



ST2044

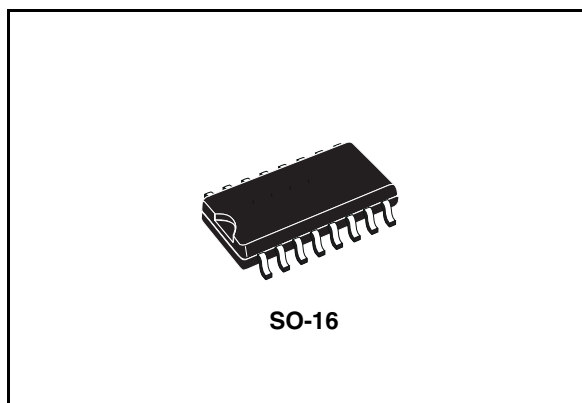
Current limited Power distribution switches

Features

- 80mΩ high-side MOSFET switch
- 500mA continuous current per channel
- independent thermal and short-circuit protection with overcurrent logic output
- Operating range from 2.7V to 5.5V
- CMOS- and TTL-compatible enable inputs
- 10ms OC_N fault blanking
- 2.5ms typical rise time
- Under voltage lock out
- 20μA maximum standby supply current
- Ambient temperature range, -40°C to 85°C
- ESD protection

Description

The ST2044 power distribution switches is intended for application where heavy capacitive loads and short circuits are likely to be encountered. These devices incorporate 80mΩ N-channel MOSFET high-side power switches for power-distribution systems that require multiple power switches in a single package. Each switch is controlled by an independent logic enable input. Gate drive is provided by an internal charge pump designed to control the power-switch rise times and fall times to minimize current surges during switching. The charge pump requires no external components and allows operation from supplies as low as 2.7 V.



When the output load exceeds the current-limit threshold or a short is present, these devices limit the output current to a safe level by switching into a constant-current mode, pulling the overcurrent (OCx) logic output low. A 10ms deglitching circuit provides fault-blanking feature, preventing the OC_N pin to be asserted during hot-insertion or short spikes of overcurrent conditions.

When continuous heavy overloads and short circuits increase the power dissipation in the switch, causing the junction temperature to rise, a thermal protection circuit shuts off the switch to prevent damage. Recovery from a thermal shutdown is automatic once the device has cooled sufficiently. Internal circuitry ensures the switch remains off until valid input voltage is present. These power-distribution switches are designed to current limit at 0.9 A.

Table 1. Device summary

Part number	Package	Packaging
ST2044BD	SO-16	Tube (50 parts per tube, 40 tube per box)
ST2044BDR	SO-16	Tape and reel (2500 parts per reel)

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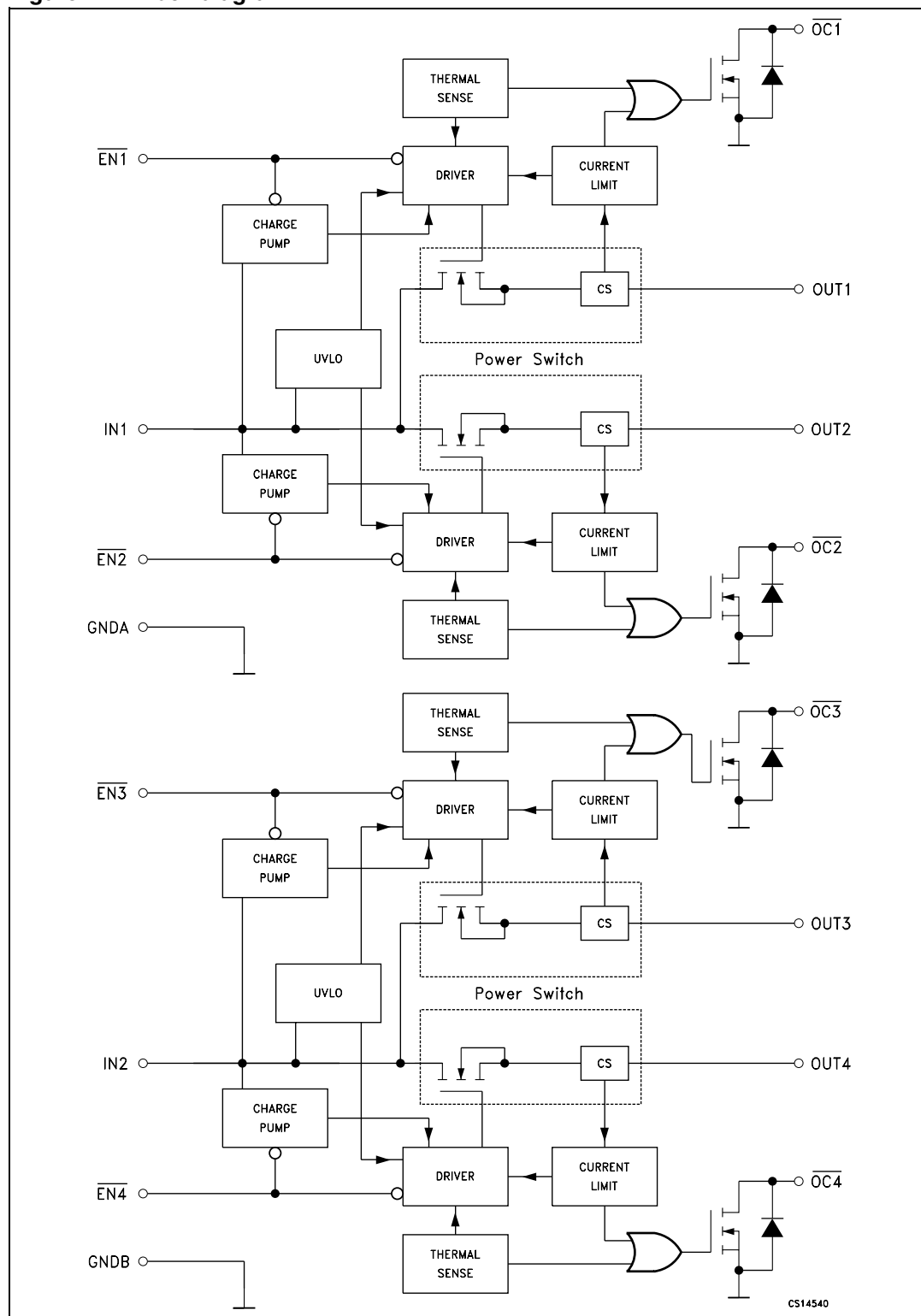
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1 Block diagram

Figure 1. Block diagram



2 Pin connections

Figure 2. Pin connections (top view)

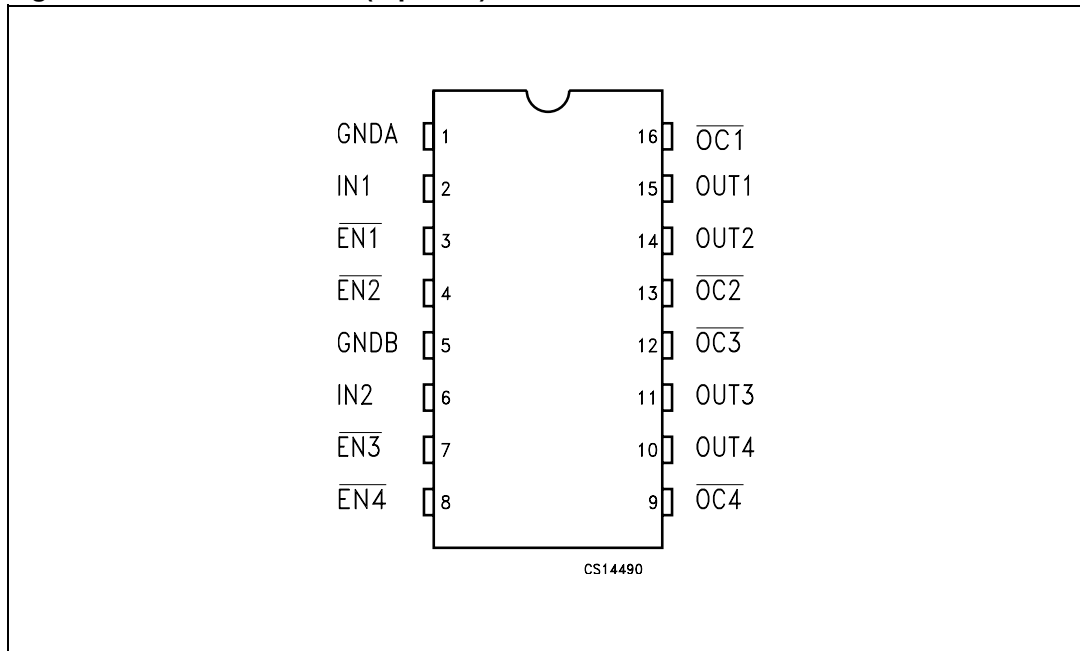


Table 2. Pin functions

Pin N°	Symbol	Description
1	GNDA	Ground
2	IN1	Input voltage
3	EN1	Enable input. logic low turns on power switch IN-OUT1
4	EN2	Enable input. logic low turns on power switch IN-OUT2
5	GNDB	Ground
6	IN2	Input voltage
7	EN3	Enable input. logic low turns on power switch IN-OUT3
8	EN4	Enable input. logic low turns on power switch IN-OUT4
9	OC4	Overcurrent. logic output active low IN-OUT4
10	OUT4	Power switch output
11	OUT3	Power switch output
12	OC3	Overcurrent. logic output active low IN-OUT3
13	OC2	Overcurrent. logic output active low IN-OUT2
14	OUT2	Power switch output
15	OUT1	Power switch output
16	OC1	Overcurrent. logic output active low IN-OUT1

3 Electrical ratings

3.1 Absolute maximum ratings

Stressing the device above the rating listed in the “Absolute Maximum Ratings” table may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the Operating sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability. Refer also to the STMicroelectronics SURE Program and other relevant quality documents.

Table 3. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_I	Input voltage range ⁽¹⁾	-0.3 - 6	V
V_O	Output voltage range ⁽¹⁾	-0.3 - ($V_I + 0.3$)	V
V_{IENX}	EN Input voltage range	-0.3 to 6	V
I_O	Continuous output current	Internally Limited	
ESD	Electrostatic discharge	2	kV
T_J	Junction Operating Temperature	-40 to 125	°C

1. All voltage are referred to GND

3.2 Recommended operating conditions

Table 4. Recommended operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_I	Input voltage range ⁽¹⁾	2.7		5.5	V
V_O	Output voltage range ⁽¹⁾	0		5.5	V
I_O	Continuous output current (Per switch)	0		500	mA

1. All voltage are referred to GND

4 Electrical characteristics

$V_I = 5.5V$, $I_O =$ rated current, $V_{\overline{IEN}} = 0V$, $T_J = 25^\circ C$, unless otherwise specified. (See [Note 1](#))

Table 5. Power switch electrical characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source ON-state resistance	$V_I = 5V$ $I_O = 0.5A$		80	100	mΩ
		$V_I = 5V$ $I_O = 0.5A$, $T_J = 85^\circ C$		90	120	
		$V_I = 5V$ $I_O = 0.5A$, $T_J = 125^\circ C$		100	135	
		$V_I = 3.3V$ $I_O = 0.5A$		90	125	
		$V_I = 3.3V$ $I_O = 0.5A$, $T_J = 85^\circ C$		110	145	
		$V_I = 3.3V$ $I_O = 0.5A$, $T_J = 125^\circ C$		120	160	
t_r	Output rise time	$V_I = 5.5V$	$R_L = 10\Omega$, $C_L = 1\mu F$	2.5		ms
		$V_I = 2.7V$		3		
t_f	Output fall time	$V_I = 5.5V$		0.3		ms
		$V_I = 2.7V$		0.2		

Table 6. Enable Input $\overline{ENx}$ characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{IH}	High level input voltage	$V_I = 2.7V$ to $5.5V$	2			V
V_{IL}	Low level input voltage	$V_I = 4.5V$ to $5.5V$			0.8	V
		$V_I = 2.7V$ to $4.5V$			0.4	
I_I	Input current	$V_{\overline{IENx}} = 0V$ or V_I	-0.5		0.5	μA
t_{on}	Turn-on time	$R_L = 10\Omega$ $C_L = 100\mu F$			20	ms
t_{off}	Turn-off time	$R_L = 10\Omega$ $C_L = 100\mu F$			40	ms

Table 7. Current limit characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
I_{OS}	Short circuit output current	$V_I = 5V$, OUT connected to GND, device enabled into short circuit	0.7	1	1.3	A

Table 8. Supply current characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SOL}	Current low level output	$V_{IENX} = V_I$, No Load,		0.05	2	μA
		$V_{IENX} = V_I$, No Load, $T_J = -40$ to $125^\circ C$			20	
I_{SOH}	Current low high output	$V_{IENX} = 0$, No Load,		140	180	μA
		$V_{IENX} = 0$, No Load, $T_J = -40$ to $125^\circ C$			200	
I_L	Output leakage current	$V_{IENX} = V_I$, Output connected to GND, $T_J = -40$ to $125^\circ C$			20	μA

Table 9. Undervoltage characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{IL}	Low level input voltage		2		2.5	V
V_{HYS}	Hysteresis			100		mV

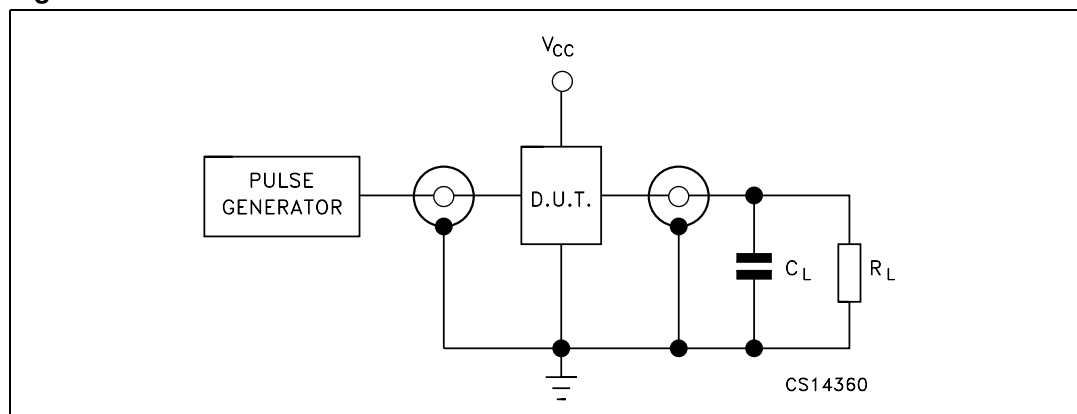
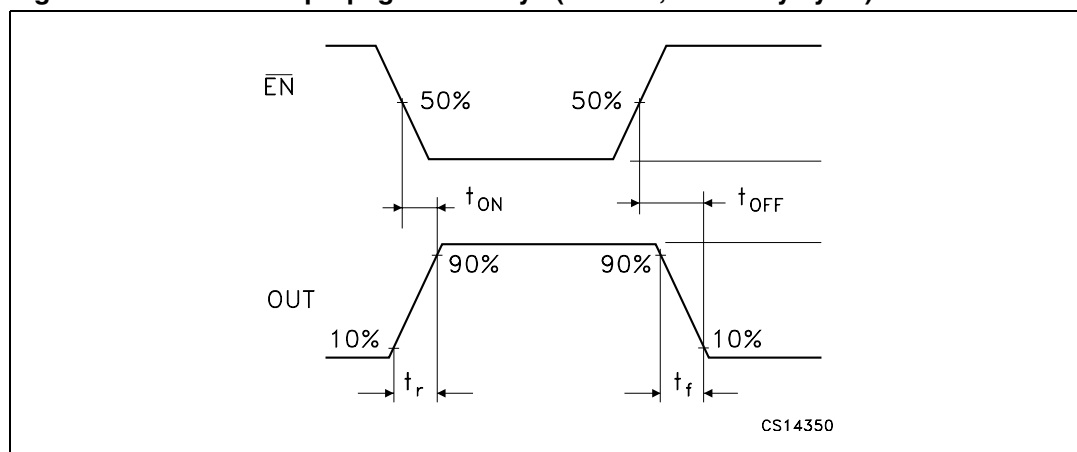
Table 10. Overcurrent (OC) characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SINK}	Sink current	$V_O = 5V$	10			mA
V_O	Output low voltage	$I_O = 5mA$			0.5	V
I_{OFF}	OFF-state current	$V_O = 5V$ $V_O = 3.3V$			1	μA
T_{FB}	Fault-blanking period	$V_I = 5.5V$, $T_J = 25^\circ C$ (See Note 2 and 3)	2	10		ms

Note: 1 Pulse testing techniques maintain junction temperature close to ambient temperature: thermal effect must be taken into account separately.

2 Specified by design, not production tested.

3 Guaranteed by design.

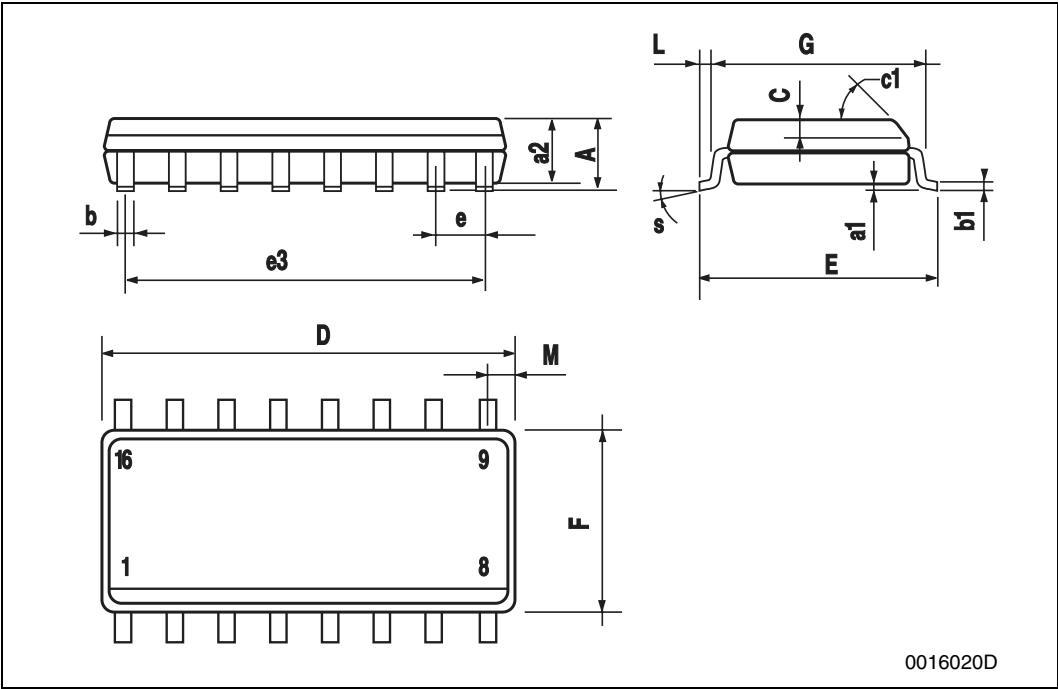
Figure 3. Test circuit**Figure 4. Waveform - propagation delays ($f=1\text{MHz}$; 50% duty cycle)**

5 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com

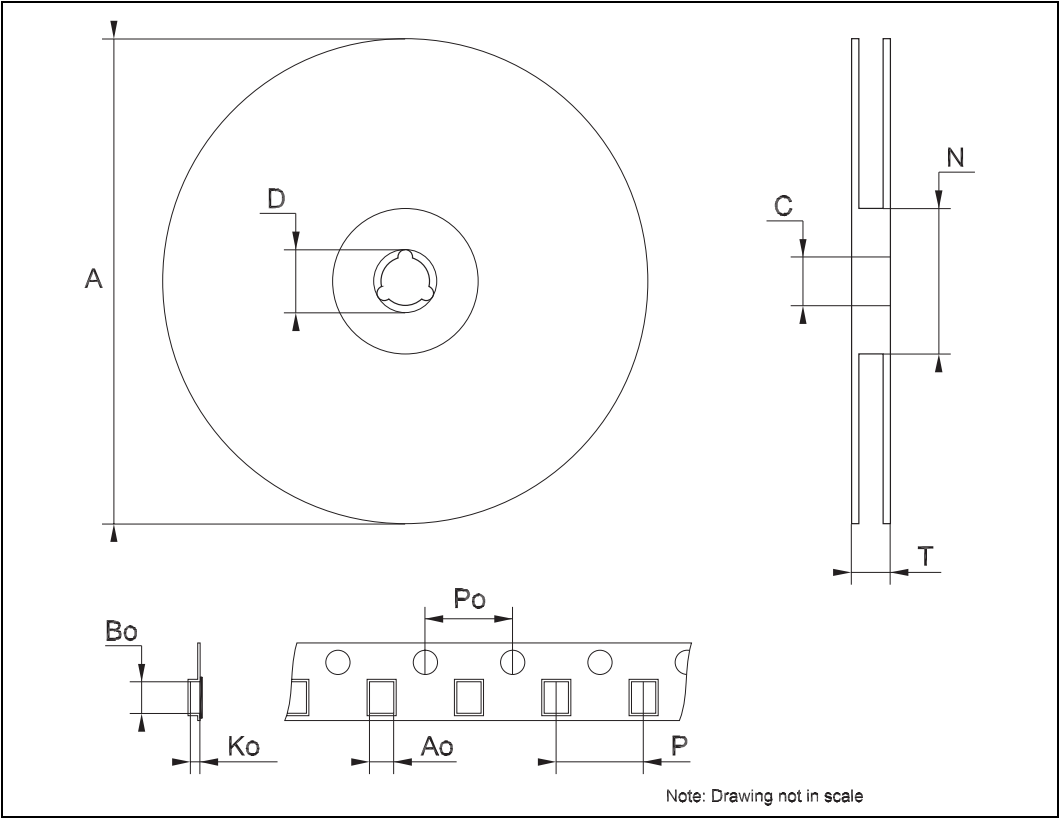
SO-16 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A			1.75			0.068
a1	0.1		0.25	0.004		0.010
a2			1.64			0.063
b	0.35		0.46	0.013		0.018
b1	0.19		0.25	0.007		0.010
C		0.5			0.019	
c1	45° (typ.)					
D	9.8		10	0.385		0.393
E	5.8		6.2	0.228		0.244
e		1.27			0.050	
e3		8.89			0.350	
F	3.8		4.0	0.149		0.157
G	4.6		5.3	0.181		0.208
L	0.5		1.27	0.019		0.050
M			0.62			0.024
S	8° (max.)					



Tape & Reel SO-16 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A			330			12.992
C	12.8		13.2	0.504		0.519
D	20.2			0.795		
N	60			2.362		
T			22.4			0.882
Ao	6.45		6.65	0.254		0.262
Bo	10.3		10.5	0.406		0.414
Ko	2.1		2.3	0.082		0.090
Po	3.9		4.1	0.153		0.161
P	7.9		8.1	0.311		0.319



6 Revision history

¹
Table 11. Revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
13-Jul-2005	4	Add bullet on pag. 1, add paragraph in the description on pag. 1 and add row T_{FB} on Table 10.
29-May-2007	5	Updated features in cover page, document reformatted

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