

- Designed to be Used in Voltage-Limiting Applications
- 6.5-Ω On-State Connection Between Ports A and B
- Flow-Through Pinout for Ease of Printed Circuit Board Trace Routing
- Direct Interface With GTL+ Levels
- ESD Protection Exceeds JESD 22
 - 2000-V Human-Body Model (A114-A)
 - 1000-V Charged-Device Model (C101)

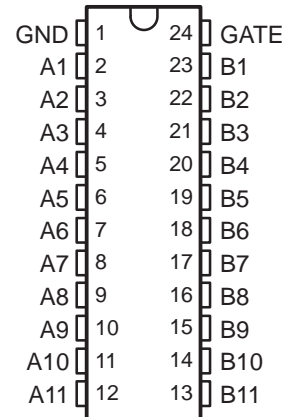
description/ordering information

The SN74TVC3010 provides 11 parallel NMOS pass transistors with a common gate. The low on-state resistance of the switch allows connections to be made with minimal propagation delay.

The device can be used as a 10-bit switch with the gates cascaded together to a reference transistor. The low-voltage side of each pass transistor is limited to a voltage set by the reference transistor. This is done to protect components with inputs that are sensitive to high-state voltage-level overshoots. (See Application Information in this data sheet.)

All of the transistors in the TVC array have the same electrical characteristics; therefore, any one of them can be used as the reference transistor. Since, within the device, the characteristics from transistor to transistor are equal, the maximum output high-state voltage (V_{OH}) is approximately the reference voltage (V_{REF}), with minimal deviation from one output to another. This is a large benefit of the TVC solution over discrete devices. Because the fabrication of the transistors is symmetrical, either port connection of each bit can be used as the low-voltage side, and the I/O signals are bidirectional through each FET.

DBQ, DGV, DW, OR PW PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)



ORDERING INFORMATION

T_A	PACKAGE†		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–40°C to 85°C	SOIC – DW	Tube	SN74TVC3010DW	TVC3010
		Tape and reel	SN74TVC3010DWR	
	SSOP (QSOP) – DBQ	Tape and reel	SN74TVC3010DBQR	TVC3010
	TSSOP – PW	Tape and reel	SN74TVC3010PWR	TT010
	TVSOP – DGV	Tape and reel	SN74TVC3010DGVR	TT010

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.



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PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

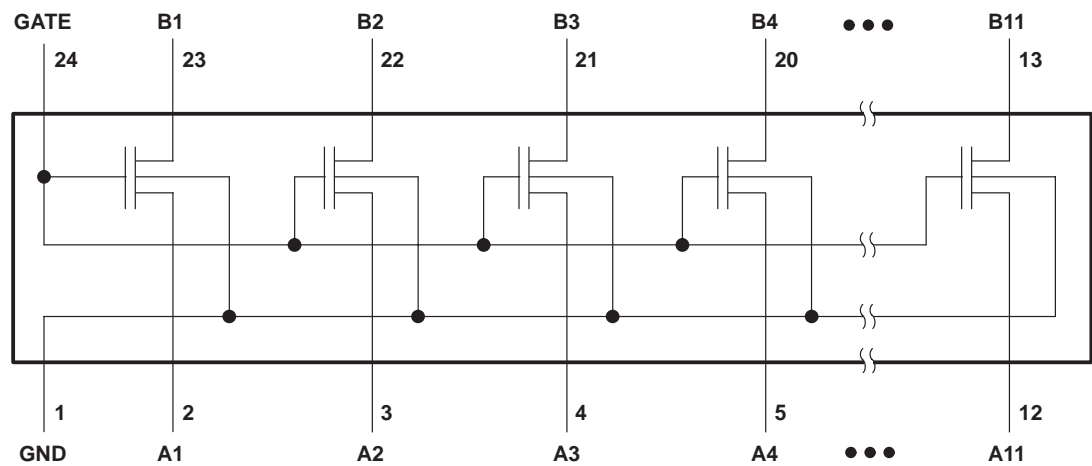
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SN74TVC3010
10-BIT VOLTAGE CLAMP

SCDS088G – APRIL 1999 – REVISED AUGUST 2003

simplified schematic



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 7 V
Input/output voltage range, $V_{I/O}$ (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 7 V
Continuous channel current	128 mA
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$)	–50 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2):	
DBQ package	61°C/W
DGV package	86°C/W
DW package	46°C/W
PW package	88°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. The input and input/output negative-voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and input/output clamp-current ratings are observed.
2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions

		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
$V_{I/O}$	Input/output voltage	0		5	V
V_{GATE}	GATE voltage	0		5	V
I_{PASS}	Pass-transistor current		20	64	mA
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	–40		85	°C

application operating conditions (see Figure 3)

		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V _{BIAS}	BIAS voltage	V _{REF} + 0.6	2.1	5	V
V _{GATE}	GATE voltage	V _{REF} + 0.6	2.1	5	V
V _{REF}	Reference voltage	0	1.5	4.4	V
V _{DPU}	Drain pullup voltage	2.36	2.5	2.64	V
I _{PASS}	Pass-transistor current		14		mA
I _{REF}	Reference-transistor current		5		μA
T _A	Operating free-air temperature	–40		85	°C

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS			MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V _{IK}	V _{BIAS} = 0,	I _I = –18 mA				–1.2	V
V _{OL}	I _{REF} = 5 μA, V _{DPU} = 2.625 V,	V _{REF} = 1.365 V, R _{DPU} = 150 Ω	V _S = 0.175 V, See Figure 1			350	mV
C _i (GATE)	V _I = 3 V or 0				24		pF
C _{io} (off)	V _O = 3 V or 0				4	12	pF
C _{io} (on)	V _O = 3 V or 0				12	30	pF
r _{on} ‡	I _{REF} = 5 μA, V _{DPU} = 2.625 V,	V _{REF} = 1.365 V, R _{DPU} = 150 Ω	V _S = 0.175 V, See Figure 1			12.5	Ω

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C.

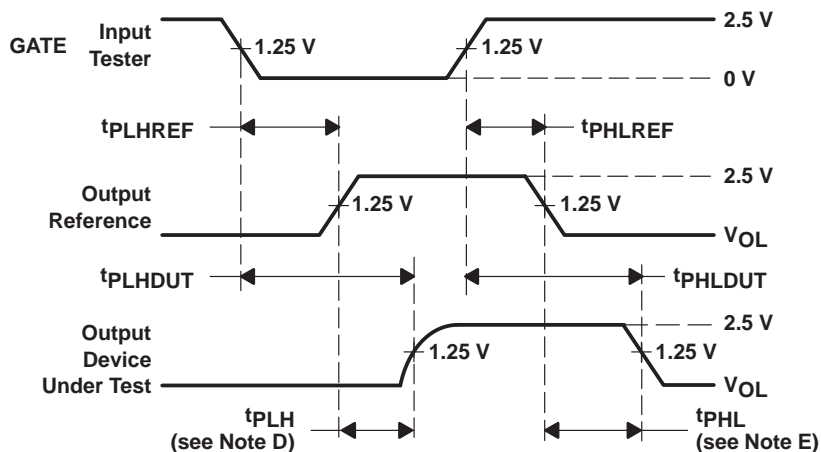
‡ Measured by the voltage drop between the A and B terminals at the indicated current through the switch. On-state resistance is determined by the lowest voltage of the two (A or B) terminals.

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{DPU} = 2.36 V to 2.64 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	MIN	MAX	UNIT
t _{PLH}	A or B	B or A	0	4	ns
t _{PHL}			0	4	

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DEFINITION	SYMBOL
Output tested	†
Output reference	‡
Input tested	§



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES

- ### Figure 1. Tester Calibration Setup and Voltage Waveforms

APPLICATION INFORMATION

TVC background information

In personal computer (PC) architecture, there are industry-accepted bus standards. These standards define, among other things, the I/O voltage levels at which the bus communicates. Examples include the GTL+ host bus, the AGP graphics port, and the PCI local bus. In new designs, the system components must communicate with existing bus infrastructure. Providing an evolutionary upgrade path is important in the design of PC architecture, but the existing bus standards must be preserved.

To achieve the ever-present need for smaller, faster, lighter devices that draw less power, yet have faster performance, most new high-performance digital integrated circuits are being designed and produced with advanced submicron semiconductor process technologies. These devices have thin gate-oxide or short channel lengths and very low absolute-maximum voltages that can be tolerated at the inputs/outputs (I/Os) without causing damage. In many cases, the I/Os of these devices are not tolerant of the high-state voltage levels on the preexisting buses with which they must communicate. Therefore, it became necessary to protect the I/Os of devices by limiting the I/O voltages.

The Texas Instruments (TI) translation voltage-clamp (TVC) family was designed specifically for protecting sensitive I/Os (see Figure 2). The information in this data sheet describes the I/O-protection application of the TVC family and should enable the design engineer to successfully implement an I/O-protection circuit utilizing the TI TVC solution.

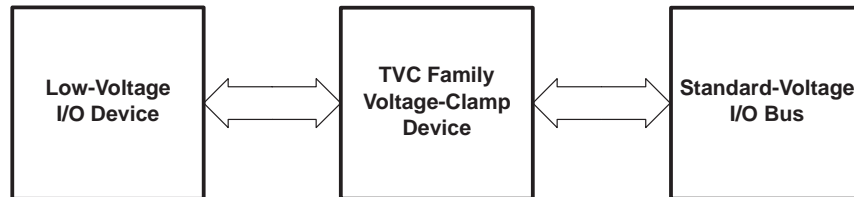
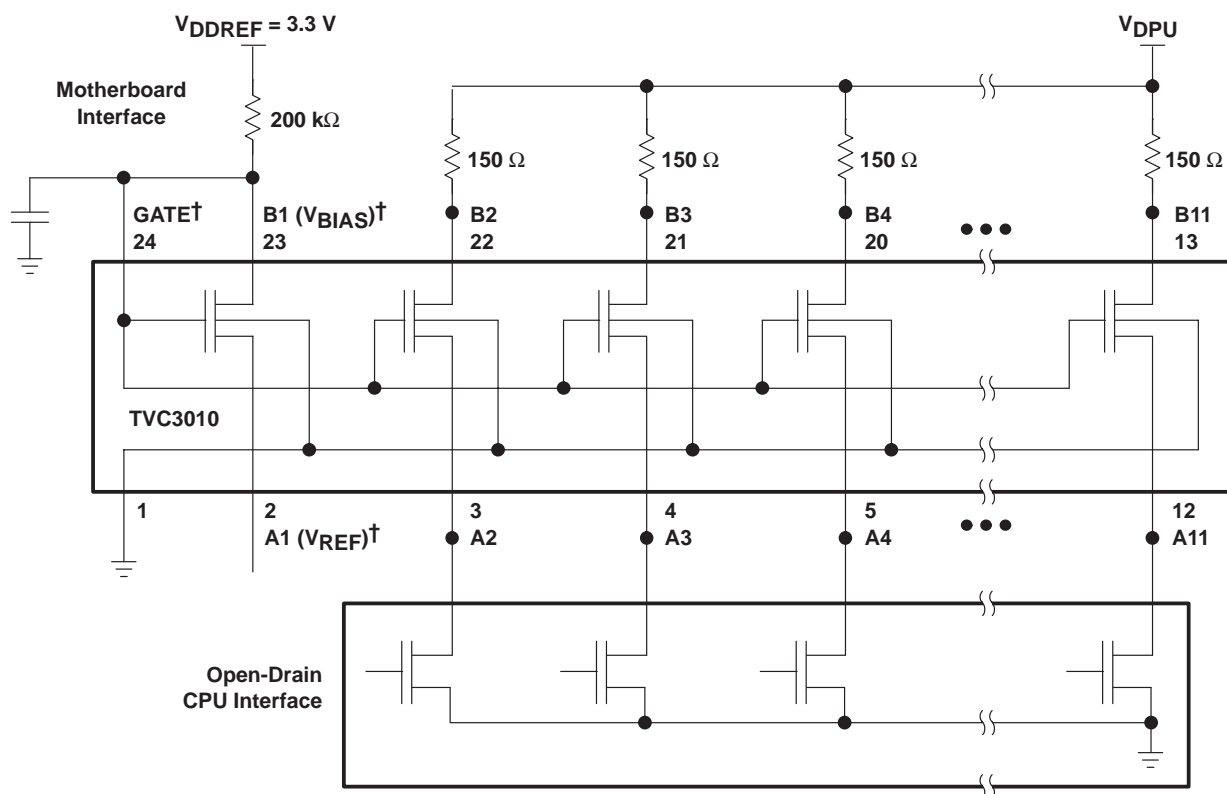


Figure 2. Thin Gate-Oxide Protection Application

APPLICATION INFORMATION

TVC voltage-limiting application

For the voltage-limiting configuration, the common GATE input must be connected to one side (A or B) of any one of the transistors (see Figure 3). This connection determines the V_{BIAS} input of the reference transistor. The V_{BIAS} input is connected through a pullup resistor (typically, 200 k Ω) to the V_{DD} supply. A filter capacitor on V_{BIAS} is recommended. The opposite side of the reference transistor is used as the reference voltage (V_{REF}) connection. The V_{REF} input must be less than $V_{DDREF} - 1$ V to bias the reference transistor into conduction. The reference transistor regulates the gate voltage (V_{GATE}) of all the pass transistors. V_{GATE} is determined by the characteristic gate-to-source voltage difference (V_{GS}) because $V_{GATE} = V_{REF} + V_{GS}$. The low-voltage side of the pass transistors has a high-level voltage limited to a maximum of $V_{GATE} - V_{GS}$, or V_{REF} .



† V_{REF} and V_{BIAS} can be applied to any one of the pass transistors. GATE must be connected externally to V_{BIAS} .

Figure 3. Typical Application Circuit

APPLICATION INFORMATION

electrical characteristics

The electrical characteristics of the NMOS transistors used in the TVC devices are illustrated by TI SPICE simulations. Figure 4 shows the test configuration for the TI SPICE simulations. The results, shown in Figures 5 and 6, show the current through a pass transistor versus the voltage at the source for different reference voltages. The plots of the dc characteristics clearly reveal that the device clamps at the desired reference voltage for the varying device environments.

Figure 5 shows the V-I characteristics, with low reference voltages and a reference-transistor drain-supply voltage of 3.3 V. To further investigate the spread of the V-I characteristic curves, V_{REF} was held at 2.5 V and I_{REF} was increased by raising V_{DDREF} (see Figure 6). The result was a tighter grouping of the V-I curves.

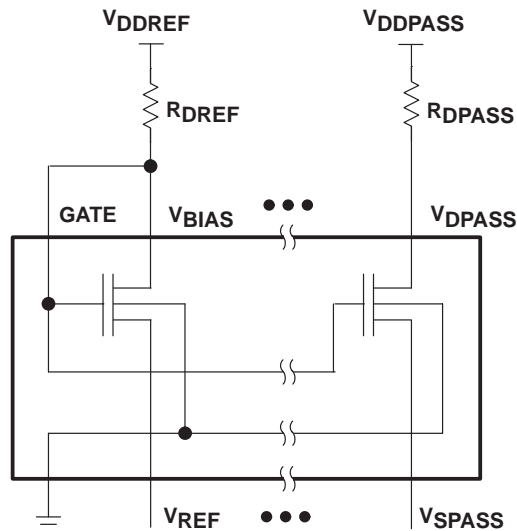


Figure 4. TI SPICE Simulation Schematic and Voltage-Node Names

APPLICATION INFORMATION

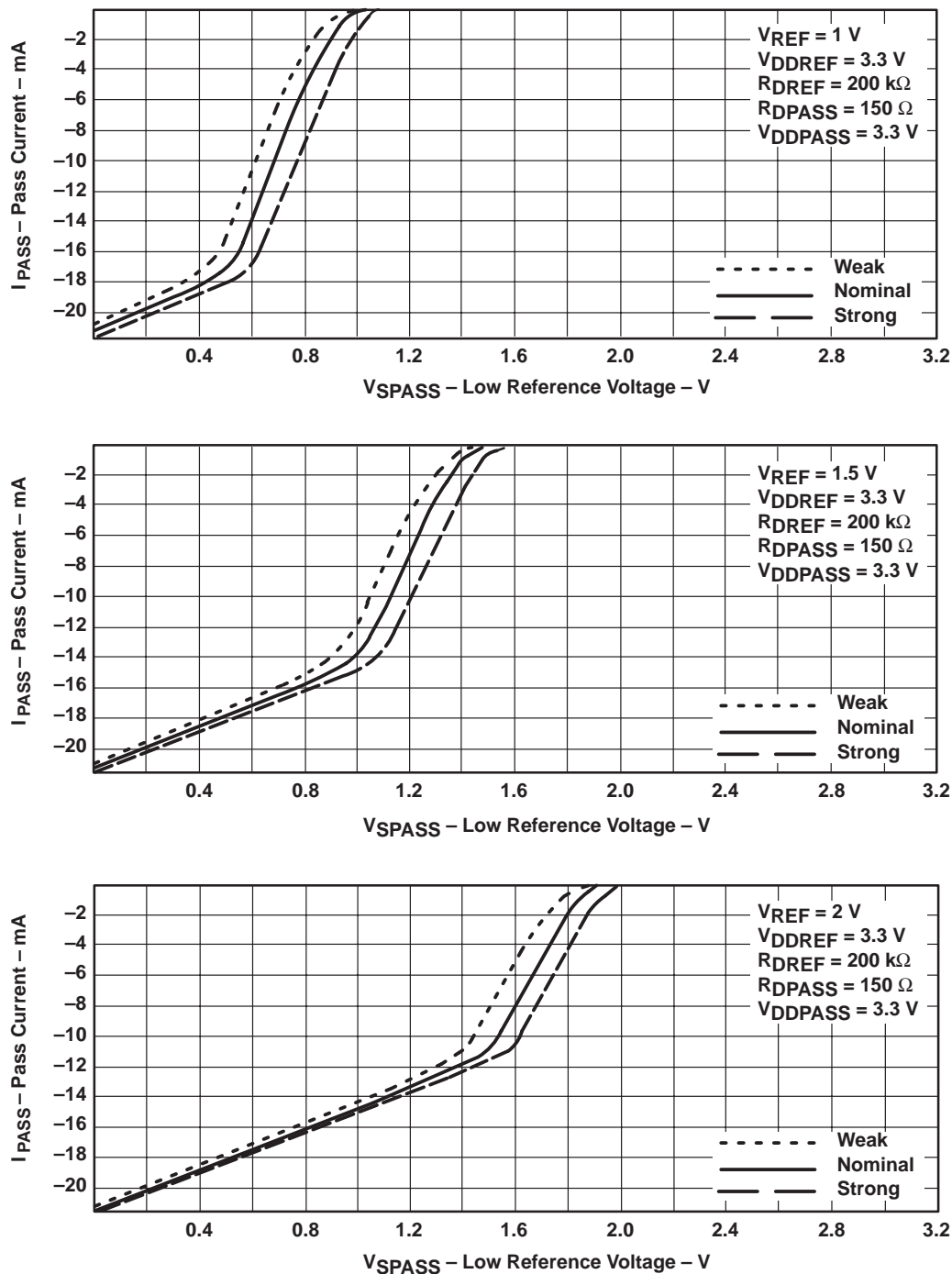


Figure 5. Electrical Characteristics at Low V_{REF} Voltages

APPLICATION INFORMATION

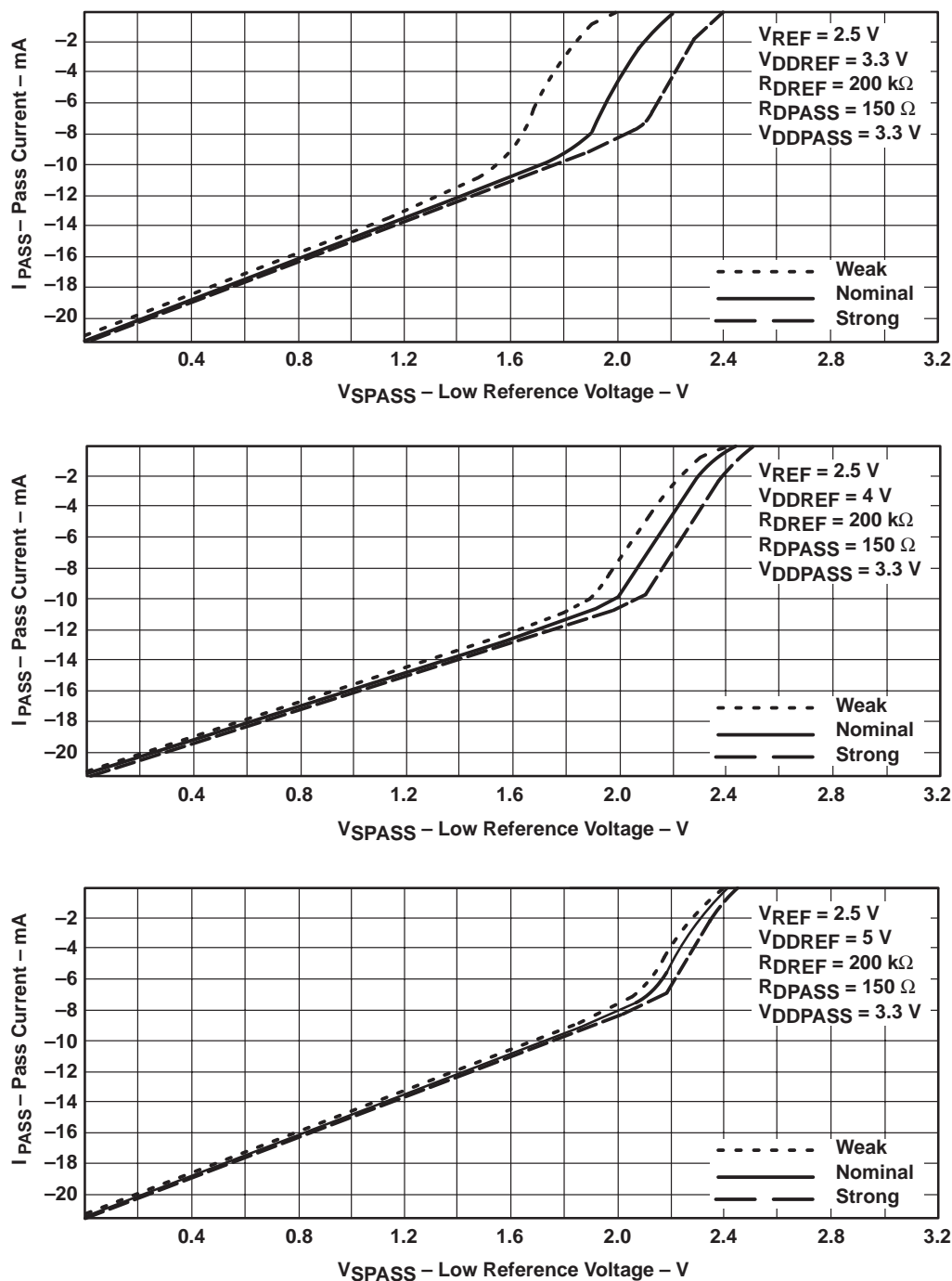


Figure 6. Electrical Characteristics at $V_{REF} = 2.5\text{ V}$

APPLICATION INFORMATION

features and benefits

The TVC family has several features that benefit a system designer when implementing a sensitive-I/O-protection solution. Table 1 lists these features and their associated benefits.

Table 1. Features and Benefits

FEATURES	BENEFITS
Any FET can be used as the reference transistor.	Ease of layout
All FETs on one die, tight process control	Very low spread of V_O relative to V_{REF}
No active control logic (passive device)	No logic power supply (V_{CC}) required
Flow-through pinout	Ease of trace routing
Devices offered in different bit-widths and packages	Optimizes design and cost effectiveness
Designer flexibility with V_{REF} input	Allows migration to lower-voltage I/Os without board redesign

conclusion

The TI TVC family provides the designer with a solution for protection of circuits with I/Os that are sensitive to high-state voltage-level overshoots. The flexibility of TVC enables a low-voltage migration path for advanced designs to align with industry standards.

frequently asked questions (FAQ)

- Q: Can any of the transistors in the array be used as the reference transistor?
A: Yes, any transistor can be used as long as its V_{BIAS} pin is connected to the GATE pin.
- Q: In the recommended operating conditions table of the data sheet, the typical V_{BIAS} is 3.3 V. Should V_{BIAS} be equal to or greater than V_{REF} on the reference transistor?
A: V_{BIAS} is a variable that is determined by V_{REF} . V_{BIAS} is connected to V_{DD} through a resistor to allow the bias voltage to be controlled by V_{REF} . V_{DD} can be as high as 5.5 V. V_{REF} needs to be at least 1 V less than V_{DDREF} on the reference transistor.
- Q: Do both A and B ports have 5-V I/O tolerance or is 5-V I/O tolerance provided only on the low-voltage side?
A: Both ports are 5-V tolerant.

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
SN74TVC3010DBQR	ACTIVE	SSOP/QSOP	DBQ	24	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
SN74TVC3010DBQRE4	ACTIVE	SSOP/QSOP	DBQ	24	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
SN74TVC3010DBQRG4	ACTIVE	SSOP/QSOP	DBQ	24	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
SN74TVC3010DGV	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC3010DGVRE4	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC3010DGVRG4	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC3010DW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	24	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC3010DWE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	24	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC3010DWG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	24	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC3010DWR	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC3010DWRE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC3010DWRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC3010PW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	24	60	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC3010PWE4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	24	60	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC3010PWG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	24	60	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC3010PWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC3010PWRE4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC3010PWRG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBsolete: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and

package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

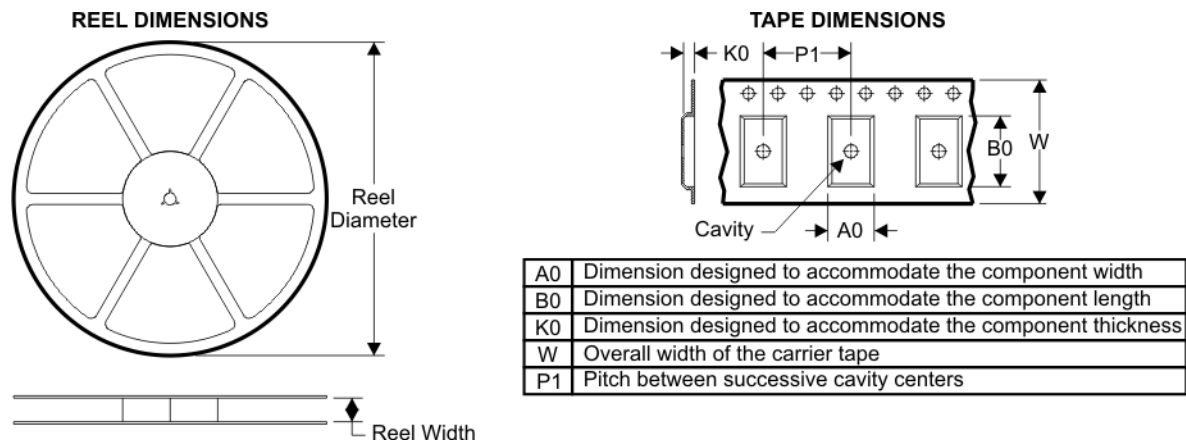
Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

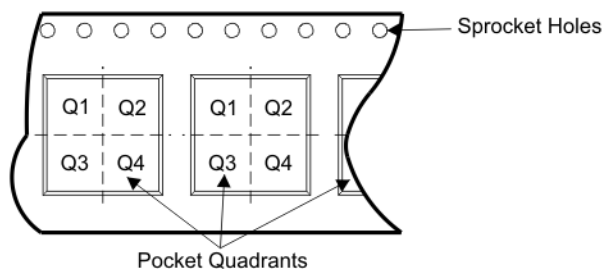
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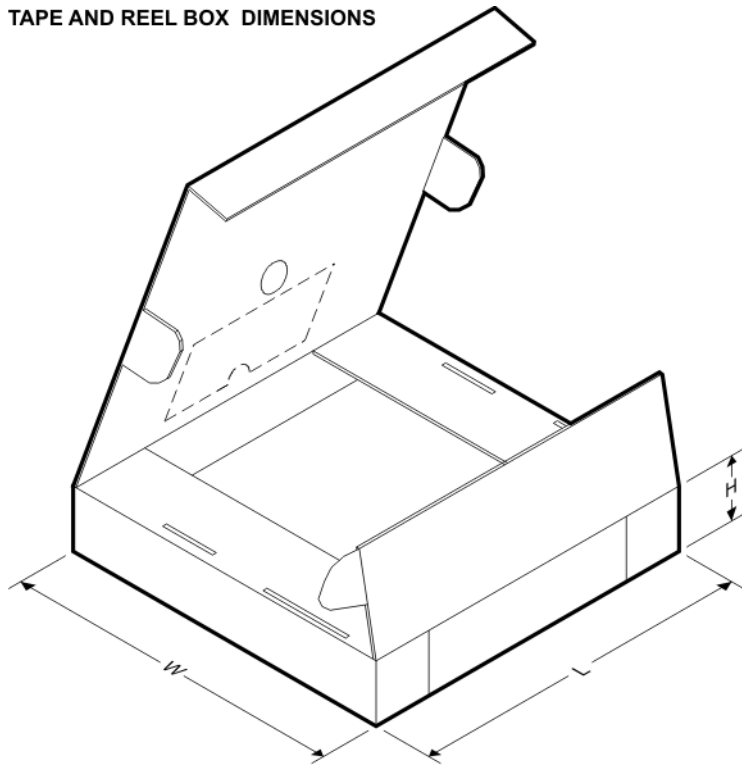


QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



Device	Package	Pins	Site	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN74TVC3010DBQR	DBQ	24	SITE 41	330	16	6.5	9.0	2.1	8	16	Q1
SN74TVC3010DGVR	DGV	24	SITE 41	330	12	7.0	5.6	1.6	8	12	Q1
SN74TVC3010DWR	DW	24	SITE 60	330	24	10.75	15.7	2.7	12	24	Q1
SN74TVC3010PWR	PW	24	SITE 41	330	16	6.95	8.3	1.6	8	16	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



Device	Package	Pins	Site	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN74TVC3010DBQR	DBQ	24	SITE 41	346.0	346.0	33.0
SN74TVC3010DGVR	DGV	24	SITE 41	346.0	346.0	29.0
SN74TVC3010DWR	DW	24	SITE 60	346.0	346.0	41.0
SN74TVC3010PWR	PW	24	SITE 41	346.0	346.0	33.0

DGV (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE

24 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15 per side.
 D. Falls within JEDEC: 24/48 Pins – MO-153
 14/16/20/56 Pins – MO-194

DW (R-PDSO-G24)

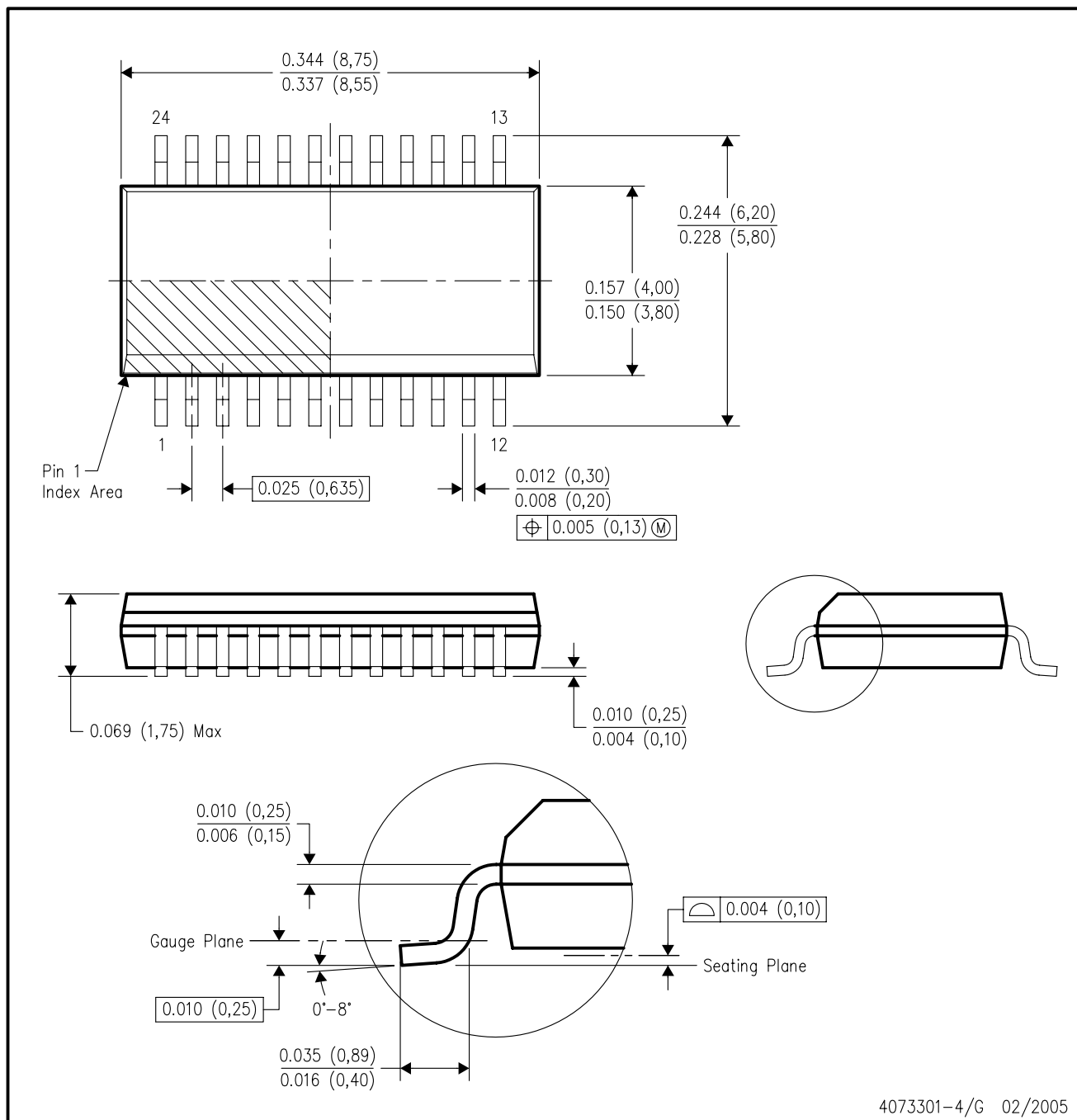
PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 - D. Falls within JEDEC MS-013 variation AD.

DBQ (R-PDSO-G24)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15) per side.
 - Falls within JEDEC MO-137 variation AE.

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



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 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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