

# REGULATING PULSE WIDTH MODULATORS

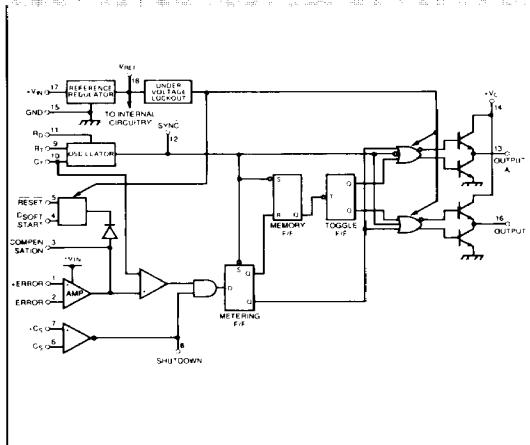
**IP1526, IP3526**

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### DESCRIPTION

The IP1526 and IP3526 high performance monolithic pulse width modulator circuits are designed for fixed-frequency switching regulators and other power control applications. Included in an 18-pin dual-in-line package are a temperature compensated voltage reference, sawtooth oscillator, error amplifier, pulse width modulator, pulse metering and steering logic, and two low impedance power drivers. Also included are protective features such as soft-start and under-voltage lockout, digital current limiting, double pulse inhibit, a data latch for single pulse metering, adjustable deadtime, and provision for symmetry correction inputs. For ease of interface, all digital control ports are TTL and B-series CMOS compatible. Active LOW logic design allows wired-OR connections for maximum flexibility. This versatile device can be used to implement single-ended or push-pull switching regulators of either polarity, both transformerless and transformer coupled.

### BLOCK DIAGRAM

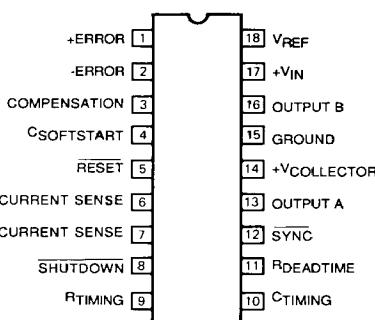


### FEATURES

- 8 to 35 volt operation
- 5 volt reference trimmed to  $\pm 1\%$
- 1Hz to 400kHz oscillator range
- Dual 100 mA source/sink outputs
- Digital current limiting
- Double pulse suppression
- Programmable deadtime
- Undervoltage lockout
- Single pulse metering
- Programmable soft-start
- Wide current limit common mode range
- TTL/CMOS compatible logic ports
- Symmetry correction capability
- Guaranteed 6 unit synchronization

### CONNECTIONS

(Top View)



N, J and D (300) Package



## REGULATING PULSE WIDTH MODULATORS

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

<b>Input Voltage (+VIN)</b>	+40V	<b>Logic Sink Current</b>	15mA
<b>Collector Supply Voltage</b>	+40V	<b>Power Dissipation at</b>	
<b>Logic Inputs</b>	-0.3V to +5.5V	TA = +25°C (Note 1)	1000mW
		TC = +25°C (Note 2)	3000mW
<b>Analog Inputs</b>	-0.3V to +VIN	<b>Operating Junction Temperature</b>	-55°C to +150°C
<b>Source/Sink Load Current</b>	200mA	<b>Storage Temperature Range</b>	-65°C to +150°C
<b>Reference Load Current</b>	Internally Limited	<b>Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 seconds)</b>	+300°C

Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. They are not meant to imply that the device should be operated at these limits. The electrical characteristics provide conditions for actual device operation.

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## RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (Note 3)

<b>Input Voltage</b>	+8V to +35V	<b>Oscillator Timing Resistor</b>	2kΩ to 150kΩ
<b>Collector Voltage</b>	+4.5V to +35V	<b>Oscillator Timing Capacitor</b>	470pF to 20μF
<b>Sink/Source Load Current (each output)</b>	0 to 100mA	<b>Available Deadtime Range at 40kHz</b>	3% to 50%
<b>Reference Load Current</b>	0 to 20mA	<b>Operating Ambient Temperature Range</b>	
<b>Oscillator Frequency Range</b>	1Hz to 400kHz	IP1526	-55°C to +125°C
		IP3526	0°C to +70°C

Note 1. Derate at 10 mW/°C for ambient temperatures above +50°C.

Note 2. Derate at 24 mW/°C for case temperatures above +25°C.

Note 3. Range over which the device is functional and parameter limits are guaranteed.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(+VIN = 15V, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Conditions	IP1526			IP3526			Units	
		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max		
<b>Reference Section</b>									
Output Voltage		4.95	5.00	5.05	4.90	5.00	5.10	V	
Line Regulation	+VIN = 8 to 35V	•	2	20		2	30	mV	
Load Regulation	I <sub>L</sub> = 0 to 20 mA	•	5	30		5	50	mV	
Temperature Stability (Note 4)	Over Operating Range	•	15	50		15	50	mV	
Total Output Voltage Range		•	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.85	5.00	5.15	V
Short Circuit Current	V <sub>RFF</sub> = 0 V	•	25	80	140	25	80	140	mA
<b>Undervoltage Lockout</b>									
RESET Output Voltage	V <sub>REF</sub> = 3.8 V	•	0.2	0.4		0.2	0.4	V	
RESET Output Voltage	V <sub>REF</sub> = 4.8 V	•	2.4	4.8		2.4	4.8	V	
<b>Oscillator Section (Note 5)</b>									
Initial Accuracy			±3	±8		±3	±8	%	
Voltage Stability	+VIN = 8 to 35 V	•	0.5	1		0.5	1	%	
Temperature Stability (Note 4)	Over Operating Range	•	3	10		7	10	%	
Minimum Frequency	R <sub>T</sub> = 150 kΩ, C <sub>T</sub> = 0.2 μF	•		100			100	Hz	
Maximum Frequency	R <sub>T</sub> = 2 kΩ, C <sub>T</sub> = 470 pF	•	400		400			kHz	



## REGULATING PULSE WIDTH MODULATORS

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (CONTINUED)

Parameter	Conditions	IP1526			IP3526			Units
		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
Sawtooth Peak Voltage	+V <sub>IN</sub> = 35 V	•		3.0	3.5		3.0	3.5 V
Sawtooth Valley Voltage	+V <sub>IN</sub> = 8 V		0.5	1.0			1.0	V
<b>Error Amplifier Section (Note 6)</b>								
Input Offset Voltage	R <sub>S</sub> ≤ 2 kΩ	•		2	5		2	10 mV
Input Bias Current		•		-350	-1000		-350	-2000 nA
Input Offset Current		•		35	100		35	200 nA
DC Open Loop Gain	R <sub>L</sub> ≥ 10 MΩ	•	64	72		60	72	dB
High Output Voltage	V <sub>PIN 1</sub> - V <sub>PIN 2</sub> ≥ 150 mV, I <sub>SOURCE</sub> = 100 μA	•	3.6	4.2		3.6	4.2	V
Low Output Voltage	V <sub>PIN 2</sub> - V <sub>PIN 1</sub> ≥ 150 mV, I <sub>SINK</sub> = 100 μA	•		0.2	0.4		0.2	0.4 V
Common Mode Rejection	R <sub>S</sub> ≤ 2 kΩ	•	70	94		70	94	dB
Supply Voltage Rejection	+V <sub>IN</sub> = 12 to 18 V	•	66	80		66	80	dB
<b>PWM Comparator (Note 5)</b>								
Minimum Duty Cycle	V <sub>PIN 2</sub> - V <sub>PIN 1</sub> ≥ 150mV	•			0			0 %
Maximum Duty cycle	V <sub>PIN 1</sub> - V <sub>PIN 2</sub> ≥ 150mV	•	45	49		45	49	%
<b>Digital Ports (SYNC, SHUTDOWN and RESET)</b>								
HIGH Output Voltage	I <sub>SOURCE</sub> = 40 μA	•	2.4	4.0		2.4	4.0	V
LOW Output Voltage	I <sub>SINK</sub> = 3.6 mA	•		0.2	0.4		0.2	0.4 V
HIGH Input Current	V <sub>IH</sub> = +2.4 V	•		-125	-200		-125	-300 μA
LOW Input Current	V <sub>IL</sub> = +0.4 V	•		-225	-360		-225	-500 μA
<b>Current Limit Comparator (Note 7)</b>								
Sense Voltage	R <sub>S</sub> ≤ 50 Ω	•	90	100	110	80	100	120 mV
Input Bias Current		•		-3	-10		-3	-10 μA
<b>Soft-Start Section</b>								
Error Clamp Voltage	RESET = +0.4 V	•		0.1	0.4		0.1	0.4 V
C <sub>S</sub> Charging Current	RESET = +2.4 V	•	50	100	150	50	100	150 μA
<b>Output Drivers (Each Output) (Note 8)</b>								
HIGH Output Voltage	I <sub>SOURCE</sub> = 20 mA	•	12.5	13.5		12.5	13.5	V
	I <sub>SOURCE</sub> = 100 mA	•	12	13		12	13	V
LOW Output Voltage	I <sub>SINK</sub> = 20 mA	•		0.2	0.3		0.2	0.3 V
	I <sub>SINK</sub> = 100 mA	•		1.2	2.0		1.2	2.0 V
Collector Leakage	V <sub>C</sub> = 40 V	•		50	150		50	150 μA
Rise Time	C <sub>L</sub> = 1000 pF	•		0.3	0.6		0.3	0.6 μsec
Fall Time	C <sub>L</sub> = 1000 pF	•		0.1	0.2		0.1	0.2 μsec
<b>Power Consumption (Note 9)</b>								
Standby Current	SHUTDOWN = +0.4 V	•		18	30		18	30 mA

The • denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, all others apply at T<sub>j</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise specified.

Note 4. These parameters, although guaranteed over the recommended operating conditions, are not 100% tested in production.

Note 5. F<sub>OSC</sub> = 40 kHz (R<sub>T</sub> = 4.12 kΩ ± 1%, C<sub>T</sub> = 0.01 μ ± 1%, R<sub>D</sub> = 0Ω).

Note 6. V<sub>CM</sub> = 0 to + 5.2V.

Note 7. V<sub>CM</sub> = 0 to + 12V.

Note 8. V<sub>C</sub> = + 15V.

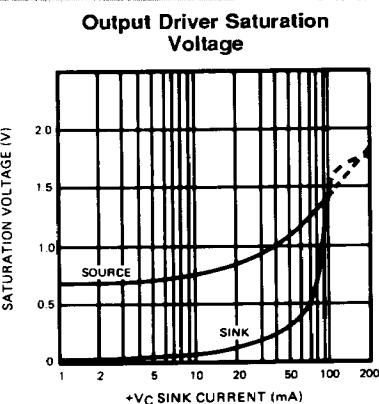
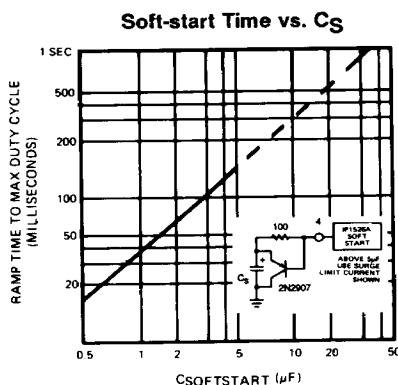
Note 9. +V<sub>IN</sub> = + 35V, R<sub>T</sub> = 4.12 kΩ.



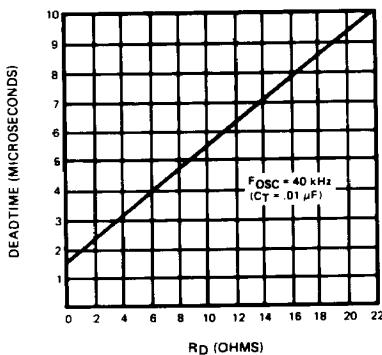
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## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

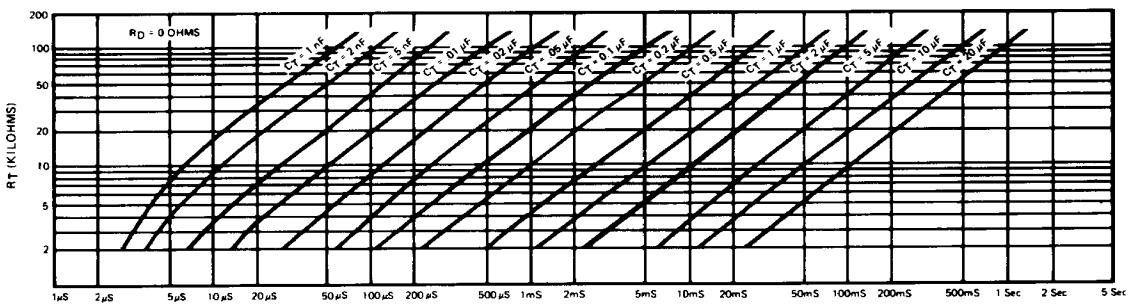
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**Output Driver Deadtime  
vs.  $R_D$  Value**



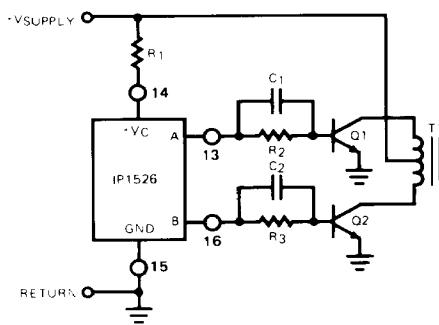
**Oscillator Period vs.  $R_T$  and  $C_T$**



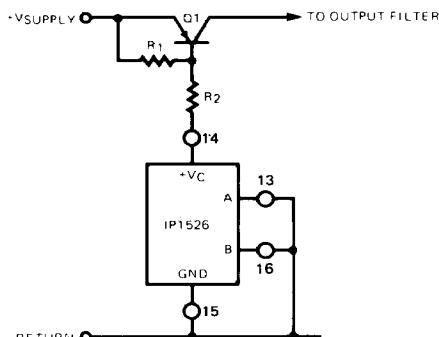
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## APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

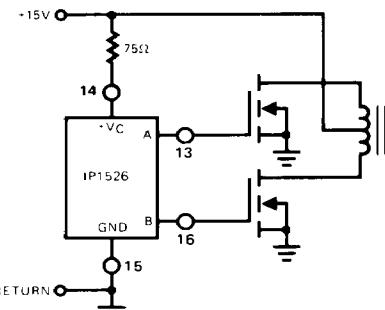
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Push-Pull Configuration



Single-Ended Configuration



Driving N-Channel Power MOSFETS

## ORDER INFORMATION

### Part Number

IP1526J  
IP3526D  
IP3526J  
IP3526N

### Temperature Range

-55°C to +125°C  
0°C to + 70°C  
0°C to + 70°C  
0°C to + 70°C

### Package

18 Pin Ceramic DIP  
18 Pin Plastic (300) SOIC  
18 Pin Ceramic DIP  
18 Pin Plastic DIP

