



3.3V CMOS 18-BIT REGISTERED BUS TRANSCEIVER WITH 5V TOLERANT I/O AND BUS-HOLD

IDT74LVCH16501A

FEATURES:

- Typical $t_{SK(o)}$ (Output Skew) < 250ps
- ESD > 2000V per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; > 200V using machine model (C = 200pF, R = 0)
- $V_{CC} = 3.3V \pm 0.3V$, Normal Range
- $V_{CC} = 2.7V$ to $3.6V$, Extended Range
- CMOS power levels ($0.4\mu W$ typ. static)
- All inputs, outputs, and I/O are 5V tolerant
- Supports hot insertion
- Available in SSOP, TSSOP, and TVSOP packages

DRIVE FEATURES:

- High Output Drivers: $\pm 24mA$
- Reduced system switching noise

APPLICATIONS:

- 5V and 3.3V mixed voltage systems
- Data communication and telecommunication systems

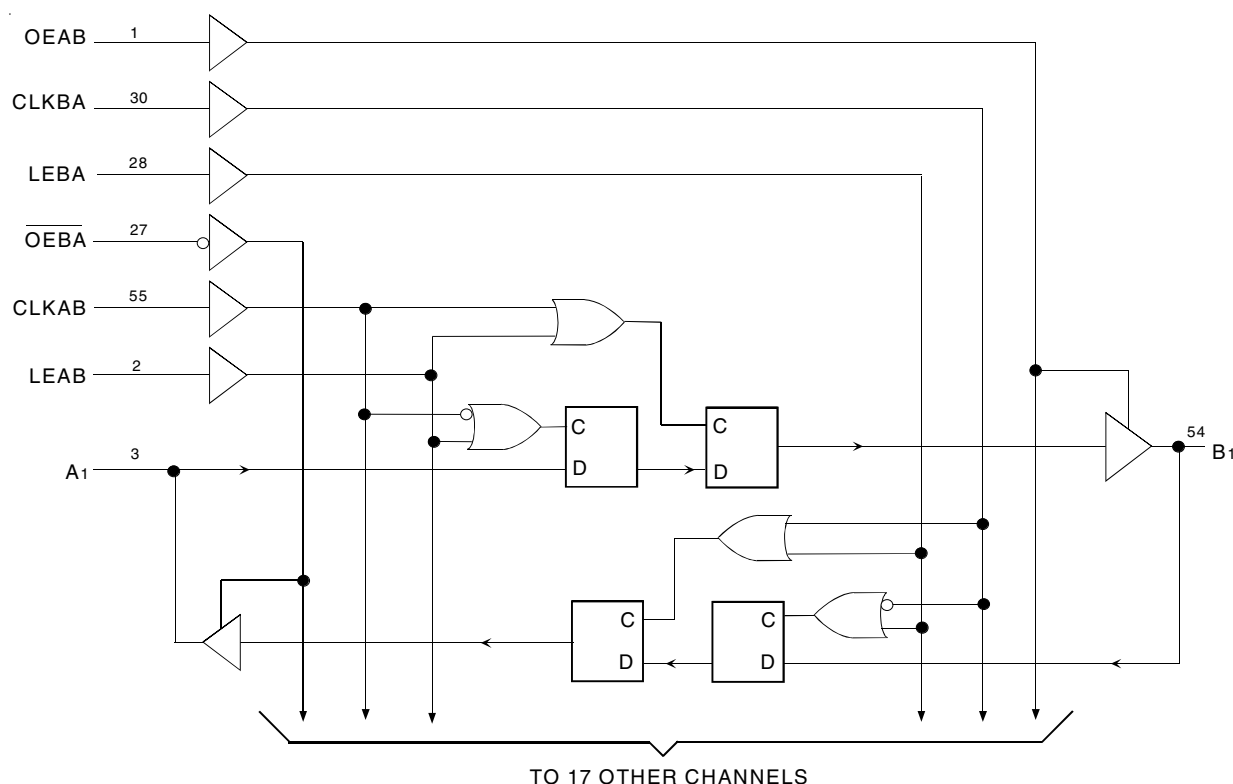
DESCRIPTION:

This 18-bit registered transceiver is built using advanced dual metal CMOS technology. This high-speed, low power 18-bit registered bus transceiver combines D-type latches and D-type flip-flops to allow data flow in transparent latched and clocked modes. Data flow in each direction is controlled by output-enable ($OEAB$ and $\overline{OEBA}$), latch enable ($LEAB$ and $LEBA$) and clock ($CLKAB$ and $CLKBA$) inputs. For A-to-B data flow, the device operates in transparent mode when $LEAB$ is high. When $LEAB$ is low, the A data is latched if $CLKAB$ is held at a high or low logic level. If $LEAB$ is low, the A bus data is stored in the latch/flip-flop on the low-to-high transition of $CLKAB$. $OEAB$ performs the output enable function on the B port. Data flow from B port to A port is similar but requires using $\overline{OEBA}$, $LEBA$ and $CLKBA$. Flow-through organization of signal pins simplifies layout. All inputs are designed with hysteresis for improved noise margin.

The LVCH16501A has been designed with a $\pm 24mA$ output driver. This driver is capable of driving a moderate to heavy load while maintaining speed performance.

The LVCH16501A has "bus-hold" which retains the inputs' last state whenever the input goes to a high impedance. This prevents floating inputs and eliminates the need for pull-up/down resistors.

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM

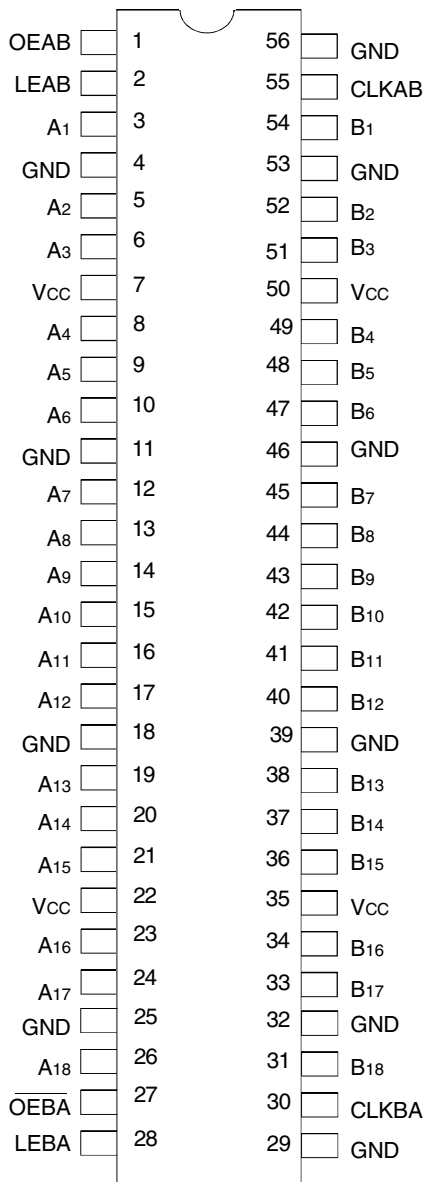


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INDUSTRIAL TEMPERATURE RANGE

OCTOBER 1999

PIN CONFIGURATION



SSOP/ TSSOP/ TVSOP
TOP VIEW

PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin Names	Description
OEAB	A-to-B Output Enable Input
$\overline{OEBA}$	B-to-A Output Enable Input (Active LOW)
LEAB	A-to-B Latch Enable Input
LEBA	B-to-A Latch Enable Input
CLKAB	A-to-B Clock Input
CLKBA	B-to-A Clock Input
Ax	A-to-B Data Inputs or B-to-A 3-State Outputs ⁽¹⁾
Bx	B-to-A Data Inputs or A-to-B 3-State Outputs ⁽¹⁾

NOTE:

1. These pins have "Bus-Hold". All other pins are standard inputs, outputs, or I/Os.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS⁽¹⁾

Symbol	Description	Max	Unit
VTERM	Terminal Voltage with Respect to GND	-0.5 to +6.5	V
TSTG	Storage Temperature	-65 to +150	°C
IOUT	DC Output Current	-50 to +50	mA
I _{IK} I _{OK}	Continuous Clamp Current, V _I < 0 or V _O < 0	-50	mA
I _{CC} I _{SS}	Continuous Current through each V _{CC} or GND	±100	mA

NOTE:

1. Stresses greater than those listed under ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

CAPACITANCE (T_A = +25°C, F = 1.0MHz)

Symbol	Parameter ⁽¹⁾	Conditions	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C _{IN}	Input Capacitance	V _{IN} = 0V	4.5	6	pF
C _{OUT}	Output Capacitance	V _{OUT} = 0V	6.5	8	pF
C _{I/O}	I/O Port Capacitance	V _{IN} = 0V	6.5	8	pF

NOTE:

1. As applicable to the device type.

FUNCTION TABLE^(1,2)

Inputs				Output
OEAB	LEAB	CLKAB	Ax	Bx
L	X	X	X	Z
H	H	X	L	L
H	H	X	H	H
H	L	↑	L	L
H	L	↑	H	H
H	L	L	X	B ⁽³⁾
H	L	H	X	B ⁽⁴⁾

NOTES:

- A-to-B data flow is shown. B-to-A data flow is similar, but uses $\overline{OEBA}$, LEBA, and CLKBA.
- H = HIGH Voltage Level
L = LOW Voltage Level
X = Don't Care
Z = High-Impedance
↑ = LOW-to-HIGH Transition
- Output level before the indicated steady-state input conditions were established.
- Output level before the indicated steady-state input conditions were established, provided that CLKAB was HIGH before LEAB went LOW.

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE

Following Conditions Apply Unless Otherwise Specified:

Operating Condition: $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Min.	Typ. ⁽¹⁾	Max.	Unit
V_{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage Level	$V_{CC} = 2.3\text{V}$ to 2.7V		1.7	—	—	V
		$V_{CC} = 2.7\text{V}$ to 3.6V		2	—	—	
V_{IL}	Input LOW Voltage Level	$V_{CC} = 2.3\text{V}$ to 2.7V		—	—	0.7	V
		$V_{CC} = 2.7\text{V}$ to 3.6V		—	—	0.8	
I_{IH} I_{IL}	Input Leakage Current	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{V}$	$V_I = 0$ to 5.5V	—	—	± 5	μA
I_{OZH} I_{OZL}	High Impedance Output Current (3-State Output pins)	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{V}$	$V_O = 0$ to 5.5V	—	—	± 10	μA
I_{OFF}	Input/Output Power Off Leakage	$V_{CC} = 0\text{V}$, V_{IN} or $V_O \leq 5.5\text{V}$		—	—	± 50	μA
V_{IK}	Clamp Diode Voltage	$V_{CC} = 2.3\text{V}$, $I_{IN} = -18\text{mA}$		—	-0.7	-1.2	V
V_H	Input Hysteresis	$V_{CC} = 3.3\text{V}$		—	100	—	mV
I_{CCL} I_{CCH} I_{CCZ}	Quiescent Power Supply Current	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{V}$	$V_{IN} = \text{GND}$ or V_{CC}	—	—	10	μA
			$3.6 \leq V_{IN} \leq 5.5\text{V}^{(2)}$	—	—	10	
ΔI_{CC}	Quiescent Power Supply Current Variation	One input at $V_{CC} - 0.6\text{V}$, other inputs at V_{CC} or GND		—	—	500	μA

NOTES:

- Typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{V}$, $+25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ambient.
- This applies in the disabled state only.

BUS-HOLD CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter ⁽¹⁾	Test Conditions		Min.	Typ. ⁽²⁾	Max.	Unit
I_{BHH} I_{BHL}	Bus-Hold Input Sustain Current	$V_{CC} = 3\text{V}$	$V_I = 2\text{V}$	-75	—	—	μA
			$V_I = 0.8\text{V}$	75	—	—	
I_{BHH} I_{BHL}	Bus-Hold Input Sustain Current	$V_{CC} = 2.3\text{V}$	$V_I = 1.7\text{V}$	—	—	—	μA
			$V_I = 0.7\text{V}$	—	—	—	
I_{BHHO} I_{BHLO}	Bus-Hold Input Overdrive Current	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{V}$	$V_I = 0$ to 3.6V	—	—	± 500	μA

NOTES:

- Pins with Bus-Hold are identified in the pin description.
- Typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{V}$, $+25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ambient.

OUTPUT DRIVE CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions ⁽¹⁾		Min.	Max.	Unit
VOH	Output HIGH Voltage	VCC = 2.3V to 3.6V	IOH = – 0.1mA	VCC – 0.2	—	V
		VCC = 2.3V	IOH = – 6mA	2	—	
		VCC = 2.3V	IOH = – 12mA	1.7	—	
		VCC = 2.7V		2.2	—	
		VCC = 3V		2.4	—	
		VCC = 3V	IOH = – 24mA	2	—	
VOL	Output LOW Voltage	VCC = 2.3V to 3.6V	IOL = 0.1mA	—	0.2	V
		VCC = 2.3V	IOL = 6mA	—	0.4	
			IOL = 12mA	—	0.7	
		VCC = 2.7V	IOL = 12mA	—	0.4	
		VCC = 3V	IOL = 24mA	—	0.55	

NOTE:

1. VIH and VIL must be within the min. or max. range shown in the DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE table for the appropriate VCC range.
TA = – 40°C to + 85°C.

OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS, VCC = 3.3V ± 0.3V, TA = 25°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Typical	Unit
CPD	Power Dissipation Capacitance per Transceiver Outputs enabled	CL = 0pF, f = 10Mhz		pF
CPD	Power Dissipation Capacitance per Transceiver Outputs disabled			

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS⁽¹⁾

Symbol	Parameter	V _{CC} = 2.7V		V _{CC} = 3.3V ± 0.3V		Unit
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Ax to Bx or Bx to Ax	1.5	5.2	1.5	4.6	ns
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay LEBA to Ax, LEAB to Bx	1.5	6	1.5	5.3	ns
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay CLKBA to Ax, CLKAB to Bx	1.5	6	1.5	5.3	ns
t _{PZH} t _{PZL}	Output Enable Time $\overline{OEBA}$ to Ax, OEAB to Bx	1.5	6	1.5	5.6	ns
t _{PHZ} t _{PLZ}	Output Disable Time $\overline{OEBA}$ to Ax, OEAB to Bx	1.5	6.5	1.5	5.8	ns
t _{SU}	Set-up Time, HIGH or LOW Ax to CLKAB, Bx to CLKBA	3	—	3	—	ns
t _H	Hold Time, HIGH or LOW Ax to CLKAB, Bx to CLKBA	0	—	0	—	ns
t _{SU}	Set-up Time, HIGH or LOW Ax to LEAB, Bx to LEBA	CLK LOW	3	—	3	ns
		CLK HIGH	2	—	2	
t _H	Hold Time, HIGH or LOW Ax to LEAB, Bx to LEBA	1.5	—	1.5	—	ns
t _w	Pulse Width HIGH, LEAB or LEBA	3	—	3	—	ns
t _w	Pulse Width HIGH or LOW, CLKAB or CLKBA	3	—	3	—	ns
t _{sk(0)}	Output Skew ⁽²⁾	—	—	—	500	ps

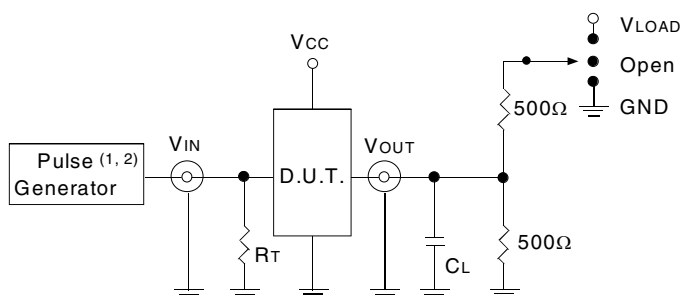
NOTES:

- See TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS. T_A = – 40°C to + 85°C.
- Skew between any two outputs of the same package and switching in the same direction.

TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS

TEST CONDITIONS

Symbol	V _{CC} ⁽¹⁾ =3.3V±0.3V	V _{CC} ⁽¹⁾ =2.7V	V _{CC} ⁽²⁾ =2.5V±0.2V	Unit
V _{LOAD}	6	6	2 x V _{CC}	V
V _{IH}	2.7	2.7	V _{CC}	V
V _T	1.5	1.5	V _{CC} / 2	V
V _{LZ}	300	300	150	mV
V _{HZ}	300	300	150	mV
C _L	50	50	30	pF



Test Circuit for All Outputs

DEFINITIONS:

C_L = Load capacitance: includes jig and probe capacitance.

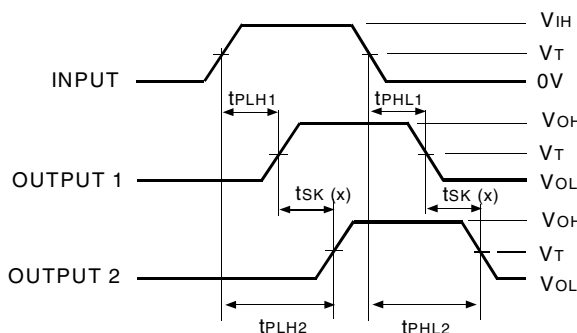
R_T = Termination resistance: should be equal to Z_{OUT} of the Pulse Generator.

NOTES:

1. Pulse Generator for All Pulses: Rate ≤ 10MHz; t_r ≤ 2.5ns; t_f ≤ 2.5ns.
2. Pulse Generator for All Pulses: Rate ≤ 10MHz; t_r ≤ 2ns; t_f ≤ 2ns.

SWITCH POSITION

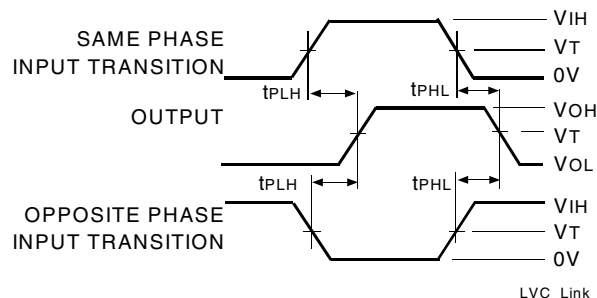
Test	Switch
Open Drain Disable Low Enable Low	V _{LOAD}
Disable High Enable High	GND
All Other Tests	Open



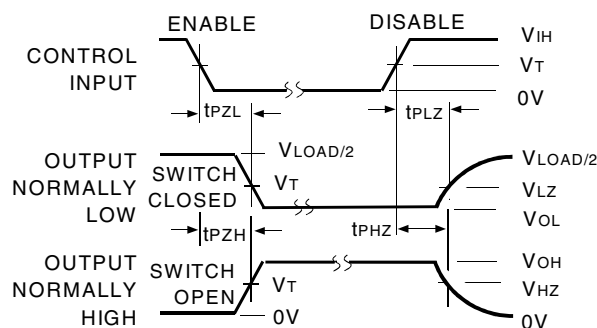
Output Skew - t_{sk}(x)

NOTES:

1. For t_{sk}(o) OUTPUT1 and OUTPUT2 are any two outputs.
2. For t_{sk}(b) OUTPUT1 and OUTPUT2 are in the same bank.



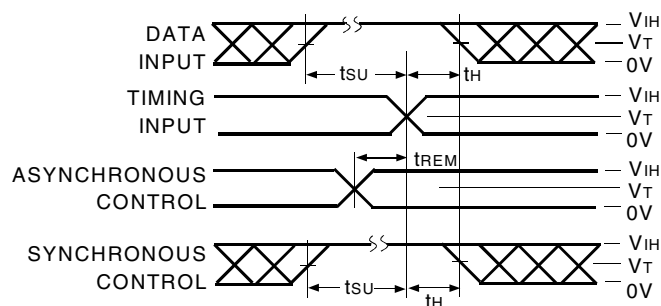
Propagation Delay



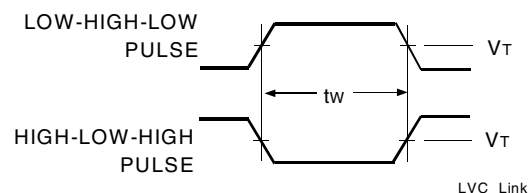
Enable and Disable Times

NOTE:

1. Diagram shown for input Control Enable-LOW and input Control Disable-HIGH.



Set-up, Hold, and Release Times



Pulse Width

ORDERING INFORMATION

IDT	XX	LVC	X	XX	XXXX	XX	
	Temp. Range		Bus-Hold	Family	Device Type	Package	
						PV	Shrink Small Outline Package
						PA	Thin Shrink Small Outline Package
						PF	Thin Very Small Outline Package
						501A	18-bit Registered Transceiver
						16	Double-Density w/Resistors, $\pm 24\text{mA}$
						H	Bus-hold
						74	-40°C to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$



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