



T-79-10 LT1178/LT1179

17 $\mu$ A Max, Dual and Quad,  
Single Supply, Precision Op Amps

## FEATURES

- 17 $\mu$ A Max Supply Current per Amplifier
- 70 $\mu$ V Max Offset Voltage
- 250pA Max Offset Current
- 5nA Max Input Bias Current
- 0.9 $\mu$ Vp-p 0.1Hz to 10Hz Voltage Noise
- 1.5pAp-p 0.1Hz to 10Hz Current Noise
- 0.5 $\mu$ V/ $^{\circ}$ C Offset Voltage Drift
- 85kHz Gain-Bandwidth-Product
- 0.04V/ $\mu$ s Slew Rate
- Single Supply Operation
  - Input Voltage Range Includes Ground
  - Output Swings to Ground while Sinking Current
  - No Pull Down Resistors are Needed
- Output Sources and Sinks 5mA Load Current

## APPLICATIONS

- Battery or Solar Powered Systems
  - Portable Instrumentation
  - Remote Sensor Amplifier
  - Satellite Circuitry
- Micropower Sample and Hold
- Thermocouple Amplifier
- Micropower Filters

## DESCRIPTION

The LT1178 is a micropower dual op amp in the standard 8-pin configuration; the LT1179 is a micropower quad op amp offered in the standard 14-pin packages. Both devices are optimized for single supply operation at 5V. Specifications are also provided at  $\pm 15$ V supplies.

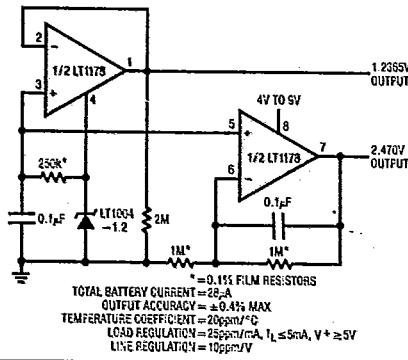
The extremely low supply current is combined with true precision specifications: offset voltage is 30 $\mu$ V, offset current is 50pA. Both offset parameters have low drift with temperature. The 1.5pAp-p current noise and picoampere offset current permit the use of megaohm level source resistors without introducing serious errors. Voltage noise, at 0.9 $\mu$ Vp-p, is remarkably low considering the low supply current.

2

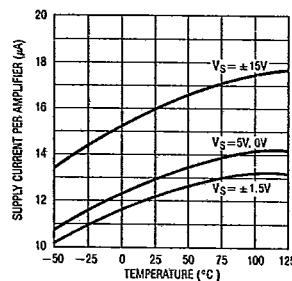
Both the LT1178 and LT1179 can be operated from a single supply (as low as one lithium cell or two Ni-cad batteries). The input range goes below ground. The all-NPN output stage swings to within a few millivolts of ground while sinking current—no power consuming pull down resistors are needed.

For applications where three times higher supply current is acceptable, the micropower LT1078 dual and LT1079 quad are recommended. The LT1078/79 have significantly higher bandwidth, slew rate; lower voltage noise and better output drive capability.

### Self-Buffered, Dual Output, Micropower Reference



### Supply Current vs Temperature



LT1178/LT1179

T-79-10

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Supply Voltage .....	$\pm 22V$
Differential Input Voltage .....	$\pm 30V$
Input Voltage .....	Equal to Positive Supply Voltage 5V Below Negative Supply Voltage
Output Short Circuit Duration .....	Indefinite
Operating Temperature Range	
LT1178AM/LT1178MI	
LT1179AM/LT1179M .....	-55°C to 125°C
LT1178AC/LT1178CI	
LT1179AC/LT1179C .....	0°C to 70°C
Storage Temperature Range	
All Grades .....	-65°C to 150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec.) .....	300°C

**PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION**

TOP VIEW	ORDER PART NUMBER
	LT1178AMH
	LT1178MH
	LT1178ACH
	LT1178CH
TOP VIEW	
	LT1178AMJ8
	LT1178MJ8
	LT1178ACJ8
	LT1178CJ8
	LT1178ACN8
	LT1178CN8
TOP VIEW	
	LT1179AMJ
	LT1179MJ
	LT1179ACJ
	LT1179CJ
	LT1179ACN
	LT1179CN

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**  $V_S = 5V, 0V, V_{CM} = 0.1V, V_O = 1.4V, T_A = 25^\circ C$ , unless noted.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS (NOTE 1)	LT1178AM/AC LT1179AM/AC			LT1178M/C LT1179M/C			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{OS}$	Input Offset Voltage	LT1178 LT1179	30 35	70 100		40 40	120 150		$\mu V$ $\mu V$
$\frac{\Delta V_{OS}}{\Delta \text{Time}}$	Long Term Input Offset Voltage Stability			0.5			0.6		$\mu V/\text{Mo}$
$I_{OS}$	Input Offset Current			0.05	0.25		0.05	0.35	nA
$I_B$	Input Bias Current			3	5		3	6	nA
$e_n$	Input Noise Voltage	0.1Hz to 10Hz (Note 2)		0.9	2.0		0.9		$\mu V/\text{p-p}$
	Input Noise Voltage Density	$f_0 = 10\text{Hz}$ (Note 2) $f_0 = 1000\text{Hz}$ (Note 2)		50 49	75 65		50 49		$\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ $\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
$i_n$	Input Noise Current	0.1Hz to 10Hz (Note 2)		1.5	2.5		1.5		pA/ $\text{p-p}$
	Input Noise Current Density	$f_0 = 10\text{Hz}$ (Note 2) $f_0 = 1000\text{Hz}$		0.03 0.01	0.07		0.03 0.01		pA/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ pA/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
	Input Resistance Differential Mode Common-Mode	(Note 3)		0.8 12	2.0		0.6 12	2.0	G $\Omega$ G $\Omega$
	Input Voltage Range		3.5 0	3.9 -0.3		3.5 0	3.9 -0.3		V V
CMRR	Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	$V_{CM} = 0V$ to $3.5V$	93	103		90	102		dB
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	$V_S = 2.2V$ to $12V$	94	104		92	104		dB
$A_{VOL}$	Large Signal Voltage Gain	$V_O = 0.03V$ to $4V$ , No Load (Note 3) $V_O = 0.03V$ to $3.5V$ , $R_L = 50k$	140 80	700 200		110 70	700 200		V/mV V/mV

T-79-10

LT1178/LT1179

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**  $V_S = 5V, 0V, V_{CM} = 0.1V, V_O = 1.4V, T_A = 25^\circ C$ , unless noted.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS (NOTE 1)	LT1178AM/AC LT1179AM/AC			LT1178M/C LT1179M/C			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
SR	Maximum Output Voltage Swing	Output Low, No Load	6.5	9		6.5	9		mV
		Output Low, 2k to GND	0.2	0.6		0.2	0.6		mV
		Output Low, $I_{SINK} = 100\mu A$	120	160		120	160		mV
		Output High, No Load	4.2	4.4		4.2	4.4		V
		Output High, 2k to GND	3.5	3.8		3.5	3.8		V
GBW	Slew Rate	$A_V = +1, C_L = 10pF$ (Note 3)	0.013	0.025		0.013	0.025		V/ $\mu s$
GBW	Gain Bandwidth Product	$f_0 \leq 5kHz$		60			60		kHz
$I_S$	Supply Current per Amplifier	$V_S = \pm 1.5V, V_O = 0V$	13	18		14	21		$\mu A$
	Channel Separation	$\Delta V_{IN} = 3V, R_L = 10k$	12	17		13	20		$\mu A$
	Minimum Supply Voltage	(Note 4)		130			130		dB
			2.0	2.2		2.0	2.2		V

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**  $V_S = 5V, 0V, V_{CM} = 0.1V, V_O = 1.4V, -55^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 125^\circ C$ , unless noted.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LT1178AM/1179AM			LT1178M/1179M			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{OS}$	Input Offset Voltage	LT1178	●	80	290	100	420		$\mu V$
		LT1179	●	90	320	110	450		$\mu V$
$\Delta V_{OS}/\Delta T$	Input Offset Voltage Drift	(Note 5)	●	0.5	2.2	0.6	3.0		$\mu V/\text{^\circ C}$
			●	0.07	0.50	0.07	0.70		nA
$I_{OS}$	Input Offset Current		●	4	7	4	8		nA
			●	4	7	4	8		nA
CMRR	Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	$V_{CM} = 0.05V$ to $3.2V$	●	87	100	84	98		dB
			●	88	100	86	100		dB
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	$V_S = 3.0V$ to $12V$	●	88	100	86	100		dB
			●	88	100	86	100		dB
$A_{VOL}$	Large Signal Voltage Gain	$V_O = 0.05V$ to $4V$ , No Load (Note 3)	●	70	350	55	350		V/mV
		$V_O = 0.05V$ to $3.5V, R_L = 50k$	●	40	130	35	130		V/mV
$I_S$	Maximum Output Voltage Swing	Output Low, No Load	●	9	13	9	13		mV
		Output Low, $I_{SINK} = 100\mu A$	●	160	220	160	220		mV
		Output High, No Load	●	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.2		V
		Output High, 2k to GND	●	3.0	3.7	3.0	3.7		V
$I_S$	Supply Current per Amplifier		●	14	23	15	27		$\mu A$
			●	14	23	15	27		$\mu A$

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**  $V_S = 5V, 0V, V_{CM} = 0.1V, V_O = 1.4V, 0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ C$ , unless noted.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LT1178AC/1179AC			LT1178C/1179C			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{OS}$	Input Offset Voltage	LT1178	●	50	170	65	250		$\mu V$
		LT1179	●	60	200	70	290		$\mu V$
$\Delta V_{OS}/\Delta T$	Input Offset Voltage Drift	(Note 5)	●	0.5	2.2	0.6	3.0		$\mu V/\text{^\circ C}$
			●	0.06	0.35	0.06	0.50		nA
$I_{OS}$	Input Offset Current		●	3	6	3	7		nA
			●	3	6	3	7		nA
CMRR	Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	$V_{CM} = 0V$ to $3.4V$	●	90	101	86	100		dB
			●	90	102	88	102		dB
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	$V_S = 2.5V$ to $12V$	●	90	102	88	102		dB
			●	90	102	88	102		dB
$A_{VOL}$	Large Signal Voltage Gain	$V_O = 0.05V$ to $4V$ , No Load (Note 3)	●	105	500	80	500		V/mV
		$V_O = 0.05V$ to $3.5V, R_L = 50K$	●	55	160	45	160		V/mV
$I_S$	Maximum Output Voltage Swing	Output Low, No Load	●	8	11	8	11		mV
		Output Low, $I_{SINK} = 100\mu A$	●	140	190	140	190		mV
		Output High, No Load	●	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3		V
		Output High, 2k to GND	●	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.8		V
$I_S$	Supply Current per Amplifier		●	14	21	15	24		$\mu A$
			●	14	21	15	24		$\mu A$

LT1178/LT1179

T-79-10

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**  $V_S = \pm 15V$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ C$ , unless noted.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LT1178AM/AC LT1179AM/AC			LT1178M/C LT1179M/C			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{OS}$	Input Offset Voltage			80	350		100	480	$\mu V$
$I_{OS}$	Input Offset Current			0.05	0.25		0.05	0.35	nA
$I_B$	Input Bias Current			3	5		3	6	nA
	Input Voltage Range		13.5 -15.0	13.9 -15.3		13.5 -15.0	13.9 -15.3		V
CMRR	Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	$V_{CM} = 13.5V, -15V$	97	106		94	106		dB
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	$V_S = 5V, 0V$ to $\pm 18V$	96	112		94	112		dB
$A_{VOL}$	Large Signal Voltage Gain	$V_O = \pm 10V, R_L = 50k$ $V_O = \pm 10V, \text{No Load}$	300 600	1200 2500		250 400	1000 2500		$V/mV$ $V/mV$
$V_{OUT}$	Maximum Output Voltage Swing	$R_L = 50k$ $R_L = 2k$	$\pm 13.0$ $\pm 11.0$	$\pm 14.2$ $\pm 12.7$		$\pm 13.0$ $\pm 11.0$	$\pm 14.2$ $\pm 12.7$		V V
SR	Slew Rate	$A_y = +1$	0.02	0.04		0.02	0.04		$V/\mu s$
GBW	Gain Bandwidth Product	$f_0 \leq 5kHz$		85			85		kHz
$I_S$	Supply Current per Amplifier			16	21		17	25	$\mu A$

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**  $V_S = \pm 15V, -55^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 125^\circ C$ , unless noted.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LT1178AM/1179AM			LT1178M/1179M			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{OS}$	Input Offset Voltage		●	140	630		170	880	$\mu V$
$\Delta V_{OS}/\Delta T$	Input Offset Voltage Drift	(Note 5)	●	0.6	2.8		0.7	4.0	$\mu V/^\circ C$
$I_{OS}$	Input Offset Current		●	0.07	0.50		0.07	0.70	nA
$I_B$	Input Bias Current		●	4	7		4	8	nA
$A_{VOL}$	Large Signal Voltage Gain	$V_O = \pm 10V, R_L = 50k$	●	120	500		100	500	$V/mV$
CMRR	Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	$V_{CM} = +13V, -14.9V$	●	92	103		88	103	dB
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	$V_S = 5V, 0V$ to $\pm 18V$	●	91	109		88	109	dB
	Maximum Output Voltage Swing	$R_L = 5k$	●	$\pm 11.0$	$\pm 13.5$		$\pm 11.0$	$\pm 13.5$	V
$I_S$	Supply Current per Amplifier		●	18	26		19	30	$\mu A$

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**  $V_S = \pm 15V, 0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ C$ , unless noted.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LT1178AC/1179AC			LT1178C/1179C			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{OS}$	Input Offset Voltage		●	100	480		130	660	$\mu V$
$\Delta V_{OS}/\Delta T$	Input Offset Voltage Drift	(Note 5)	●	0.6	2.8		0.7	4.0	$\mu V/^\circ C$
$I_{OS}$	Input Offset Current		●	0.06	0.35		0.06	0.35	nA
$I_B$	Input Bias Current		●	3	6		3	7	nA
$A_{VOL}$	Large Signal Voltage Gain	$V_O = \pm 10V, R_L = 50k$	●	200	800		150	750	$V/mV$
CMRR	Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	$V_{CM} = 13V, -15V$	●	94	104		91	104	dB
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	$V_S = 5V, 0V$ to $\pm 18V$	●	93	110		91	110	dB
	Maximum Output Voltage Swing	$R_L = 5k$	●	$\pm 11.0$	$\pm 13.6$		$\pm 11.0$	$\pm 13.6$	V
$I_S$	Supply Current per Amplifier		●	17	24		18	28	$\mu A$

The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range.

parameters are tested with  $V_S = \pm 2.5V, V_O = 0V$ .

Note 3: This parameter is guaranteed by design and is not tested.

Note 4: Power supply rejection ratio is measured at the minimum supply voltage. The op amps actually work at 1.7V supply but with a typical offset skew of  $-300\mu V$ .

Note 5: This parameter is not 100% tested.

Note 2: This parameter is tested on a sample basis only. All noise