

23-FLASH MEMORY TONE/PULSE DIALER WITH HANDFREE, LOCK AND HOLD FUNCTIONS

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The W91F840N is a series of tone/pulse switchable telephone dialers with 23-flash memory, keytone, two store key function, hold, lock, mute, volume control and handfree dialing control features. These chips are fabricated using Winbond's high-performance CMOS technology and thus offer good performance in low-voltage, low-power operations.

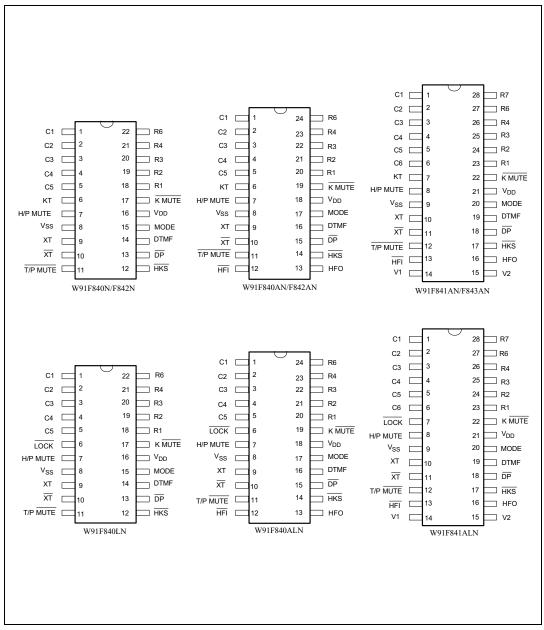
FEATURES

- Tone/pulse switchable dialer
- Two by 32 digits redial and save memory
- Three by 32 digits one-touch direct repertory flash-memory
- Twenty by 32 digits one-touch direct or two-touch indirect repertory flash-memory
- The read-write times: 10⁴
- Pulse-to-tone (*/T) keypad for long distance call operation
- Chain dialing
- Uses 6×6 or 7×7 keyboard
- Easy operation with redial, flash, pause, and */T keypads
- Pause, $P{\rightarrow}T$ (pulse-to-tone) can be stored as a digit in memory
- Dialing rate: 10 or 20 ppS by mask option
- Minimum tone output duration: 93 mS
- Minimum intertone pause: 93 mS
- Pause time: 3.6 sec.
- Two store key function. (S1 and S2)
- Flash break time (100 mS, 300 mS, or 600 mS) selectable by keypad; pause time is 1.0 S
- Make/break ratio (2:3 or 1:2) selectable by MODE pin
- Mute key for speech network mute
- No key will be accepted except the "HOLD" key when in the Hold mode
- 4-level volume control by V1 and V2 pin default value is zero
- Key tone output for valid keypad entry recognition
- On-chip power-on reset
- Uses 3.579545 MHz crystal or ceramic resonator
- 22-pin 400 mil, 24-pin 600 mil or 28-pin 600 mil dual-in-line plastic package
- The different dialers in the W91F840N series are shown in the following table:

TYPE NO.	PULSE (ppS)	FLASH-MEMORY	LOCK	KEY TONE	HANDFREE DIALING	VOLUME CONTROL	PACKAGE (PINS)
W91F840N	10	13 one touch, 10 two touch	-	\checkmark	-	-	22
W91F840AN	10	13 one touch, 10 two touch	-	\checkmark	\checkmark	-	24
W91F840LN	10	13 one touch, 10 two touch	\checkmark	-	-	-	22
W91F840ALN	10	13 one touch, 10 two touch	\checkmark	-	\checkmark	-	24
W91F841AN	10	23 one touch	-	V	\checkmark	\checkmark	28
W91F841ALN	10	23 one touch	\checkmark	-	\checkmark	\checkmark	28
W91F842N	20	13 one touch, 10 two touch	-	\checkmark	-	-	22
W91F842AN	20	13 one touch, 10 two touch	-	\checkmark	\checkmark	-	24
W91F843AN	20	23 one touch	-	\checkmark	\checkmark		28



PIN CONFIGURATIONS





PIN DESCRIPTION

SYMBOL	22-PIN	24-PIN	28-PIN	I/O	FUNCTION
Column- Row Inputs	1–5 & 18–22	1–5 & 20–24	1–6 & 23–28	Ι	The keyboard input is compatible with a standard 6 \times 6 or 7 \times 7 keyboard, an inexpensive single contact (Form A) keyboard, and electronic input.
					In normal operation, any single button can be pushed to produce dual tone, pulses, or functions. Activation of two or more buttons will result in no response except for a single tone.
ХТ	9	9	10	Ι	A built-in inverter together with an inexpensive 3.579545 MHz crystal supplies the oscillator. The oscillator stops when there is no keypad input. The crystal frequency deviation is 0.02%.
XT	10	10	11	0	Crystal oscillator output pin.
T/P MUTE	11	11	12	0	The T/P MUTE is a conventional CMOS N-channel open drain output.
					The output transistor turns on with a low level during a dialing sequence (both pulse and tone mode). Otherwise, it is off.
K MUTE	17	19	22	0	The K MUTE is a conventional CMOS N-channel open drain output.
					Toggle action speech mute control pin by MUTE key.
MODE	15	17	20	Ι	Connecting the mode pin to VSS places the dialer in tone mode.
					Connecting the mode pin to VDD places the dialer in pulse mode with an M/B ratio of 40:60.
					Leaving the mode pin floating places the dialer in pulse mode with an M/B ratio of 33.3:66.7.
HKS	12	14	17	Ι	The $\overline{\text{HKS}}$ (hook switch) input is used to sense whether the handset is on-hook or off-hook.
					In on-hook state, HKS = 1: chip is in sleeping mode, no operation. In off-hook state, HKS = 0: chip is enabled for normal operation. HKS pin is pulled to VDD by internal resistor.
KT (W91F840N/F8 40AN/F842N/F 842AN/F841AN /F843AN only)	6	6	7	0	The key tone output is a conventional CMOS inverter. The key tone is generated when any valid key is pressed; the KT pin generates a 1.2 KHz square wave at 35 mS. When no key is pressed, the KT pin remains in low state.



Pin Description, continued

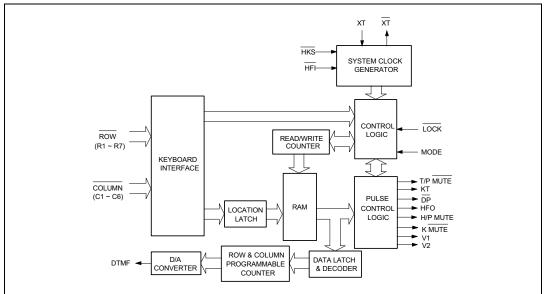
SYMBOL	22-PIN	24-PIN	28-PIN	I/O	FUNCTION							
LOCK (W91F840LN/ F840ALN/ F841ALN only)	6	6	7	I	The function of this terminal is to prevent "0" dialing and "9" dialing under PABX system long distance call control. When the first key input after reset is 0 or 9, all key inputs, including the 0 or 9 key, become invalid and the chip generates no output. The telephone is reinitialized by a reset. The function of the LOCK pin is shown below:							
H/P MUTE	7	7	8	I	The H/P MUTE is a conventional inverter output. During pulse dialing, flash break or hold period, this output is active high; otherwise, it remains in low state.							
DP	13	15	18	0	N-channel open drain dialing pulse output. Flash key will cause DP to be active in either tone mode or pulse mode. The timing diagram for pulse mode is shown in Figure 1(a, b).							
DTMF	14	16	19	0	During pulse dialing, this pin remains in a low state regardless of the keypad input. In tone mode, it will output a dual or single tone.A detailed timing diagram for tone mode is shown in Figure 2(a, b).OUTPUT FREQUENCYSpecified Actual Error %R1697699+0.28R2770766-0.52R3852848-0.47R4941948+0.74C112091216+0.57C213361332-0.30C314771472-0.34							
VDD, VSS	16, 8	18, 8	21, 9	I	Power input pins for the dialer chip. VDD is the power and VSS is the ground.							



Pin Description,	continued
T III Description,	

SYMBOL	22-PIN	24-PIN	28-PIN	I/O	FUNCTION							
V1, V2	-	-	14, 15	0	Volume control output pins. These two pins can be toggled by the volume control keys (Vup, Vdown). These two pins output is a conventional CMOS N- channel open drain output.							
HFI, HFO	-	12, 13	13, 16	Ι, Ο	Handfree A low puls handfree control sta CURRENT HOOK SW. - On Hook Off Hook Off Hook Off Hook Off Hook	Contro se on Contro ate is STATE HFO Low High Low High Com is	ol pins. the HFI ol state. listed in INPUT HFI ↓ HFI ↓ Off Hook On Hook On Hook	input The s the fo EXT ST. HFO High Low Low Low Low High	ATE DIALING Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes by an ir	the handfree table:		
					Off Hook	High	On Hook	High	Yes by an ir	nternal resistor. n Figure 3.		

BLOCK DIAGRAM





FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

Keyboard Operation

_	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	Vss	_	
	1	2	3	S1	M0	EM1	R1	
	4	5	6	F4	M1	EM2	R2	
Γ	7	8	9	Page	M2	EM3	R3	
Γ	*/T	0	#	R/P	M3	SAVE	R4	
	F1	F2	S2	Н	M4		Vx/R5	
	M5	M6	M7	M8	M9	MUTE	R6	
-								
	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	Vss	
	1	2	3	S1	M0	M10	EM1	R1
	4	5	6	F4	M1	M11	EM2	R2
Γ	7	8	9	Page	M2	M12	EM3	R3
ſ	*/T	0	#	R/P	M3	M13	SAVE	R4
	F1	F2	S2	Н	M4	M14		Vx/R5
	M5	M6	M7	M8	M9	R	MUTE	R6
	M15	M16	M17	M18	M19	Vup	Vdown	R7

- S1,S2: Store function key
- Page: Indirect repertory memory dialing function key
- H: Hold function key
- R: One key redial function key
- R/P: Redial and pause function key
- */T: * in tone mode and $P \rightarrow T$ key in pulse mode
- SAVE: Save function key for one-touch 32-digit memory
- MUTE: Mute function key for speech mute
- M0–M9: One touch memory. The dialing number can be stored in M0–M9 locations by the S key. Note that the two touch memory (Page+ 0... Page+9) share the same memory buffer with M10–M19, respectively
- M10, ..., M19: One touch or two touch memory keys. If there are no M10–M19 keys,push the key Page + (Mm = M0–M9) can be used to simulate M10–M19.
- EM1, ..., EM3: Emergency one-touch memory key
- Page: Indiect repertory dialing function key
- F1, ..., F4: Flash function keys: F1 = 600 mS, F2 = 300 mS, F4 = 100 mS; all flash pause time is 1.0 S

Note: D1, ..., Dn, D1`, ..., Dn`, */T, #, Mm: M0, ..., M9, Mn: M0, ..., M19, Ln: 0-9

 PAGE
 +
 LN
 =
 PAGE
 +
 Mm
 =
 M10–M19

Winbond
Normal Dialing
OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFI (), D1 , D2 ,, Dn
1. D1, D2, …, Dn will be dialed out.
2. Dialing length is unlimited, but redial is inhibited if length oversteps 32 digits in normal dialing.
Redialing Dialing
1. OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFIL , D1 , D2 ,, Dn , BUSY
Come ON HOOK , OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFI), R/P
The R/P key can execute redial function only as first key-in after off-hook. Otherwise, it will invoke
the pause function.
2. OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFI), D1 , D2 ,, Dn , R
a. The one-key redial function timing diagram is shown in Figure 5.
 b. If dialing of D1 to Dn is finished, pressing R key will cause the pulse output pin to go low for 2.2 seconds break time and a 600ms pause will automatically be added. c. If the pulses of the dialed number D1 to Dn have not finished, R will be ignored.
3. OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFI), D1 , D2 ,, Dn , Busy ON HOOK
come, OFF HOOK , OKR (or R/P)
If R is the first key after OFF HOOK, it only can execute the redialing function but will not cause the pulse output pin to go low for the break time of 2.2 seconds.
Number Store
1. OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFIL), D1 , D2 ,, Dn , S1 , S1 ,
Mn (or page Ln or EMp or SAVE)
Note: Mn: M0,, M19; Mm: M0,, M9; Emp: EM1,, EM3; Mo: M10–M19
or
OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFIL), D1 , D2 ,, Dn , S2 , S2 ,
Emp or Mo or SAVE or PAGE , Ln)

Winbond D1 to Dn must first be finished before the S1 or S2 a. The dialing out of key is pressed. b. D1, D2, ..., Dn will be stored in memory location Mn or saved and then dialed out. c. D1, D2, ..., Dn will be stored in memory location Mo or saved and then dialed out. 2. ON HOOK S1 D1 S1 OFF HOOK (or & D2 Dn HFIWF) (or PAGE Mn or EMp SAVE Ln or or ON HOOK S2 D1 OFF HOOK (or & HFI J D2 Dn S2 Мо or EMp or SAVE or PAGE Ln D1, D2, ..., Dn will be stored in memory location, Mn (S1), (Mo (S2), or saved), but will not be dialed out. 3. а. R/P and */T keys can be stored as a digit in memory, but the R/P key cannot be the R/P is the pause function key. first digit. In store mode, b. The store mode is released after the store function is executed or when the state of the hook switch changes or the flash function is executed. Notes a. S1: store 1 key can access the memory 0 to 19. b. S2: store 2 key can access the memory 10 to 19. c. Save, EM1 ~ EM3 can be accessed by S1 and S2 key. Save OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK D1 D2 Dn SAVE & HFI J). a. D1, D2, ..., Dn will be dialed out. is finished, pressing SAVE b. If the dialing of D1 Dn will duplicate D1 to Dn to the save to memory. OFF HOOK ON HOOK & (or HFI J). OFF HOOK ON HOOK SAVE come on (or & HFIJ). c. D1 to Dn will be dialed out after the SAVE key is pressed. **Repertory Dialing Procedure** One-touch direct repertory dialing:





Two-touch direct repertory dialing:

Access Pause

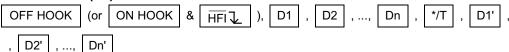
OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & III D1 D2 R/P D3 ,, Dn	[OFF HOOK	(or	ON HOOK	&	HFI 🕹),	D1	,	D2	,	R/P	,	D3	,,	Dn
---	---	----------	-----	---------	---	-------	----	----	---	----	---	-----	---	----	----	----

1. The pause function can be stored in memory.

2. The pause function is executed with normal dialing, redialing or memory dialing.

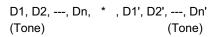
3. The pause function timing diagram is shown in Figure 6.





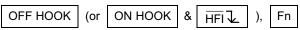
- 1. If the mode switch is set in pulse mode, then it will perform
- D1, D2, ---, Dn, Pause, (3.6 sec), D1', D2', ---, Dn' (Pulse) (Tone)

2. If the mode switch is set in tone mode, then the output signal will be:



- 3. It can be reset to pulse mode only if ON HOOK is active. This is because it remains in tone mode when the digits have been dialed out.
- 4. The function timing diagram is shown in Figure 7.

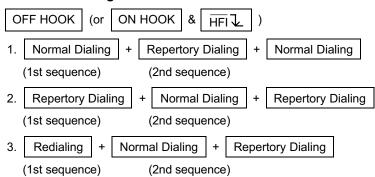
Flash



- 1. Fn = F1, F2, F4. If Fn is pressed, the dialer will execute a flash break time of 600 mS (F1), 300 (F2), 100 mS (F4) and a pause time of 1.0 second before the next digit is dialed out.
- 2. The flash key has the first priority of the keyboard function only one flash key will be released to the user.
- 3. When the flash key is key in, the system will return to the initial state after the flash pause time is finished.
- 4. The flash function timing diagram is shown in Figure 8.



Cascaded Dialing



Redialing is valid only for the first key-in.

The second sequence should not be operated until the first sequence is dialed out completely.

Mute

OFF HOOK	,	MUTE
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MUTE has an on/off toggle function.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATING	UNIT
DC Supply Voltage	VDD-VSS	-0.3 to +7.0	V
	VIL	Vss-0.3	V
Input/Output Voltage	Vih	VDD +0.3	V
	Vol	Vss-0.3	V
	Vон	VDD +0.3	V
Power Dissipation	PD	120	mW
Operation Temperature	TOPR	-20 to +70	°C
Storage Temperature	Tstg	-55 to +150	°C

Note: Exposure to conditions beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may adversely affect the life and reliability of the device.



DC CHARACTERISTICS

(VDD–Vss = 2.5V, Fosc. = 3.58 MHz, TA = 25° C, all outputs unloaded)

PARAMETER	SYM.	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Operating Voltage	VDD	-	2.4	-	5.5	V
Operating Current	IOP	Tone	-	0.4	0.6	mA
		Pulse	-	0.2	0.4	mA
Standby Current	ISB	HKS = 0, No load & No key entry	-	-	15	μA
Memory Retention Current	I MR	HKS = 1, VDD = 1.0V	-	-	1	μA
Tone Output Voltage	Vто	Row group, RL = 5 K Ω	130	150	170	mVrms
Pre-emphasis		Col/Row, VDD = 2.0–5.5V	1	2	3	dB
DTMF Distortion	THD	RL = 5 KΩ, VDD = 2.0–5.5V	-	-30	-23	dB
DTMF Output DC Level	VTDC	RL = 5 KΩ, VDD = 2.0–5.5V	1.0	-	3.0	V
DTMF Output Sink Current	ITL	VTO = 0.5V	0.2	-	-	mA
DP Output Sink Current	I PL	VPO = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
T/P MUTE Output Sink Current	IML	VMO = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
KT Drive/Sink Current	Іктн	VKTH = 2.0V	0.5	-	-	mA
	IKTL	VKTL = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
HFO Drive/Sink Current	HFH	VHFH = 2.0V	0.5	-	-	mA
	HFL	VHFL = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
K MUTE Sink Current	KML	VKML = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
H/P MUTE	Інрн	VHPH = 2.0V	0.5	-	-	mA
Drive/Sink Current	[HPL	VHPL = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
Keypad Input Drive Current	I KD	VI = 0V	4	-	-	μA
HKS Pull High Resister	RHKS		300	500	-	KΩ
Keypad Input Sink Current	 KS	VI = 2.5V	200	400	-	μA
Keypad Resistance			-	-	5.0	KΩ



AC CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	SYM.	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Key-in Debounce	TKID	-	-	20	-	mS
Key Release Debounce	TKRD	-	-	20	-	mS
On-hook Debounce	Тонр	Lock Mode	-	20	-	mS
		Unlock Mode	-	150	-	mS
Pre-digit Pause ¹	TPDP1	Mode Pin = VDD	-	40	-	mS
	10 ppS	Mode Pin = Floating	-	33.3	-	mS
Pre-digit Pause ²	TPDP2	Mode Pin = VDD	-	20	-	mS
	20 ppS	Mode Pin = Floating	-	16.7	-	mS
Inter Digit Pause (Auto Dialing)	TIDP	10 ppS (Unless 91F840N/W91F840AN/ 840LN/F840ALN/F841AN/ F841ALN only)	-	800	-	mS
		20 ppS (W91F842N/F842AN/F843AN only)	-	500	-	mS
Interdigit Pause	TIDP	10 ppS	-	800	-	mS
(Auto dialing)		20 ppS	-	500	-	mS
Make/Break Ratio	M:B	Mode Pin = VDD	-	40:60	-	%
		Mode Pin = Floating	-	33.3:66.7	-	%
Tone Output Duration	Ttd		-	93	-	mS
Intertone Pause	ΤΙΤΡ		-	93	-	mS
Flash Break Time	Tfb	F1	-	600	-	mS
		F2	-	300	-	
		F4	-	100	-	
Flash Pause Time	TFP	-	-	1.0	-	S
Pause Time	ΤP	-	-	3.6	-	S
Key Tone Frequency	Fкт	-	-	1.2	-	KHz
Key Tone Duration	Тктр	-	-	35	-	mS
One-key Redialing Pause Time	TRP	-	-	600	-	mS
One-key Redialing Break Time	TRB	-	-	2.2	-	S
First Key-in Delay	TFKD	Lock only	-	300	-	mS

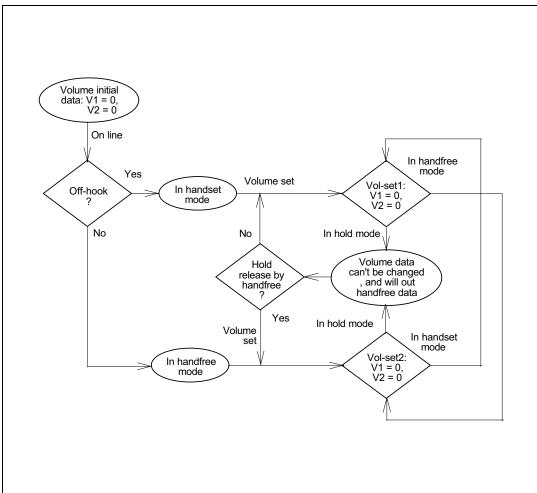
Notes:

2. Crystal oscillator accuracy directly affects these times.

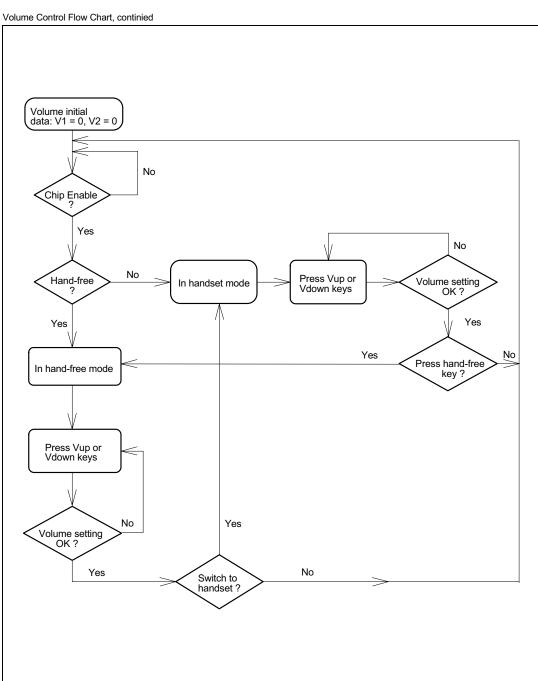
^{1.} Crystal parameters suggested for proper operation are Rs < 100 Ω, Lm = 96 mH, Cm = 0.02 pF, Cn = 5 pF, Cl = 18 pF, Fosc. = 3.579545 MHz ±0.02%.



VOLUME CONTROL FLOW CHART









TIMING WAVEFORMS

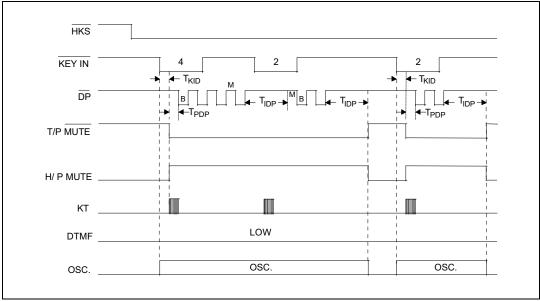


Figure 1(a) Pulse Mode Tming Diagram (Normal dialing without lock function)

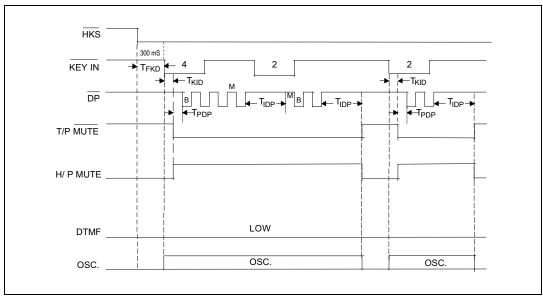


Figure 1(b) Pulse Mode Timing Diagram (Normal dialing with lock function)



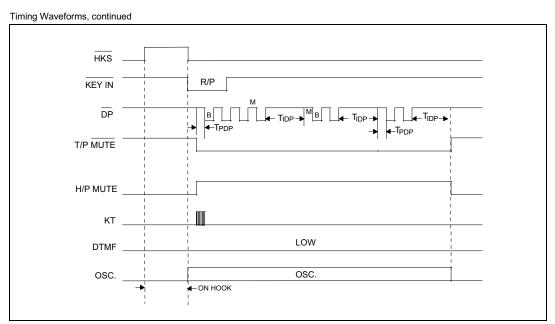


Figure 1(c) Pulse Mode Timing Diagram (Auto dialing without lock)

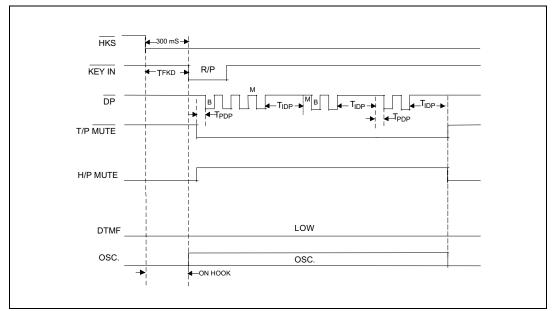


Figure 1(d) Pulse Mode Timing Diagram (Auto dialing with lock function)



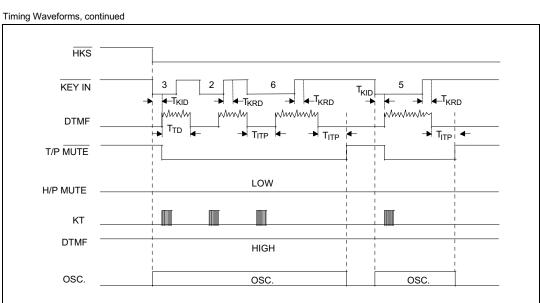


Figure 2(a) Tone Mode Timing Diagram (Normal dialing without lock)

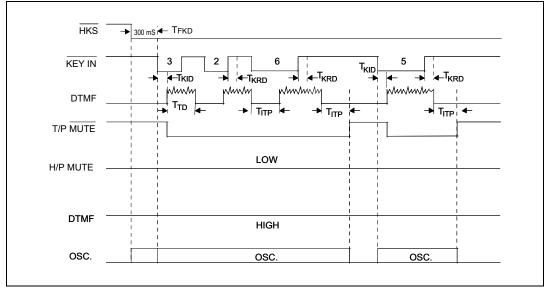


Figure 2(b) Tone Mode Timing Diagram (Normal dialing with lock function)



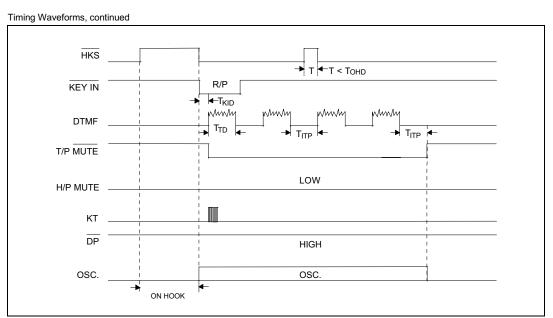


Figure 2(c) Tone Mode Timing Diagram (Auto dialing without lock)

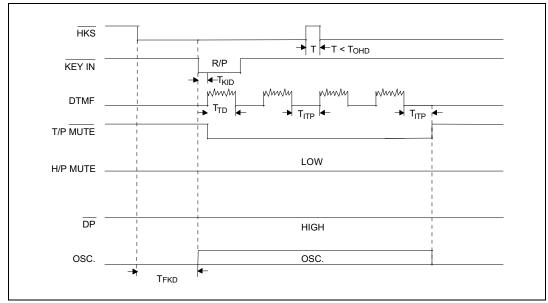


Figure 2(d) Tone Mode Timing Diagram (Auto dialing with lock function)



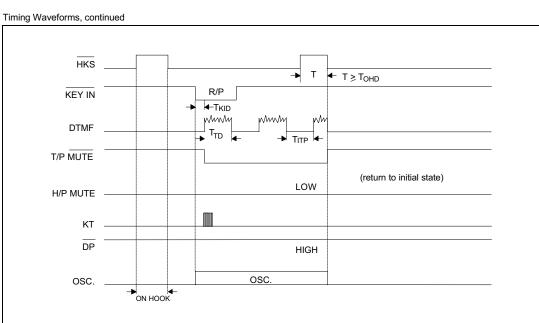


Figure 2(e) Tone Mode Timing Diagram with On-hook Debounce (Auto dialing)

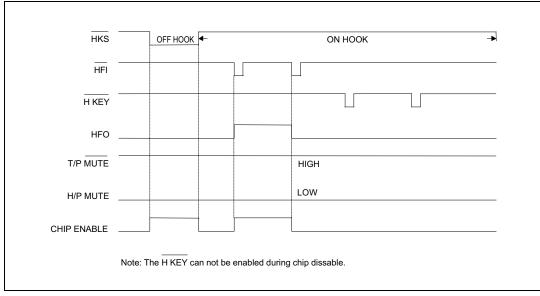


Figure 3(a)



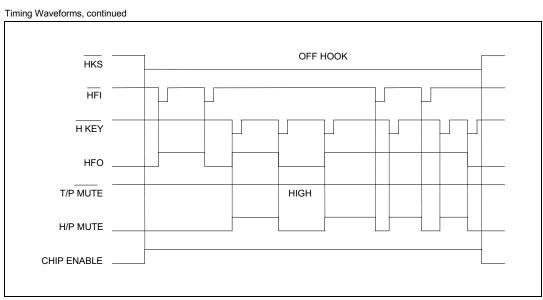


Figure 3(b)

Note: The H KEY and HFI inputs will toggle the HFO signal. The first time HFI or H KEY are activated, the HFO signal will go high and the previous active input will be neglected.

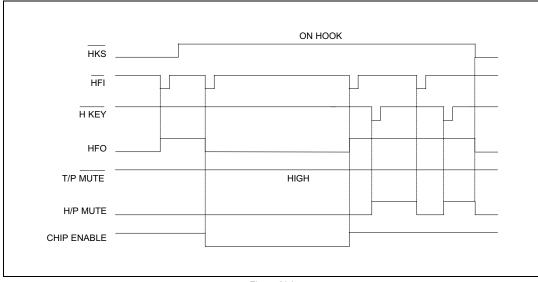


Figure 3(c)

Note: The HKS signal change of state from high to low will initialize both the HFO and H/P MUTE signals.





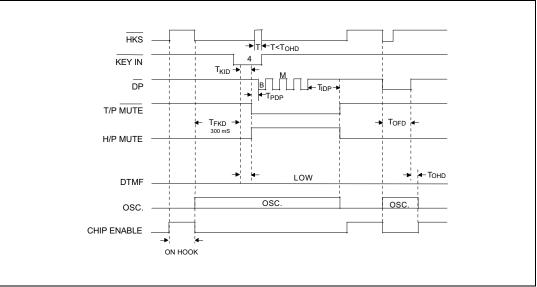


Figure 4 Lock Function Timing Diagram

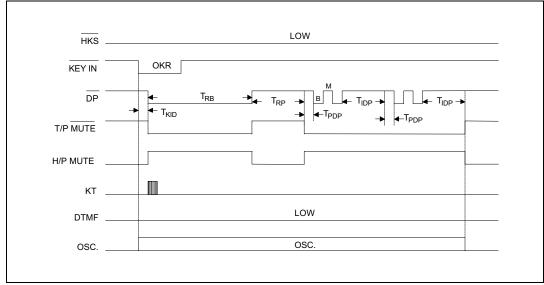


Figure 5 Pulse Mode One-key Dedialing Timing Diagram



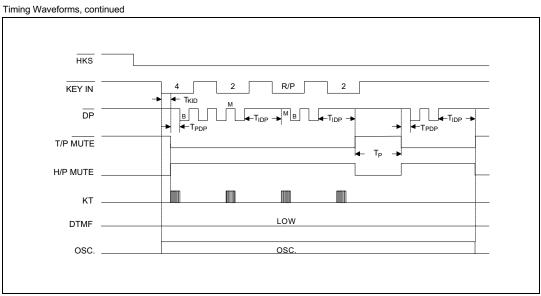


Figure 6 Pause Function Timing Diagram (without LOCK function)

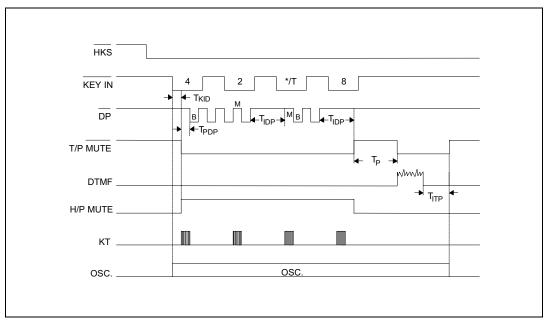


Figure 7. Pulse to Tone Function Timing Diagram(without LOCK function)



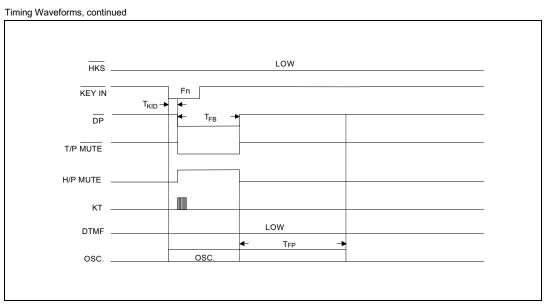


Figure 8 Flash Operation Timing Diagram



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Note: All data and specifications are subject to change without notice.