

SN74ALVCH16271

12-BIT TO 24-BIT MULTIPLEXED BUS EXCHANGER WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES017F – JULY 1995 – REVISED FEBRUARY 2001

- Member of Texas Instruments' Widebus™ Family
- Bus Hold on Data Inputs Eliminates the Need for External Pullup/Pulldown Resistors
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 250 mA Per JESD 17
- ESD Protection Exceeds JESD 22
 - 2000-V Human-Body Model (A114-A)
 - 200-V Machine Model (A115-A)

description

This 12-bit to 24-bit bus exchanger is designed for 1.65-V to 3.6-V V_{CC} operation.

The SN74ALVCH16271 is intended for applications in which two separate data paths must be multiplexed onto, or demultiplexed from, a single data path. This device is particularly suitable as an interface between conventional DRAMs and high-speed microprocessors.

A data is stored in the internal A-to-B registers on the low-to-high transition of the clock (CLK) input, provided that the clock-enable (\overline{CLKENA}) inputs are low. Proper control of these inputs allows two sequential 12-bit words to be presented as a 24-bit word on the B port.

Transparent latches in the B-to-A path allow asynchronous operation to maximize memory access throughput. These latches transfer data when the latch-enable (\overline{LE}) inputs are low. The select (\overline{SEL}) line selects 1B or 2B data for the A outputs. Data flow is controlled by the active-low output enables (\overline{OEA} , \overline{OEB}).

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, the output enables should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

Active bus-hold circuitry holds unused or undriven inputs at a valid logic state. Use of pullup or pulldown resistors with the bus-hold circuitry is not recommended.

DGG OR DL PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)

\overline{OEA}	1	56	\overline{OEB}
$\overline{LE1B}$	2	55	$\overline{CLKENA2}$
2B3	3	54	2B4
GND	4	53	GND
2B2	5	52	2B5
2B1	6	51	2B6
V_{CC}	7	50	V_{CC}
A1	8	49	2B7
A2	9	48	2B8
A3	10	47	2B9
GND	11	46	GND
A4	12	45	2B10
A5	13	44	2B11
A6	14	43	2B12
A7	15	42	1B12
A8	16	41	1B11
A9	17	40	1B10
GND	18	39	GND
A10	19	38	1B9
A11	20	37	1B8
A12	21	36	1B7
V_{CC}	22	35	V_{CC}
1B1	23	34	1B6
1B2	24	33	1B5
GND	25	32	GND
1B3	26	31	1B4
$\overline{LE2B}$	27	30	$\overline{CLKENA1}$
\overline{SEL}	28	29	CLK



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ORDERING INFORMATION

T _A	PACKAGE†		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–40°C to 85°C	SSOP – DL	Tube	SN74ALVCH16271DL	ALVCH16271
		Tape and reel	SN74ALVCH16271DLR	
	TSSOP – DGG	Tape and reel	SN74ALVCH16271DGGR	ALVCH16271

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.

Function Tables

OUTPUT ENABLE

INPUTS		OUTPUTS	
$\overline{OE}A$	$\overline{OE}B$	A	1B, 2B
H	H	Z	Z
H	L	Z	Active
L	H	Active	Z
L	L	Active	Active

A-TO-B STORAGE ($\overline{OE}B = L$)

INPUTS				OUTPUTS	
$\overline{CLKENA}1$	$\overline{CLKENA}2$	CLK	A	1B	2B
H	H	X	X	1B ₀ ‡	2B ₀ ‡
L	X	↑	L	L	X
L	X	↑	H	H	X
X	L	↑	L	X	L
X	L	↑	H	A ₀	H

‡ Output level before the indicated steady-state input conditions were established

B-TO-A STORAGE ($\overline{OE}A = L$)

INPUTS				OUTPUT
\overline{LE}	\overline{SEL}	1B	2B	A
H	X	X	X	A ₀ ‡
H	X	X	X	A ₀ ‡
L	H	L	X	L
L	H	H	X	H
L	L	X	L	L
L	L	X	H	H

‡ Output level before the indicated steady-state input conditions were established



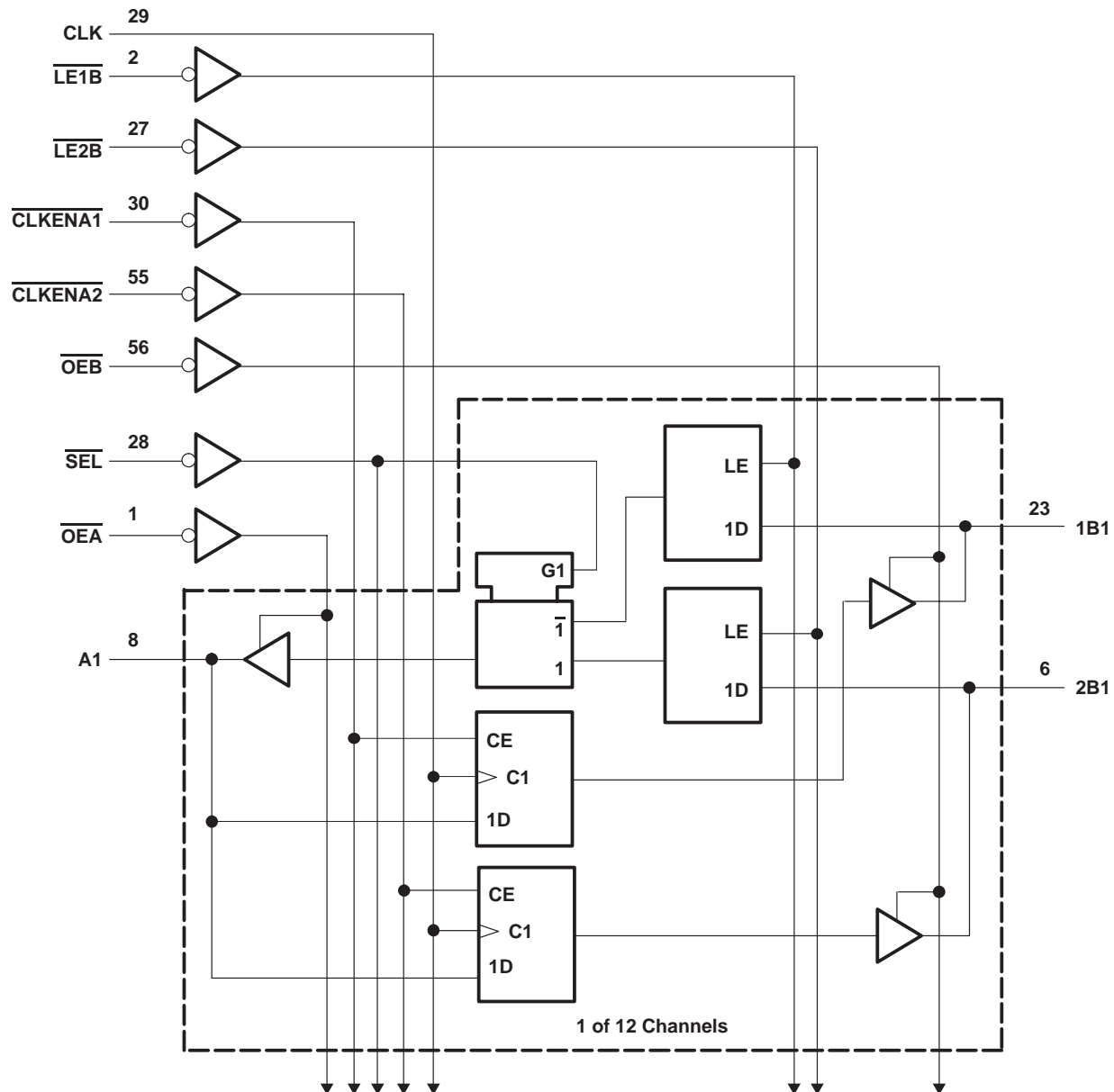
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logic diagram (positive logic)



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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}	–0.5 V to 4.6 V
Input voltage range, V_I : Except I/O ports (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 4.6 V
I/O ports (see Notes 1 and 2)	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Output voltage range, V_O (see Notes 1 and 2)	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$)	–50 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$)	–50 mA
Continuous output current, I_O	±50 mA
Continuous current through each V_{CC} or GND	±100 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 3): DGG package	64°C/W
DL package	56°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. The input negative-voltage and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
2. This value is limited to 4.6 V maximum.
3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 4)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	1.65	3.6	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V to 1.95 V	$0.65 \times V_{CC}$	V
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V	1.7	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V to 3.6 V	2	
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V to 1.95 V	$0.35 \times V_{CC}$	V
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V	0.7	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V to 3.6 V	0.8	
V_I	Input voltage	0	V_{CC}	V
V_O	Output voltage	0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V	–4	mA
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V	–12	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V	–12	
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V	–24	
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V	4	mA
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V	12	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V	12	
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V	24	
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate		10	ns/V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	–40	85	°C

NOTE 4: All unused control inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC}	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH}	I _{OH} = –100 µA	1.65 V to 3.6 V	V _{CC} – 0.2			V
	I _{OH} = –4 mA	1.65 V	1.2			
	I _{OH} = –6 mA	2.3 V	2			
	I _{OH} = –12 mA	2.3 V	1.7			
		2.7 V	2.2			
		3 V	2.4			
	I _{OH} = –24 mA	3 V	2			
V _{OL}	I _{OL} = 100 µA	1.65 V to 3.6 V	0.2			V
	I _{OL} = 4 mA	1.65 V	0.45			
	I _{OL} = 6 mA	2.3 V	0.4			
	I _{OL} = 12 mA	2.3 V	0.7			
		2.7 V	0.4			
	I _{OL} = 24 mA	3 V	0.55			
I _I	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	3.6 V	±5			µA
I _{I(hold)}	V _I = 0.58 V	1.65 V	25			µA
	V _I = 1.07 V	1.65 V	–25			
	V _I = 0.7 V	2.3 V	45			
	V _I = 1.7 V	2.3 V	–45			
	V _I = 0.8 V	3 V	75			
	V _I = 2 V	3 V	–75			
	V _I = 0 to 3.6 V‡	3.6 V	±500			
I _{OZ} §	V _O = V _{CC} or GND	3.6 V	±10			µA
I _{CC}	V _I = V _{CC} or GND, I _O = 0	3.6 V	40			µA
ΔI _{CC}	One input at V _{CC} – 0.6 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND	3 V to 3.6 V	750			µA
C _i	Control inputs	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	3.3 V	3.5		pF
C _{io}	A or B ports	V _O = V _{CC} or GND	3.3 V	9		pF

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C.

‡ This is the bus-hold maximum dynamic current. It is the minimum overdrive current required to switch the input from one state to another.

§ For I/O ports, the parameter I_{OZ} includes the input leakage current.

timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 1 through 3)

			V _{CC} = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f _{clock}	Clock frequency		130		130		130		MHz
t _w	Pulse duration, CLK high or low		3.3		3.3		3.3		ns
t _{su}	Setup time	A before CLK↑	2.6		2.1		1.7		ns
		B before $\overline{\text{LE}}$	1.7		1.5		1.3		
		$\overline{\text{CLKEN}}$ before CLK↑	1.6		1.3		1		
t _h	Hold time	A after CLK↑	0.6		0.6		0.7		ns
		B after $\overline{\text{LE}}$	0.9		0.9		1.1		
		$\overline{\text{CLKEN}}$ after CLK↑	1		0.9		0.9		



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switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 1 through 3)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V _{CC} = 1.8 V	V _{CC} = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		UNIT
			TYP	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f _{max}				130		130		130		MHz
t _{pd}	CLK	B	8	1	6.2	5		1	4.3	ns
	B	A	7	1	5.3	4.7		1.4	4	
	$\overline{\text{LE}}$		7	1	6	5.9		1.4	4.8	
	$\overline{\text{SEL}}$		7	1.1	6.4	6.2		1.3	5.2	
t _{en}	$\overline{\text{OEB}}$ or $\overline{\text{OEA}}$	B or A	8	1	6	6.1		1	5.1	ns
t _{dis}	$\overline{\text{OEB}}$ or $\overline{\text{OEA}}$	B or A	7	1.4	5.4	4.6		1.7	4.2	ns

operating characteristics, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER			TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC} = 2.5 V	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	UNIT
				TYP	TYP	
C _{pd} Power dissipation capacitance	A to B	Outputs enabled	C _L = 0, f = 10 MHz	92	105	pF
		Outputs disabled		61	76	
	B to A	Outputs enabled		39	43	
		Outputs disabled		11	13	

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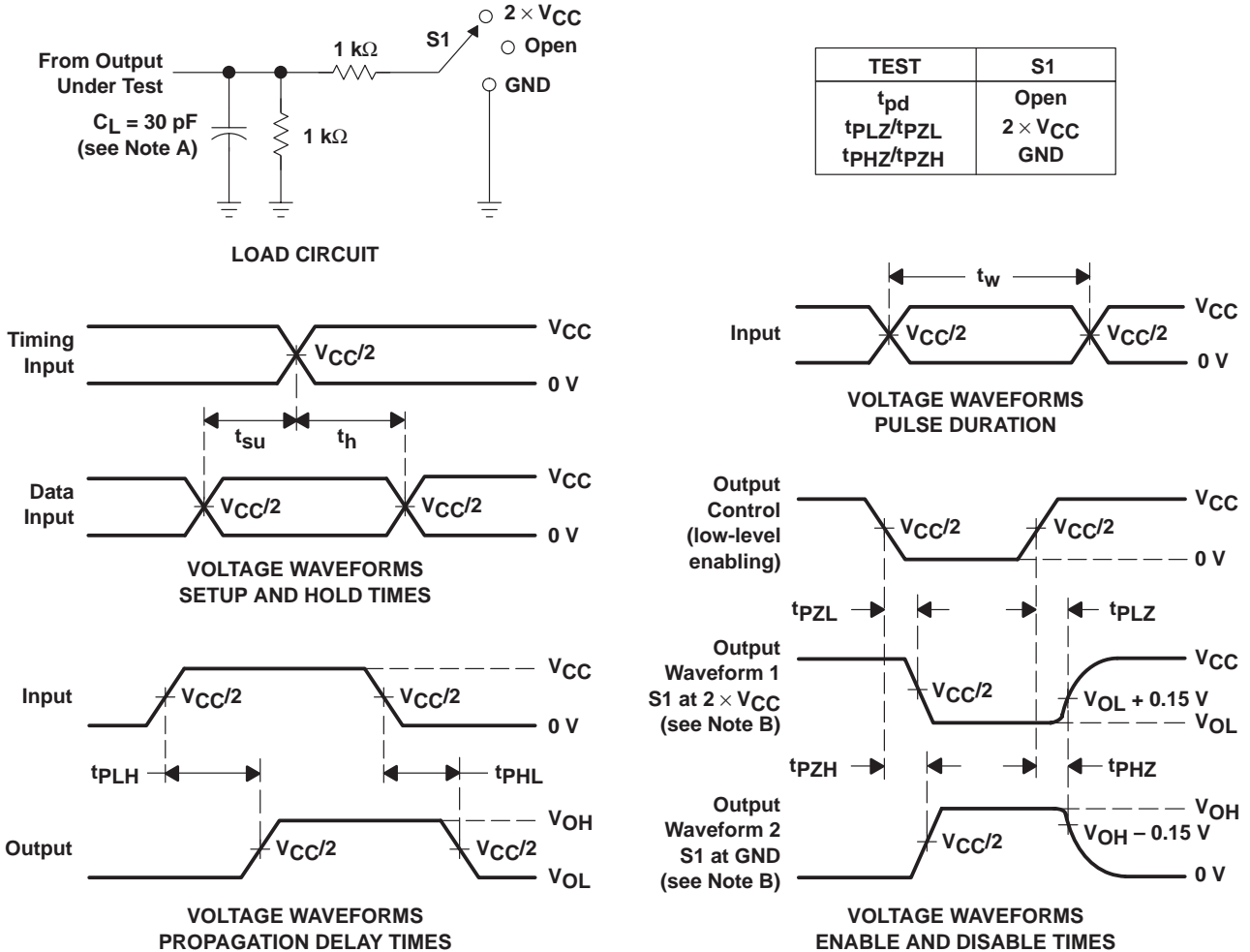
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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ V}$



- NOTES:
- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 - C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2 \text{ ns}$.
 - D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
 - E. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - F. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - G. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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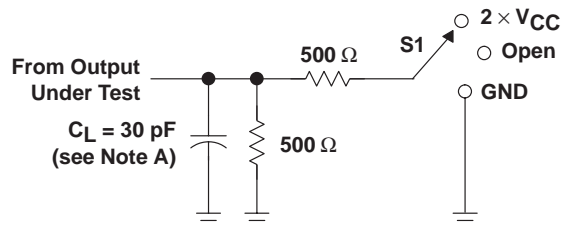
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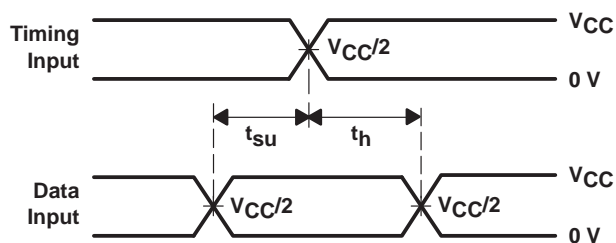
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$$V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 0.2 \text{ V}$$

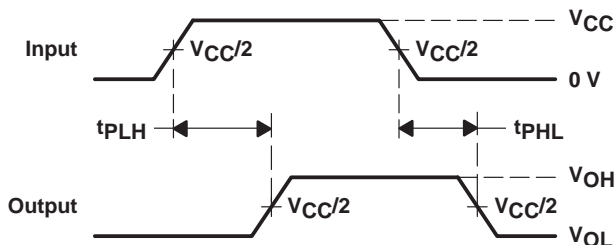


LOAD CIRCUIT

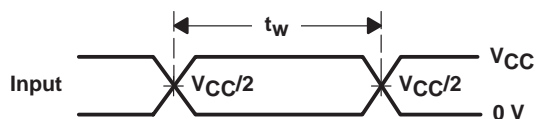
TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	2 $\times V_{CC}$
t_{PHZ}/t_{PHZ}	GND



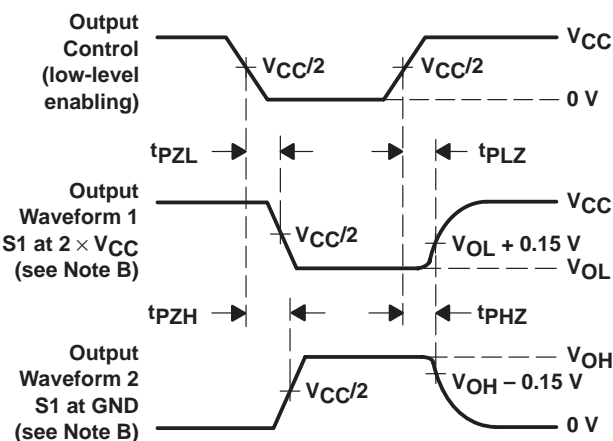
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

- NOTES:
- C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 - All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2 \text{ ns}$.
 - The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
 - t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 2. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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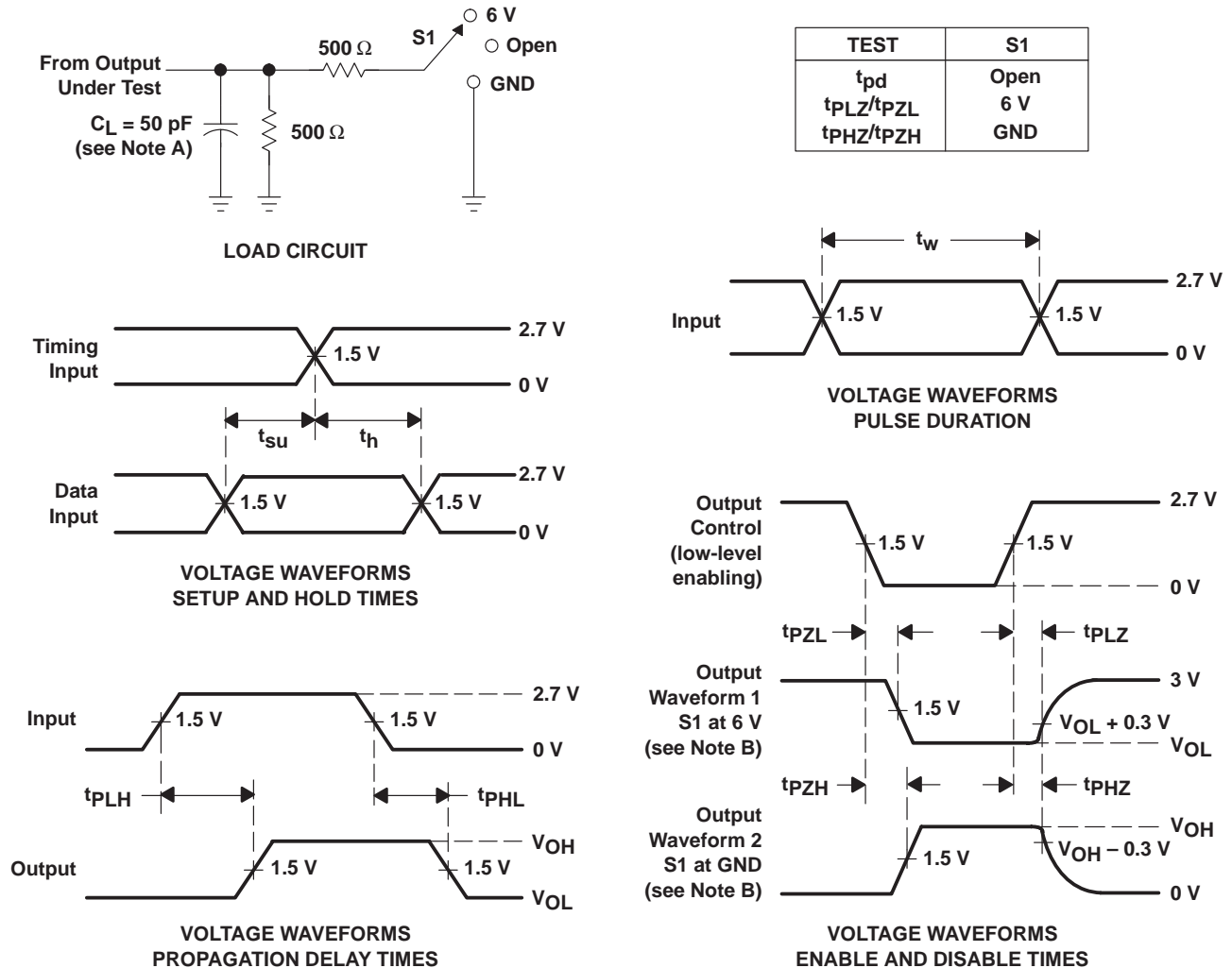
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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$V_{CC} = 2.7\text{ V AND } 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$



- NOTES:
- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 - C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10\text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50\text{ }\Omega$, $t_r \leq 2.5\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2.5\text{ ns}$.
 - D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
 - E. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - F. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - G. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 3. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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