Max	Units
C _{IN}	Input Capacitance				4	pF
R _{PULLUP}	Input Pullup Resistor			51		kΩ
R _{PULLDOWN}	Input Pulldown Resistor			51		kΩ

PARALLEL & SERIAL MODES FUNCTION

TABLE 5A

Inputs							
MR	nP Load	M	N	S Load	S Clock	S Data	Conditions
H	X	X	X	X	X	X	Reset, Forces outputs LOW.
L	L	Data	Data	X	X	X	Data on M and N inputs passed directly to the M divider and N output divider. TEST output forced LOW.
L	↑	Data	Data	L	X	X	Data is latched into input registers and remains loaded until next LOW transition or until a serial event occurs.
L	H	X	X	L	↑	Data	Serial input mode. Shift register is loaded with data on S_DATA on each rising edge of S_CLOCK
L	H	X	X	↑	L	Data	Contents of the shift register are passed to the M divider and N output divider.
L	H	X	X	↓	L	Data	M divider and N output divider values are latched.
L	H	X	X	L	X	X	Parallel or serial input do not affect shift registers.
L	H	X	X	H	↑	Data	S_DATA passed directly to M divider as it is clocked.

Note: L = Low; H = High; X = Don't care; ↑ = Rising Edge Transition; ↓ = Falling Edge Transition

PROGRAMMABLE VCSO FREQUENCY FUNCTION

TABLE 5B

VCSO Frequency (MHz)	M Divide	32 M5	16 M4	8 M3	4 M2	2 M1	1 M0
325	13	0	0	1	1	0	1
350	14	0	0	1	1	1	0
375	15	0	0	1	1	1	1
400	16	0	1	0	0	0	0
•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
600	24	0	1	1	0	0	0
625	25	0	1	1	0	0	1
650	26	0	1	1	0	1	0

NOTE 1: These M divide values and the resulting frequencies correspond to a reference frequency of 25MHz.



PARALLEL MODE FUNCTION

TABLE 5C

Inputs N1 NO	N Divider Value	Output Frequency (MHz) Min Max
0 0	1	311 700
0 1	2	155.5 350
1 0	4	77.75 175
1 1	8	38.875 87.5

SERIAL MODE FUNCTION

TABLE 5D

REF SEL	Inputs Reference
0	DIFF_REF
1	REF_CLK

POWER SUPPLY DC CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
V_{DD}	Power Supply Voltage		3.135	3.3	3.465	V
I_{DD}	Power Supply Current			162		mA

$V_{CC} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$, $T_A = 0^\circ C$ to $70^\circ C$

LVC MOS/LVTTL DC CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Max	Units
V_{IH}	Input High Voltage	REF_SEL, S_LOAD, S_DATA, S_CLOCK nP_LOAD, NO:N1, MO:M5, MR REF_CLK0, REF_CLK1	2	$V_{CC} + 0.3$	V
			2	$V_{CC} + 0.3$	V
V_{IL}	Input Low Voltage	REF_SEL, S_LOAD, S_DATA, S_CLOCK nP_LOAD, NO:N1, MO:M5, MR REF_CLK0, REF_CLK1	-0.3	0.8	V
			-0.3	1.3	V
I_{IH}	Input High Current	M5 $V_{DD} = V_{IN} = 3.465V$		5	μA
		NO, N1, MR, MO:M4, S_CLOCK, S_DATA, S_LOAD, nP_LOAD, REF_SEL, REF_CLK0, REF_CLK1 $V_{DD} = V_{IN} = 3.465V$		150	μA
I_{IL}	Input Low Current	M5 $V_{DD} = 3.465, V_{IN} = 0V$	-150		μA
		NO, N1, MR, MO:M4, S_CLOCK, S_DATA, S_LOAD, nP_LOAD, REF_SEL, REF_CLK0, REF_CLK1 $V_{DD} = 3.465, V_{IN} = 0V$	-5		μA
V_{OH}	Output High Voltage; NOTE 1		2.6		V
V_{OL}	Output Low Voltage; NOTE 1			0.5	V

Note 1: Outputs terminated with 50Ω to $V_{CC}/2$. See parameter Measurement section, 3.3V Output Load Test Circuit.



LVPECL DC CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Signal	Min	Max	Units
V_{OH}	Output High Voltage: Note 1	FOUT, nFOUT	$V_{DD} - 1.4$	$V_{CC} - 1.0$	V
V_{OL}	Output Low Voltage: Note 1	FOUT, nFOUT	$V_{DD} - 2.0$	$V_{CC} - 1.7$	V
V_{SWING}	Peak-to-Peak Output Voltage Swing	FOUT, nFOUT	0.6	0.85	V

Note 1: Output terminated with 50Ω to $V_{DD}-2.V$

INPUT FREQUENCY CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Max	Units
F_{IN}	Input Frequency	REF_CLK0, REF_CLK1	10	166	MHz
		S_CLOCK		50	MHz

$V_{CC} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$, $T_A = 0^\circ C$ to $70^\circ C$

AC CHARACTERISTICS

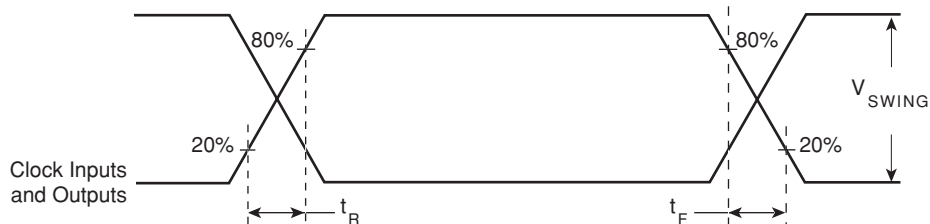
Symbol	Parameter		Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
F _{OUT}	Output Frequency			38.88		700	MHz
ØNOISE	Single Side Band Phase Noise		1kHz offset		-72		dBc/Hz
			10kHz offset		-94		dBc/Hz
			100kHz offset		-123		dBc/Hz
J (t)	Jitter (RMS)		12kHz to 20 MHz		0.69		ps
odc	Output Duty Cycle				50		%
t _R (Note 1)	Output Rise Time for output pairs FOUT0, nFOUT0 & FOUT1, nFOUT1	FOUT = 155MHz	20% to 80%, each output of pair measured is terminated into 50Ω load biased at Vcc-2V	350	450	550	ps
		FOUT = 311MHz		325	425	500	ps
		FOUT = 622MHz		200	275	350	ps
t _F (Note 1)	Output Fall Time for output pairs FOUT0, nFOUT0 & FOUT1, nFOUT1	FOUT = 155MHz	20% to 80%, each output of pair measured is terminated into 50Ω load biased at Vcc-2V	350	450	550	ps
		FOUT = 311MHz		325	425	500	ps
		FOUT = 622MHz		200	275	350	ps
t _S	Setup Time	M, N, to nP_LOAD		5			ns
		S_DATA to S_CLK		5			ns
		S_CLK to S_LOAD		5			ns
t _H	Hold Time	M,N, to nP_LOAD		5			ns
		S_DATA to S_CLK		5			ns
		S_CLK to S_LOAD		5			ns
t _{LOCK}	PLL Lock Time					1	ms
t _{PW}	Output Pulse Width					TBD	ns
						TBD	ns

Note: The output frequencies of 155MHz, 311MHz and 622MHz were chosen for device characterization as these are common optical network clock frequencies.

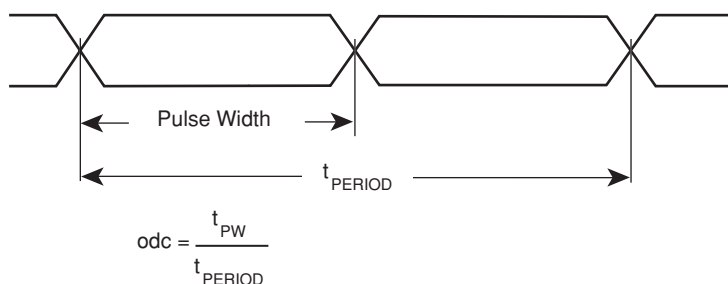


PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

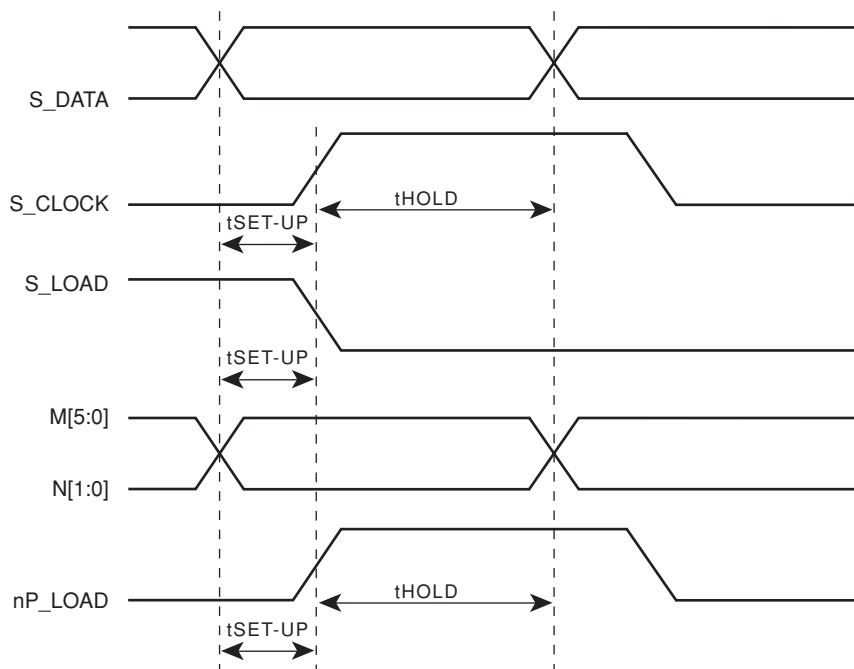
INPUT AND OUTPUT RISE AND FALL TIME



ODC & t_{PERIOD}

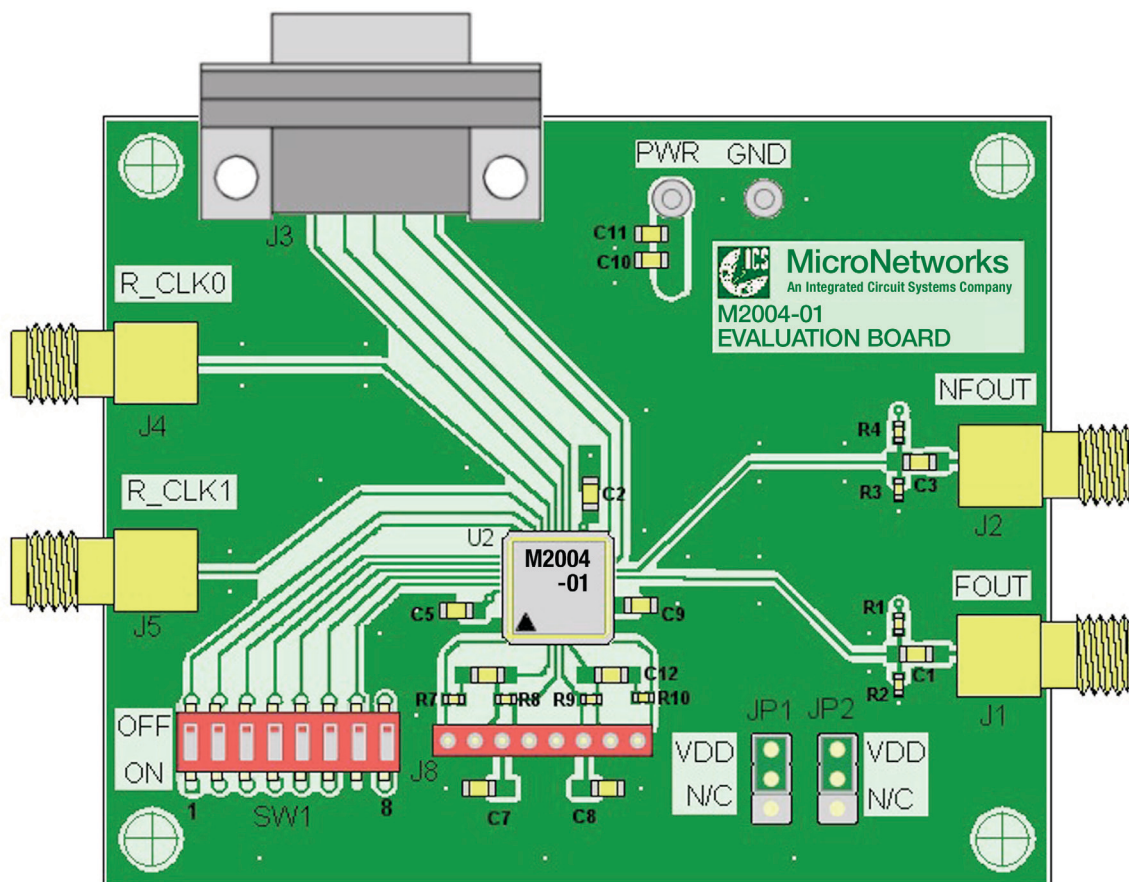


SETUP AND HOLD TIME





TEST EVALUATION BOARD



J3 9-PIN D CONNECTOR

Pin	Signal
1	MR
3	S_CLOCK
5	S_DATA
7	S_LOAD
9	nP_LOAD

SW1

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Position	REF Select	M5	M4	M3	M2	M1	M0	N/C
Off	REF_CLK0	"1"	"0"	"0"	"0"	"0"	"0"	N/C
On	REF_CLK1	"0"	"1"	"1"	"1"	"1"	"1"	N/C

JP1: N0

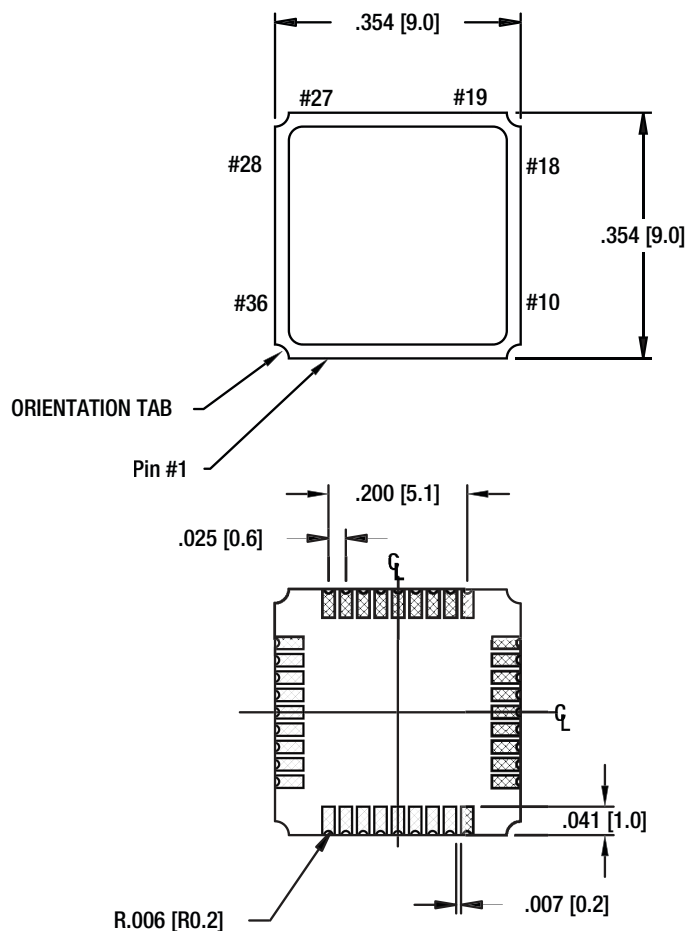
Logic "1" when installed

JP2: N1

Logic "0" when installed



MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS & PIN CONFIGURATION



Pin#	Designation	Pin#	Designation
1	GND	18	S_CLOCK
2	GND	19	VDD
3	GND	20	S_DATA
4	OP_IN	21	S_LOAD
5	nOP_OUT	22	nP_LOAD
6	nVC	23	REF_CLK1
7	VC	24	REF_CLK0
8	OP_OUT	25	REF_SEL
9	nOP_IN	26	GND
10	GND	27	M0
11	VDD	28	M1
12	N0	29	M2
13	N1	30	M3
14	GND	31	M4
15	FOUT	32	M5
16	nFOUT	33	VDD
17	MR	34, 35, 36	N/C

Dimensions are in inches, (dimensions) are in mm.

ORDERING INFORMATION

PART NUMBER

M2004-01-622.0800

Series _____

Model _____

VCSO Center Frequency _____

(i.e. 622.0800MHz)

Available VCSO Frequencies

622.0800	669.1281
625.0000	669.3266
627.3296	672.1600
644.5313	690.5692
666.5143	693.4830

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Rev. 13.0