

## MULTIPLE RS-232 DRIVERS AND RECEIVERS

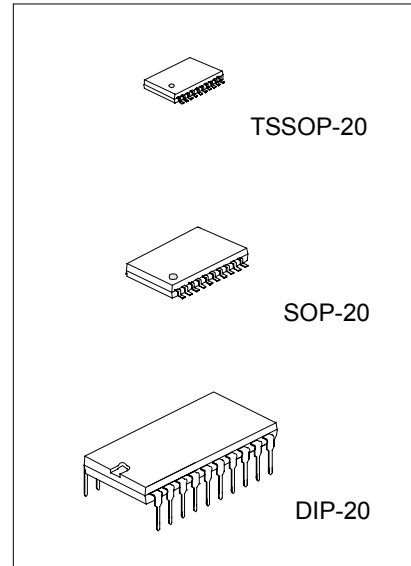
### DESCRIPTION

The UTC 75185 complies with the requirements of the TIA/EIA232-F and ITU (formerly CCITT) v.28 standards. These standards are for data interchange between a host computer and peripheral at signaling rates up to 20kbit/s. The switching speeds of the UTC 75185 are fast enough to support rates up to 120kbit/s with lower capacitive loads (shorter cables). Interoperability at the higher signaling rates cannot be assured unless the designer has design control of the cable and the interface circuits at both ends. For interoperability at signaling rates to 120kbit/s, use of ITA/EIA-423-B (ITU v.10) and TIA/EIA-422-B (ITU v.11) standards are recommended.

The UTC 75185 is Characterized for operation over the temperature range of 0°C to 70°C.

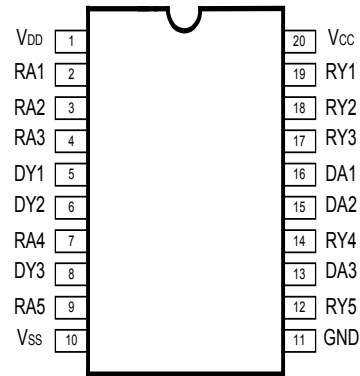
### FEATURES

- \*Single chip with easy interface between UART and Serial-Port connector of IBM™, PC/AT™ and Compatibles.
- \*Three drivers and five receivers meet or exceed the requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and ITU v.28 standards.
- \*Designed to support data rates up to 120 kbps
- \*ESD protection meets or exceeds 10 kV on RS-232 pins and 5 kV on all other pins (Human-Body Model)



# UTC 75185 LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

## PIN CONFIGURATIONS

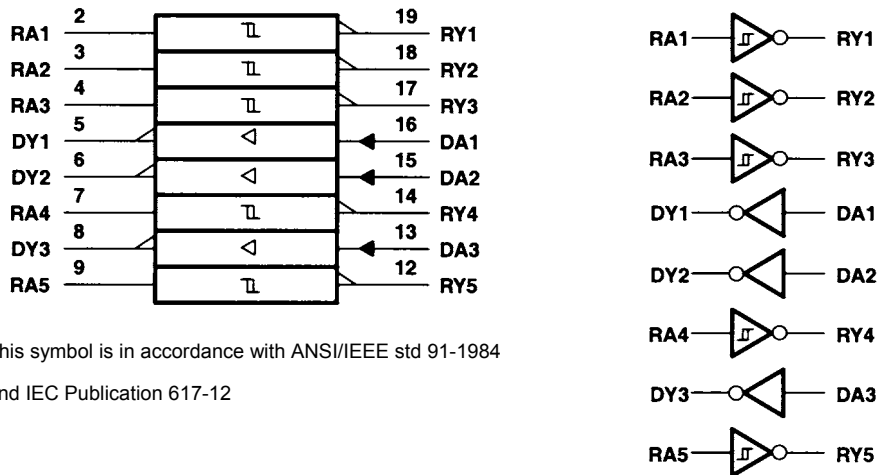


## PIN DESCRIPTION

PIN NO	SYMBOL	NAME AND FUNCTION
1	VDD	Supply Voltage
2	RA1	First Receiver Input
3	RA2	Second Receiver Input
4	RA3	Third Receiver Input
5	DY1	First Driver Output
6	DY2	Second Driver Output
7	RA4	Fourth Receiver Input
8	DY3	Third Driver Output
9	RA5	Fifth Receiver Input
10	Vss	Supply Voltage
11	GND	Ground
12	RY5	Fifth Receiver Output
13	DA3	Third Driver Input
14	RY4	Fourth Receiver Output
15	DA2	Second Driver Input
16	DA1	First Driver Input
17	RY3	Third Receiver Output
18	RY2	Second Receiver Output
19	RY1	First Receiver Output
20	Vcc	Supply Voltage

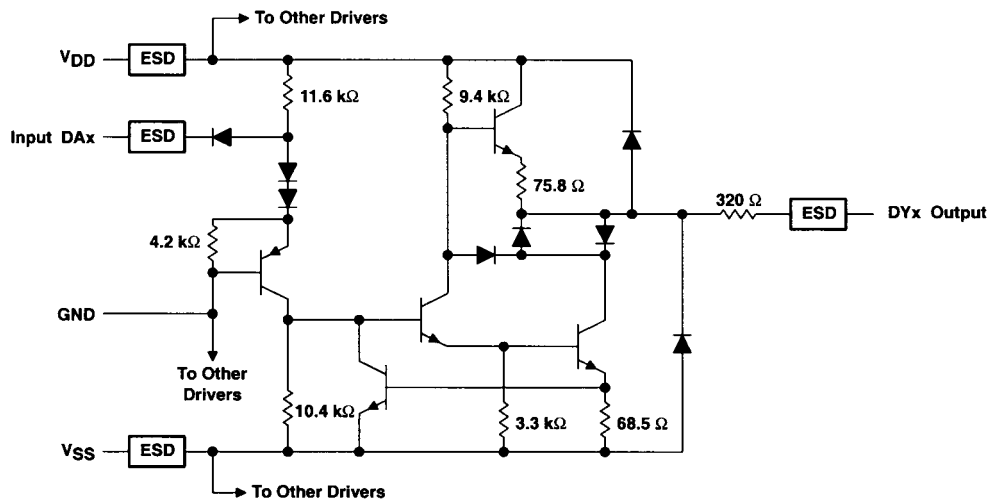
# UTC 75185 LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

## LOGIC SYMBOL AND LOGIC DIAGRAM

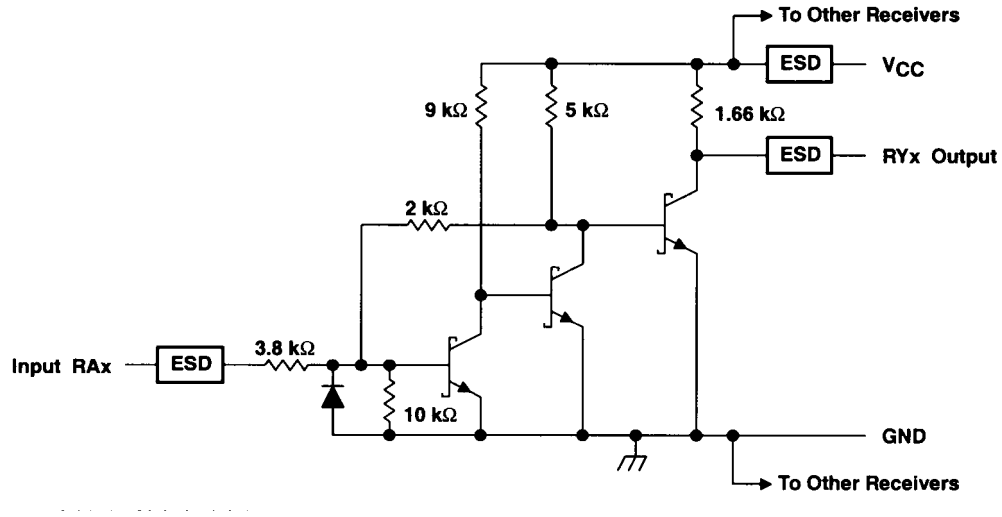


This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE std 91-1984  
and IEC Publication 617-12

## CIRCUIT OF DRIVERS (Resistor value shown are nominal.)



CIRCUIT OF EACH RECEIVER (Resistor value shown are nominal.)



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS OVER OPERATING FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE  
RANGE (unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
Supply voltage (Note 1)	V <sub>DD</sub>	15	V
Supply voltage (Note 1)	V <sub>SS</sub>	-15	V
Supply voltage (Note 1)	V <sub>CC</sub>	10	V
Input voltage range (DRIVER)	V <sub>I</sub>	-15 to 7	V
Input voltage range (RECEIVER)	V <sub>I</sub>	-30 to 30	V
Driver output voltage range	V <sub>O</sub>	-15 to 15	V
Receiver low level output current	I <sub>O</sub>	20	mA
Thermal impedance (note 2)			
SOP-20	θ <sub>JA</sub>	97	°C/W
DIP-20		67	
Electrostatic discharge			
Human-body model: RS-232 pins, class 3, A (note 3)		10	kV
Human-body model: All pins, class 3, A (note 4)		5	kV
Machine model: RS-232 pins, class 3, B (note 5)		600	V
Machine model: All pins, class 3, B (note 4)		300	V
Storage temperature range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-65 to +150	°C
Lead temperature 1.6mm from case for 10 sec	T <sub>L</sub>	260	°C

Note 1: All voltage are with respect to the network ground terminal.

Note 2: The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51, except for through-hole packages, which use a trace length of zero.

Note 3: RS-232 pins are tested with respect to ground and each other.

Note 4: Per MIL-PRF-38535.

Note 5: RS-232 pins are tested with respect to ground.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage	V <sub>DD</sub>	7.5	9	15	V
Supply voltage	V <sub>SS</sub>	-7.5	-9	-15	V
Supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>	4.5	5	5.5	V
High level input voltage (driver only)	V <sub>IH</sub>	1.9			V
Low level input voltage (driver only)	V <sub>IL</sub>			0.8	V
High level output current					mA
DRIVER	I <sub>OH</sub>			-6.0	
RECEIVER				-0.5	
Low level output current					mA
DRIVER	I <sub>OL</sub>			6	
RECEIVER				16	
Operating free-air temperature	T <sub>A</sub>	0		70	°C

## SUPPLY CURRENTS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS			MIN	MAX	UNIT
			V <sub>DD</sub>	V <sub>SS</sub>			
Supply current from V <sub>DD</sub>	I <sub>DD</sub>	No load. All inputs at 1.9V	9	-9		15	mA
			12	-12		19	
			15	-15		25	
		No load. All inputs at 0.8V	9	-9		4.5	mA
			12	-12		5.5	
			15	-15		9	
Supply current from V <sub>SS</sub>	I <sub>SS</sub>	No load. All inputs at 1.9V	9	-9		-15	mA
			12	-12		-19	
			15	-15		-25	
		No load. All inputs at 0.8V	9	-9		-3.2	mA
			12	-12		-3.2	
			15	-15		-3.2	
Supply current from V <sub>CC</sub>	I <sub>CC</sub>	No load. All inputs at 5V, V <sub>CC</sub> =5V				30	mA

DRIVER ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER RECOMMENDED OPERATING FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE RANGE (V<sub>DD</sub>=9V, V<sub>SS</sub>=-9V, V<sub>CC</sub>=5V, unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
High level output voltage	V <sub>OH</sub>	V <sub>IL</sub> =0.8V, R <sub>L</sub> =3 k $\Omega$ (Figure 1)	6	7.5		V
Low level output voltage (note 6)	V <sub>OL</sub>	V <sub>IH</sub> =1.9V, R <sub>L</sub> =3 k $\Omega$ (Figure 1)		-7.5	-6	V
High level input current	I <sub>IH</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> =5V (Figure 2)			10	$\mu$ A
Low level input current	I <sub>IL</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> =0V (Figure 2)			-1.6	mA
High level short circuit output current (note 7)	I <sub>OS(H)</sub>	V <sub>IL</sub> =0.8V, V <sub>O</sub> =0V(Figure 1)	-4.5	-12	-19.5	mA
Low level short circuit output current	I <sub>OS(L)</sub>	V <sub>IH</sub> =2V, V <sub>O</sub> =0V(Figure 1)	4.5	12	19.5	mA
Output resistance (note 8)	r <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> =V <sub>SS</sub> =V <sub>CC</sub> =0V V <sub>O</sub> =-2 to 2V	300			$\Omega$

Note 6: The algebraic convention, where the more positive (less negative) limit is designated as maximum, is used in this datasheet for logic levels only (e.g. if -10V is a maximum, the typical value is a more negative voltage).

Note 7: Output short circuit conditions must maintain the total power dissipation below absolute maximum ratings.

Note 8: Test conditions are those specified by TIA/EIA232-F and as listed above.

DRIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (V<sub>DD</sub>=12V, V<sub>SS</sub>=-12V, V<sub>CC</sub>=5V, T<sub>A</sub>=25°C)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Propagation delay time, low to high level output	t <sub>PLH</sub>	R <sub>L</sub> =3 to 7 k $\Omega$ , C <sub>L</sub> =15pF (Figure 3)		315	500	ns
Propagation delay time, high to low level output	t <sub>PHL</sub>	R <sub>L</sub> =3 to 7 k $\Omega$ , C <sub>L</sub> =15pF (Figure 3)		75	175	ns
Transition time, low to high level output	t <sub>TLH</sub>	R <sub>L</sub> =3 to 7 k $\Omega$ , C <sub>L</sub> =15pF (Figure 3)		60	100	ns
		R <sub>L</sub> =3 to 7 k $\Omega$ , C <sub>L</sub> =2500pF (Note 9, Figure 3)		1.7	2.5	$\mu$ s

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# LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Transition time high to low level output	$t_{THL}$	$R_L=3$ to $7\text{ k}\Omega$ , $C_L=15\text{pF}$ (Figure 3)		40	75	ns
		$R_L=3$ to $7\text{ k}\Omega$ , $C_L=2500\text{pF}$ (Note 10, Figure 3)		1.5	2.5	$\mu\text{s}$

Note 9: Measured between -3V and 3V points of the output waveform (TIA/EIA-232-F conditions), all unused inputs are tied.

Note 10: Measured between 3V and -3V points of the output waveform (TIA/EIA-232-F conditions), all unused inputs are tied.

## RECEIVER ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS ( $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_{CC}=5\text{V}$ , $V_{DD}=9\text{V}$ , $V_{SS}=-9\text{V}$ )

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Positive going threshold voltage	$V_{T+}$	(Figure 5) $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$ $T_A=0^\circ\text{C}$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$	1.75 1.55	1.9	2.3 2.3	V
Negative going threshold voltage	$V_{T-}$		0.75	0.97	1.25	V
Input hysteresis( $V_{T+} - V_{T-}$ )	$V_{hys}$		0.5			V
High level output voltage	$V_{OH}$	$I_{OH}=-0.5\text{mA}$ $V_{IH}=0.75\text{V}$ Inputs Open	2.6 2.6	4	5	V
Low level output voltage	$V_{OL}$	$V_I=3\text{V}$ , $I_{OL}=10\text{mA}$		0.2	0.45	V
High level input current	$I_{IH}$	$V_I=25\text{V}$ (Figure 5) $V_I=3\text{V}$ (Figure 5)	3.6 0.43		8.3	mA
Low level input current	$I_{IL}$	$V_I=-25\text{V}$ (Figure 5) $V_I=-3\text{V}$ (Figure 5)	-3.6 -0.43		-8.3	mA
Short-circuit output current	$I_{OS}$	(Figure 4)		-3.4	-12	mA

## RECEIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS ( $V_{DD}=12\text{V}$ , $V_{SS}=-12\text{V}$ , $V_{CC}=5\text{V}$ , $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$ )

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Propagation delay time, low to high level output	$t_{PLH}$	$R_L=5\text{ k}\Omega$ , $C_L=50\text{pF}$ (Figure 6)		107	500	ns
Propagation delay time, high to low level output	$t_{PHL}$			42	150	ns
Transition time low to high level output	$t_{TLH}$			175	525	ns
Transition time high to low level output	$t_{THL}$			16	60	ns

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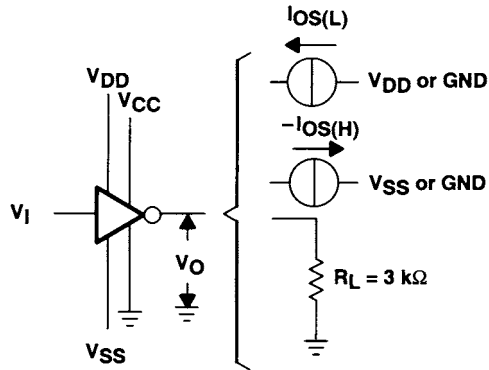
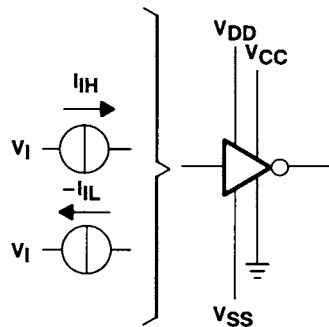
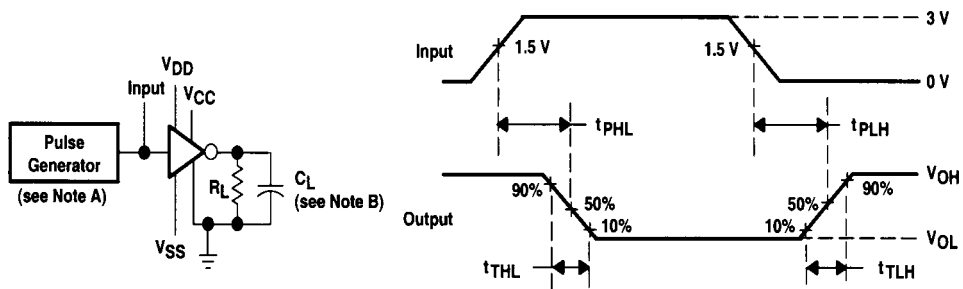
Figure 1. Driver test circuit for  $V_{OH}$ ,  $V_{OL}$ ,  $I_{OS(H)}$ ,  $I_{OS(L)}$ Figure 2. Driver test circuit for  $I_{IH}$ ,  $I_{IL}$ 

Figure 3. Driver test circuit and voltage waveforms



Note 1. The pulse generator has the following characteristics:  $t_w=25\mu\text{s}$ ,  $\text{PRR}=20\text{kHz}$ ,  $Z_o=50\Omega$ ,  $t_r=t_f<50\text{ns}$ .

Note 2.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.



# UTC 75185 LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

Figure 4. Receiver test circuit for  $I_{OS}$

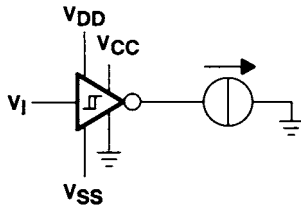


Figure 5. Receiver test circuit for  $V_T$ ,  $V_{OH}$ ,  $V_{OL}$

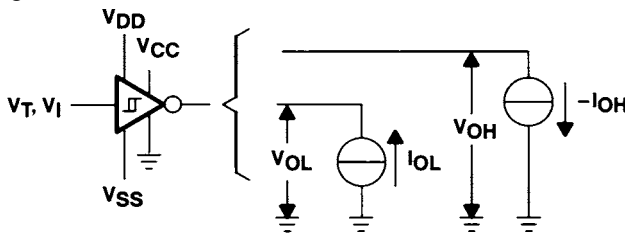
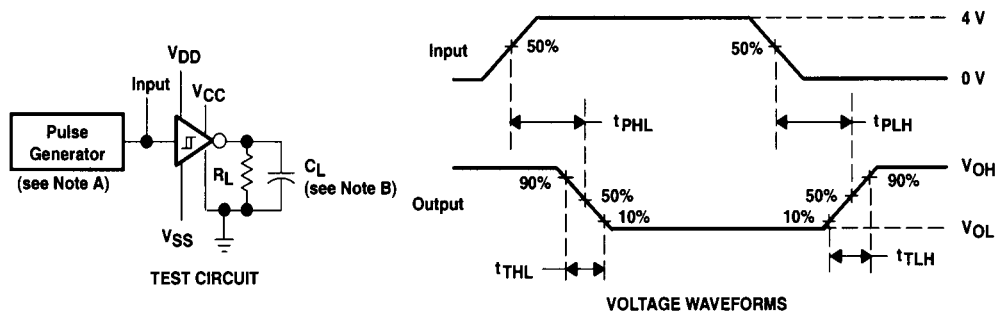


Figure 6. Receiver propagation and transition times

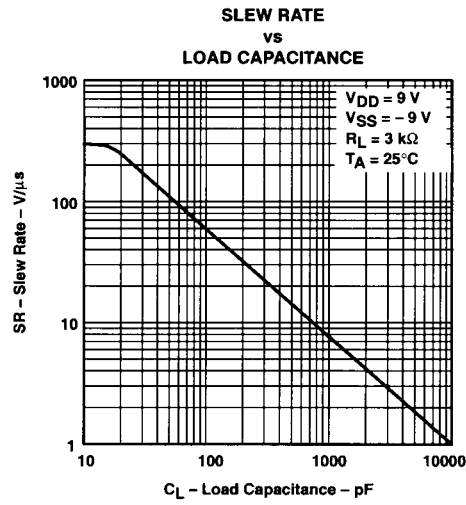
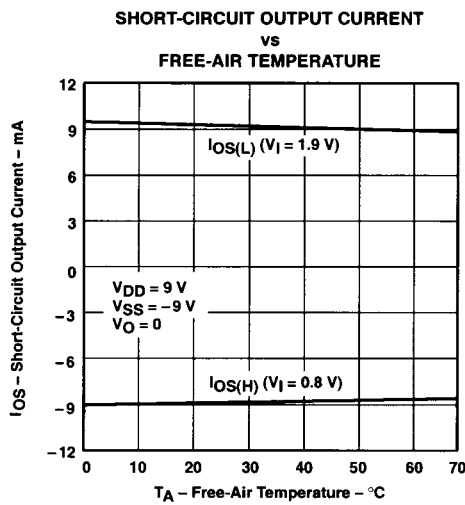
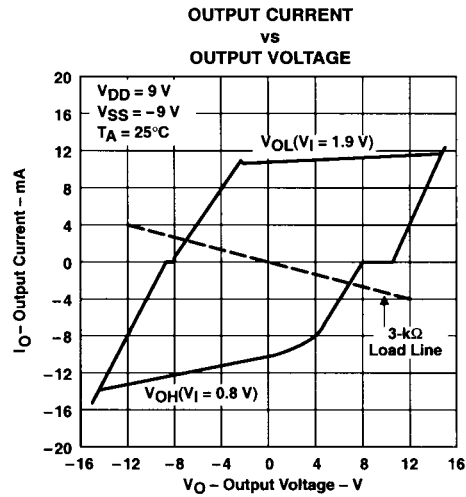
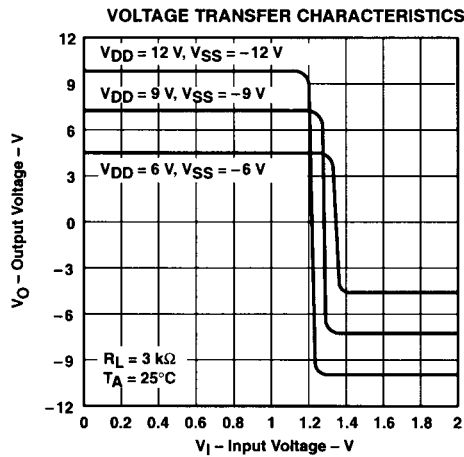


Note 1. The pulse generator has the following characteristics:  $t_w=25\mu s$ ,  $PRR=20kHz$ ,  $Z_o=50\Omega$ ,  $t_r=t_f<50ns$ .

Note 2.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.

# UTC 75185 LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (DRIVER)



# UTC 75185 LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (RECEIVER)

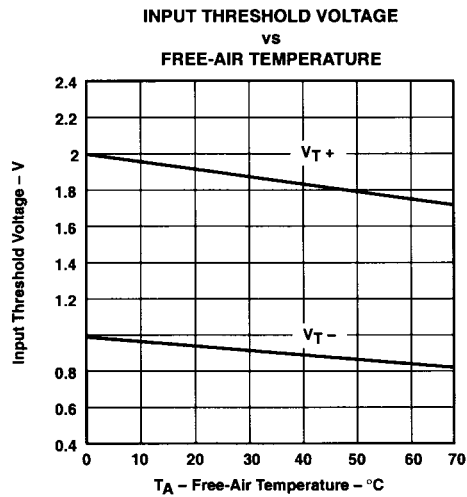


Figure 11

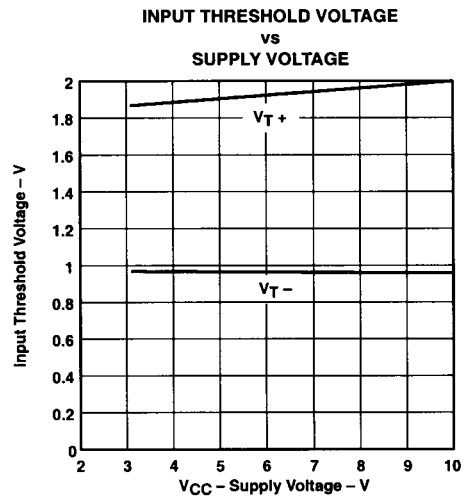
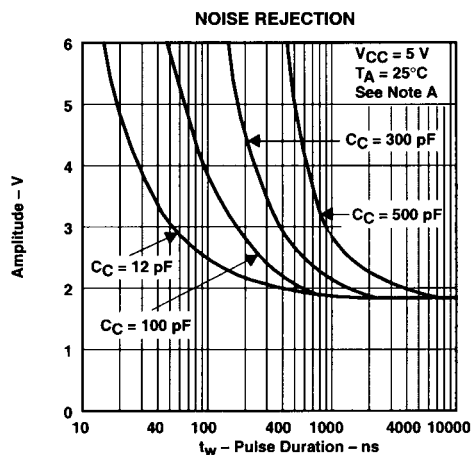


Figure 12



NOTE A: This figure shows the maximum amplitude of a positive-going pulse that, starting from 0 V, will not cause a change in the output level.

Figure 13

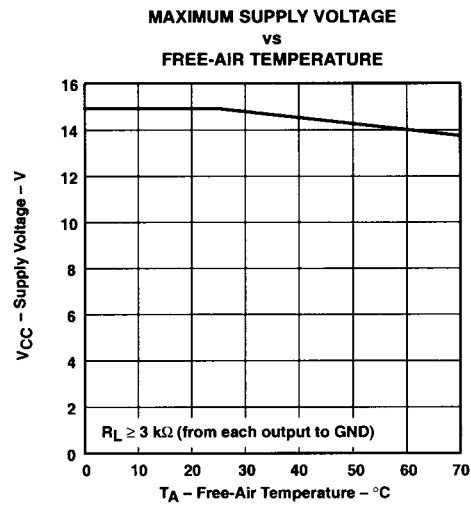


Figure 14

# UTC 75185 LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

## APPLICATION INFORMATION

Figure 15. Power-Supply protection to meet Power-Off fault conditions of TIA/TIA-232-F

Diodes placed in series with the VDD and VSS leads protect the UTC 75185 in the fault condition in which the device outputs are shorted to  $\pm 15V$  and the power supplies are at low and provide low-impedance paths to ground.

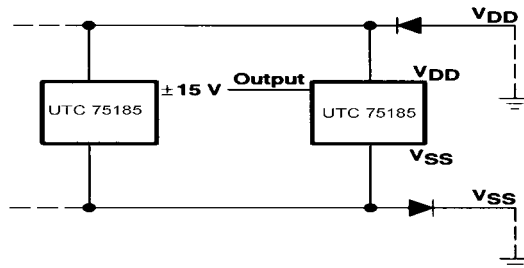
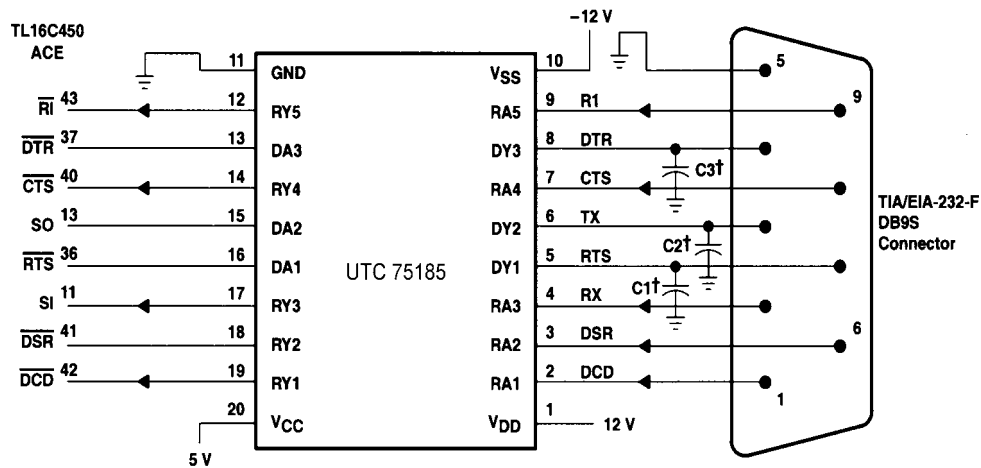


Figure 16. Typical Connection

"†": See Figure 10 to select the correct values for the loading capacitors (C1, C2, and C3), which are required to meet the RS-232 maximum slew-rate requirement of  $30V/\mu s$ . The value of the loading capacitors required depends upon the line length and desired slew rate, but typically is 330 pF.



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