

**LOW VOLTAGE (1.25V) ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATOR****AZ432****General Description**

The AZ432 series ICs are low voltage three-terminal adjustable regulators with guaranteed thermal stability over a full operation range. These ICs feature sharp turn-on characteristics, low temperature coefficient and low output impedance, which make them ideal substitutes for Zener diodes in applications such as switching power supply, charger, motherboard and other adjustable regulators.

The output voltage can be set to any value between 1.25V and 18V with two external resistors.

The AZ432 precision reference is offered in two band-gap tolerance: 0.5% and 1%.

These ICs are available in 4 packages: TO-92, SOT-23-3, SOT-23-5, SOT-89.

**Features**

- Wide Programmable Precise Output Voltage from 1.25V to 18V
- High Stability under Capacitive Load
- Low Temperature Deviation: 3mV Typical
- Low Equivalent Full-Range Temperature Coefficient: 20PPM/°C Typical
- Low Dynamic Output Resistance: 0.05Ω Typical
- High Sink Current Capacity from 55μA to 100 mA
- Low Output Noise
- Wide Operating Range of -40 to 125°C

**Applications**

- Graphic Card
- PC Motherboard
- Voltage Adapter
- Switching Power Supply
- Charger

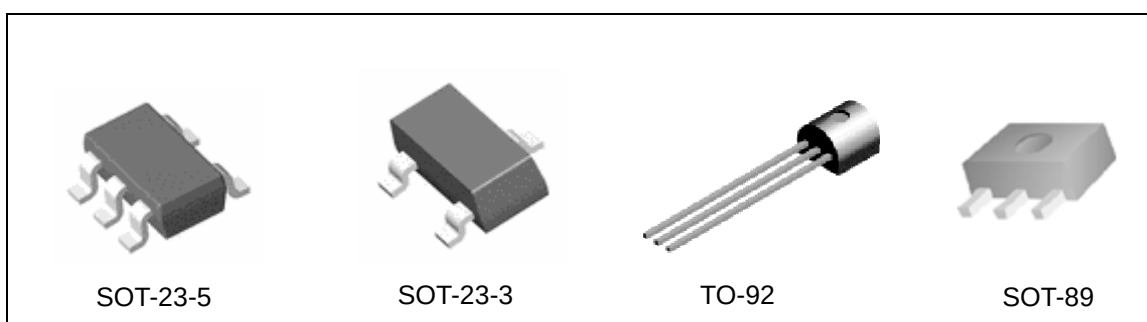


Figure 1. Package Types of AZ432



**LOW VOLTAGE (1.25V) ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATOR**

**AZ432**

**Pin Configuration**

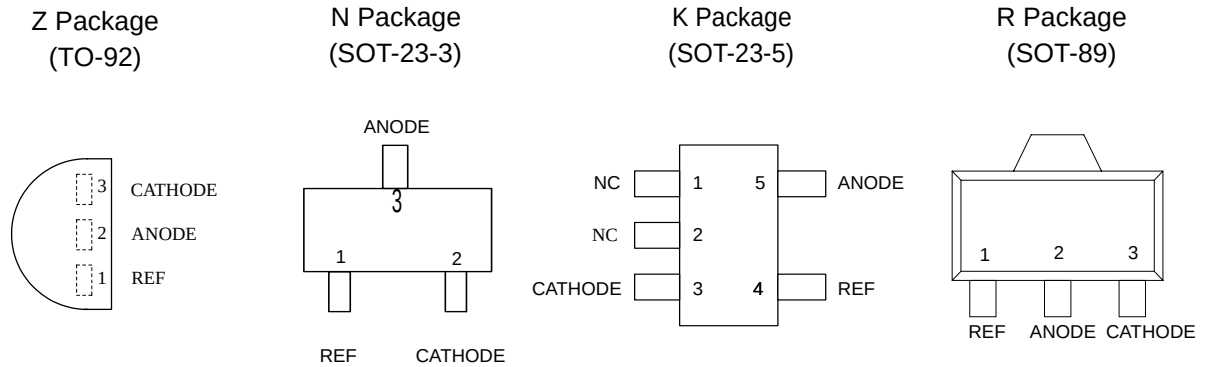


Figure 2. Pin Configuration of AZ432 (Top View)

**Functional Block Diagram**

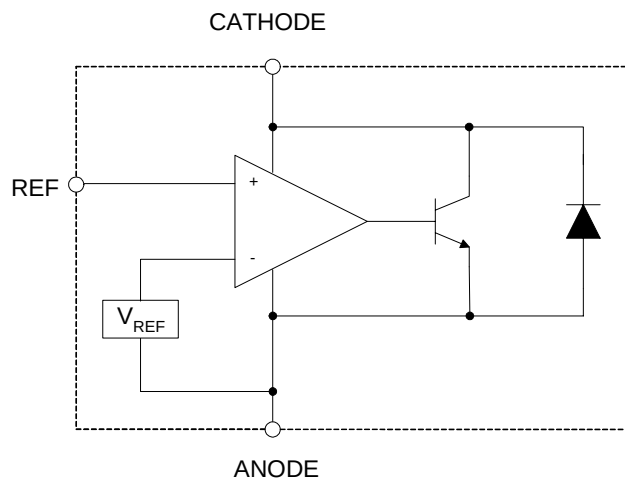


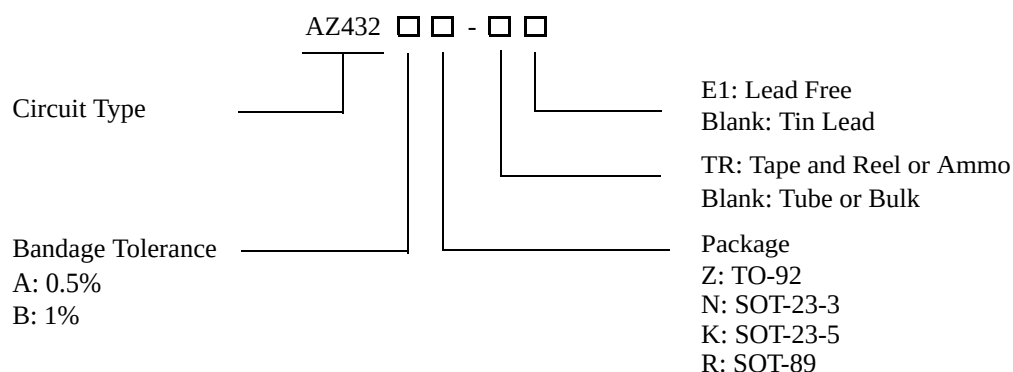
Figure 3. Functional Block Diagram of AZ432



**LOW VOLTAGE (1.25V) ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATOR**

**AZ432**

**Ordering Information**



| Package  | Temperature Range | Voltage Tolerance | Part Number |              | Marking ID |            | Packing Type |
|----------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|          |                   |                   | Tin Lead    | Lead Free    | Tin Lead   | Lead Free  |              |
| TO-92    | -40 to 125°C      | 0.50%             | AZ432AZ     | AZ432AZ-E1   | AZ432AZ    | AZ432AZ-E1 | Bulk         |
|          |                   | 0.50%             | AZ432AZTR   | AZ432AZTR-E1 | AZ432AZ    | AZ432AZ-E1 | Ammo         |
|          |                   | 1%                | AZ432BZ     | AZ432BZ-E1   | AZ432BZ    | AZ432BZ-E1 | Bulk         |
|          |                   | 1%                | AZ432BZTR   | AZ432BZTR-E1 | AZ432BZ    | AZ432BZ-E1 | Ammo         |
| SOT-23-3 | -40 to 125°C      | 0.50%             | AZ432ANTR   | AZ432ANTR-E1 | N48        | EA8        | Tape & Reel  |
|          |                   | 1%                | AZ432BNTR   | AZ432BNTR-E1 | N49        | EA9        | Tape & Reel  |
| SOT-23-5 | -40 to 125°C      | 0.50%             | AZ432AKTR   | AZ432AKTR-E1 | K43        | E7A        | Tape & Reel  |
|          |                   | 1%                | AZ432BKTR   | AZ432BKTR-E1 | K44        | E8A        | Tape & Reel  |
| SOT-89   | -40 to 125°C      | 0.50%             | AZ432ARTR   | AZ432ARTR-E1 | R42A       | E42A       | Tape & Reel  |
|          |                   | 1%                | AZ432BRTR   | AZ432BRTR-E1 | R42B       | E42B       | Tape & Reel  |

BCD Semiconductor's Pb-free products, as designated with "E1" suffix in the part number, are RoHS compliant.

**LOW VOLTAGE (1.25V) ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATOR****AZ432****Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)**

| Parameter                          | Symbol    | Value       |     | Unit |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----|------|
| Cathode Voltage                    | $V_{KA}$  | 20          |     | V    |
| Cathode Current Range (Continuous) | $I_{KA}$  | -100 to 100 |     | mA   |
| Reference Input Current Range      | $I_{REF}$ | 10          |     | mA   |
| Power Dissipation                  | $P_D$     | Z,R Package | 770 | mW   |
|                                    |           | N,K Package | 370 |      |
| Storage Temperature Range          | $T_{STG}$ | -65 to 150  |     | °C   |
| Package Thermal Impedance          | $Q_{JA}$  | TO-92       | 130 | °C/W |
|                                    |           | SOT-23-3    | 330 |      |
|                                    |           | SOT-23-5    | 250 |      |
|                                    |           | SOT-89      | 100 |      |

Note 1: Stresses greater than those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "Recommended Operating Conditions" is not implied. Exposure to "Absolute Maximum Ratings" for extended periods may affect device reliability.

**Recommended Operation Ratings**

| Parameter                           | Symbol   | Min       | Max | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----|------|
| Cathode Voltage                     | $V_{KA}$ | $V_{REF}$ | 18  | V    |
| Cathode Current                     | $I_{KA}$ | 0.1       | 100 | mA   |
| Operating Ambient Temperature Range |          | -40       | 125 | °C   |



**LOW VOLTAGE (1.25V) ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATOR**

**AZ432**

**Electrical Characteristics**

(Typical and limits apply for  $T_J=25^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted.)

| Parameter                                                     | Test Circuit | Symbol                                 | Conditions                                                                                     | Min   | Typ   | Max   | Unit          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|
| Reference Voltage                                             | 0.5%         | 4                                      | $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ , $I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$                                                        | 1.244 | 1.250 | 1.256 | V             |
|                                                               | 1%           |                                        |                                                                                                | 1.238 | 1.250 | 1.262 |               |
| Deviation of Reference Voltage Over-Temperature               | 4            | $\Delta V_{REF}$                       | $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ , $I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ , 0 to $70^{\circ}\text{C}$                            |       | 2     | 10    | mV            |
|                                                               |              |                                        | $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ , $I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ , -40 to $85^{\circ}\text{C}$                          |       | 3     | 10    |               |
| Ratio of Change in $V_{REF}$ to the Change in Cathode Voltage | 5            | $\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta V_{KA}}$ | $I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ , $\Delta V_{KA}$ : $V_{REF}$ to 16V                                      |       | -0.5  | -1.5  | mV/V          |
| Reference Input Current                                       | 5            | $I_{REF}$                              | $I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ , $R1=10\text{K}\Omega$ , $R2=\infty$                                     |       | 0.15  | 0.4   | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| Deviation of Reference Current Over Full Temperature Range    | 5            | $\Delta I_{REF}$                       | $I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ , $R1=10\text{K}\Omega$ , $R2=\infty$ , $T_A=-40$ to $85^{\circ}\text{C}$ |       | 0.1   | 0.4   | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation                        | 4            | $I_{KA}$ (MIN)                         | $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$                                                                               |       | 55    | 80    | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| Off-State Cathode Current                                     | 6            | $I_{KA}$ (OFF)                         | $V_{REF}=0$ , $V_{KA}=18\text{V}$                                                              |       | 0.04  | 0.10  | $\mu\text{A}$ |
|                                                               |              |                                        | $V_{KA}=6\text{V}$ , $V_{REF}=0$                                                               |       | 0.01  | 0.05  |               |
| Dynamic Impedance                                             | 4            | $Z_{KA}$                               | $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ , $I_{KA}=1$ to $100\text{mA}$ , $f \leq 1.0\text{kHz}$                       |       | 0.05  | 0.15  | $\Omega$      |



**Electrical Characteristics (Continued)**

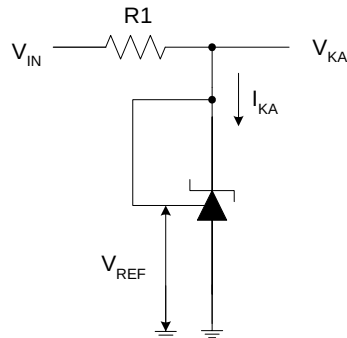


Figure 4. Test Circuit 4 for  $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$

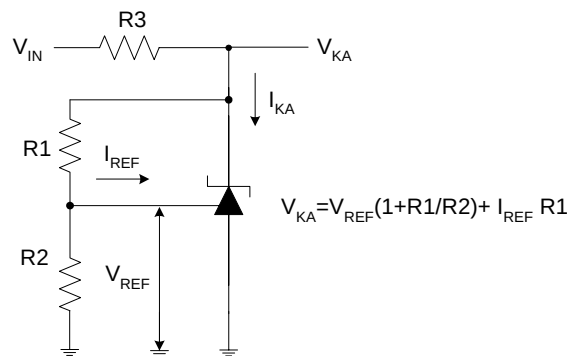


Figure 5. Test Circuit 5 for  $V_{KA}>V_{REF}$

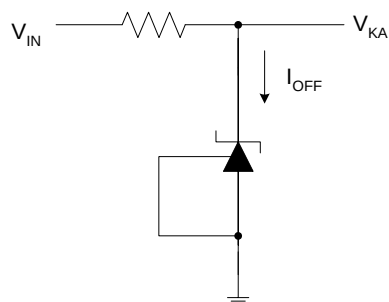


Figure 6. Test Circuit 6 for  $I_{OFF}$



## Typical Performance Characteristics

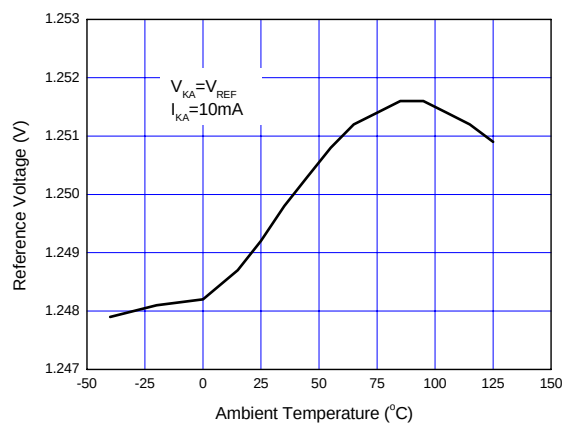


Figure 7. Reference Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature

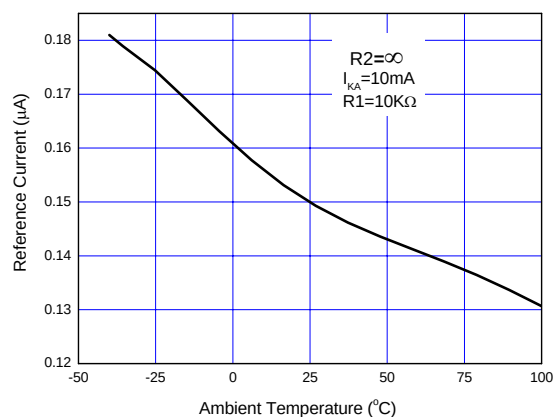


Figure 8. Reference Current vs. Ambient Temperature

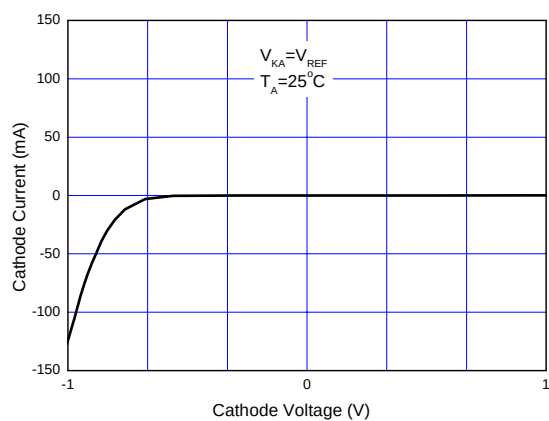


Figure 9. Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

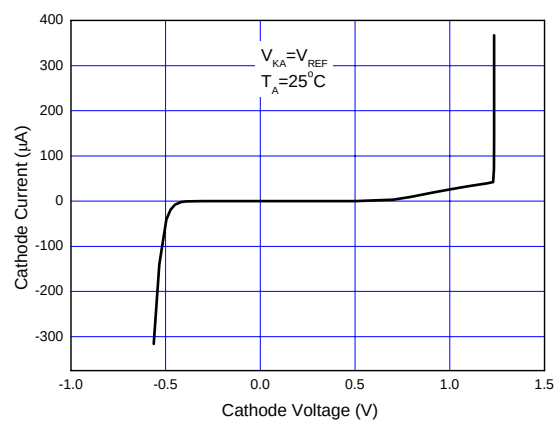


Figure 10. Current vs. cathode Voltage



**LOW VOLTAGE (1.25V) ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATOR**

**AZ432**

**Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)**

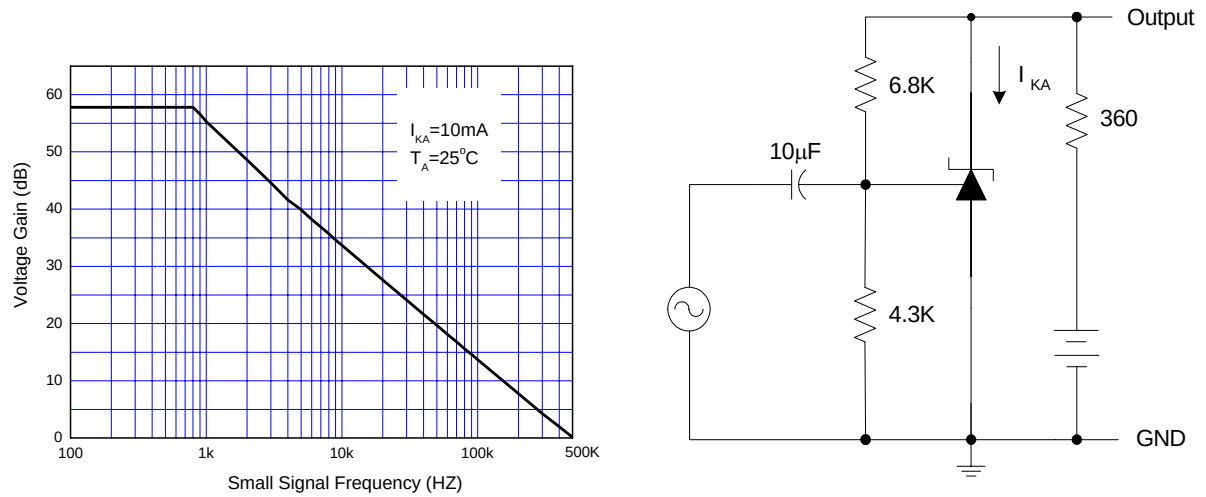


Figure 11. Small Signal Voltage Gain vs. Frequency

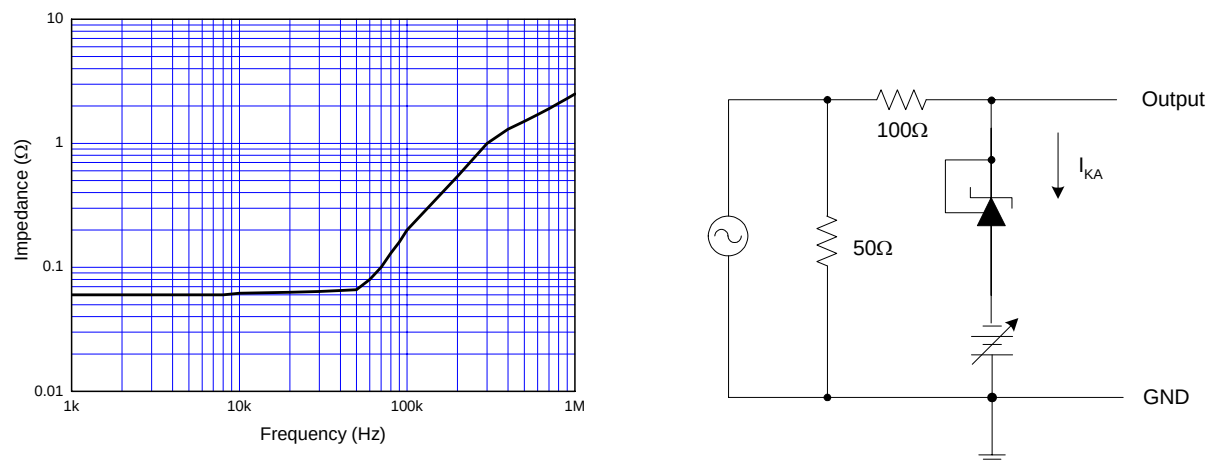


Figure 12. Dynamic Impedance vs. Frequency





**LOW VOLTAGE (1.25V) ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATOR**

**AZ432**

**Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)**

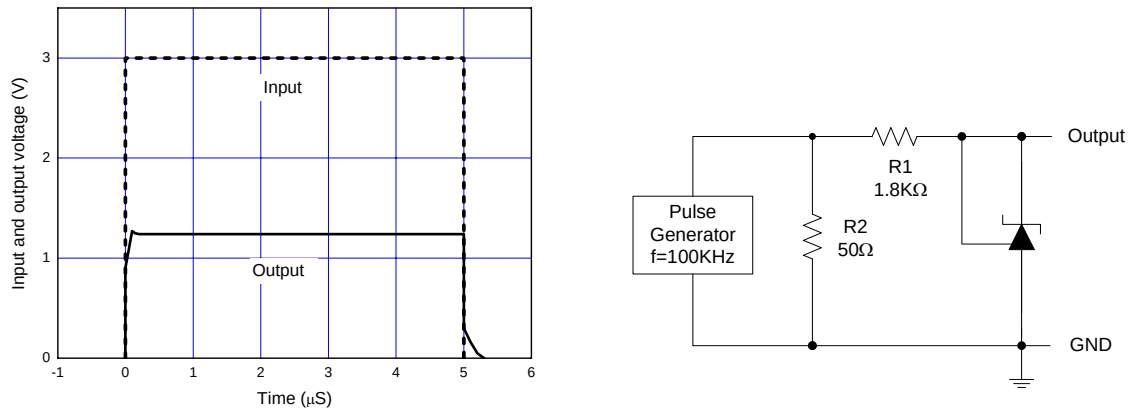


Figure 13. Pulse Response of Input and Output Voltage

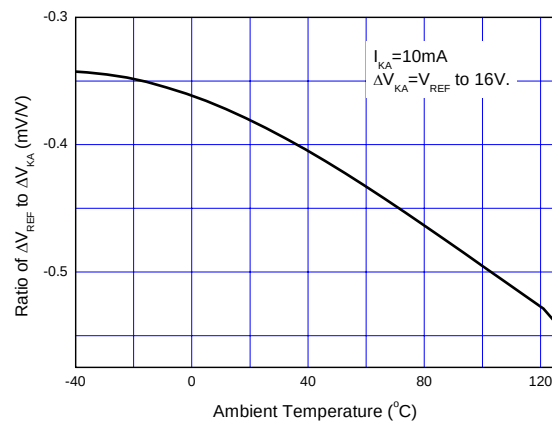


Figure 14. Ratio of Delta Reference Voltage to the Ratio of Delta Cathode Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature



## Typical Applications

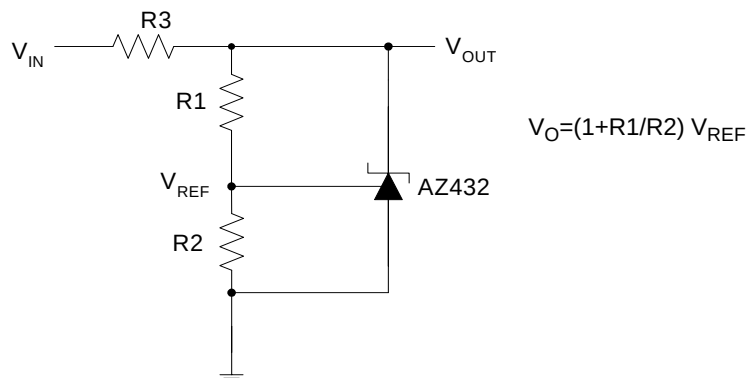


Figure 15: Shunt Regulator

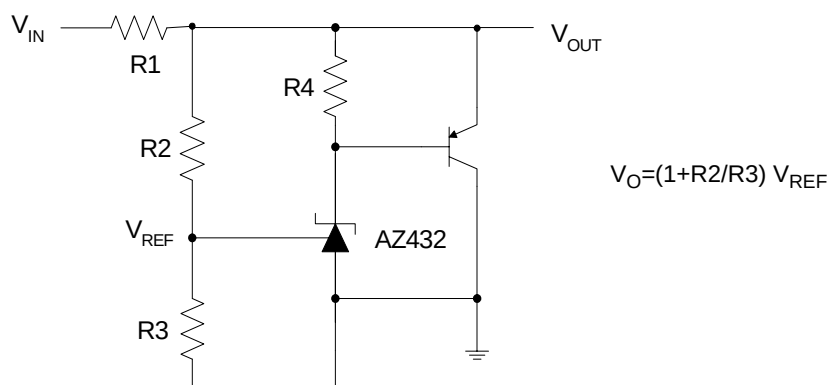


Figure 16: High Current Shunt Regulator

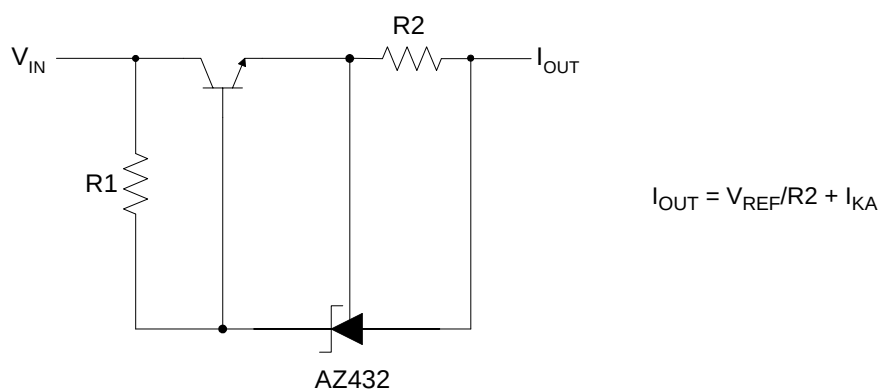


Figure17: Current Source or Current Limit



**LOW VOLTAGE (1.25V) ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATOR**

**AZ432**

**Typical Application (Continued)**

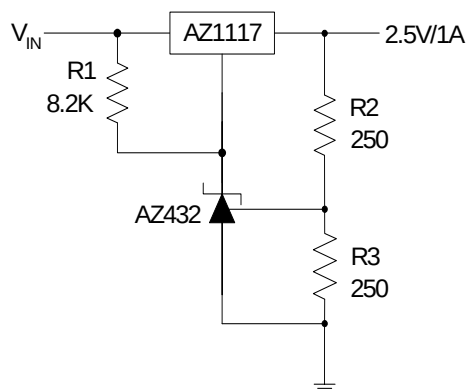


Figure18: Precision 2.5V/1A Regulator

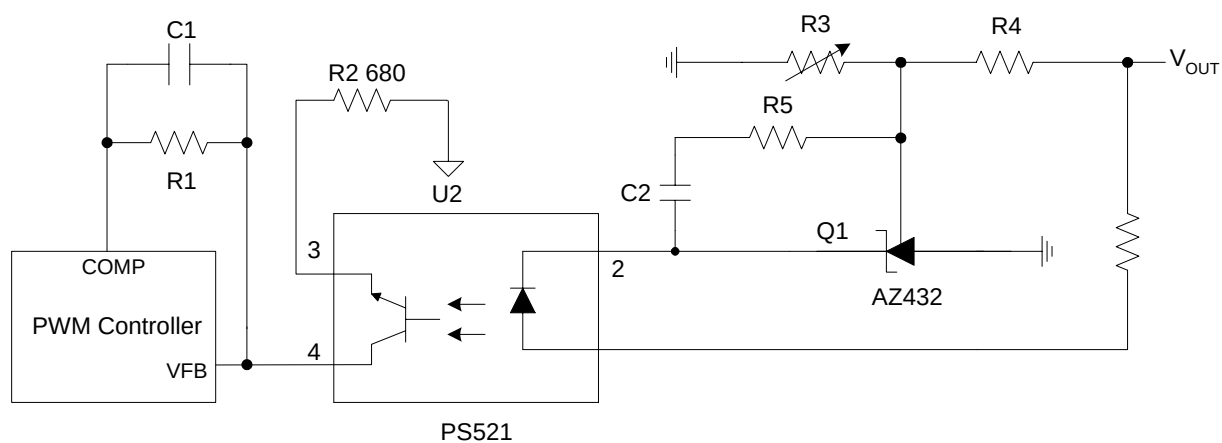
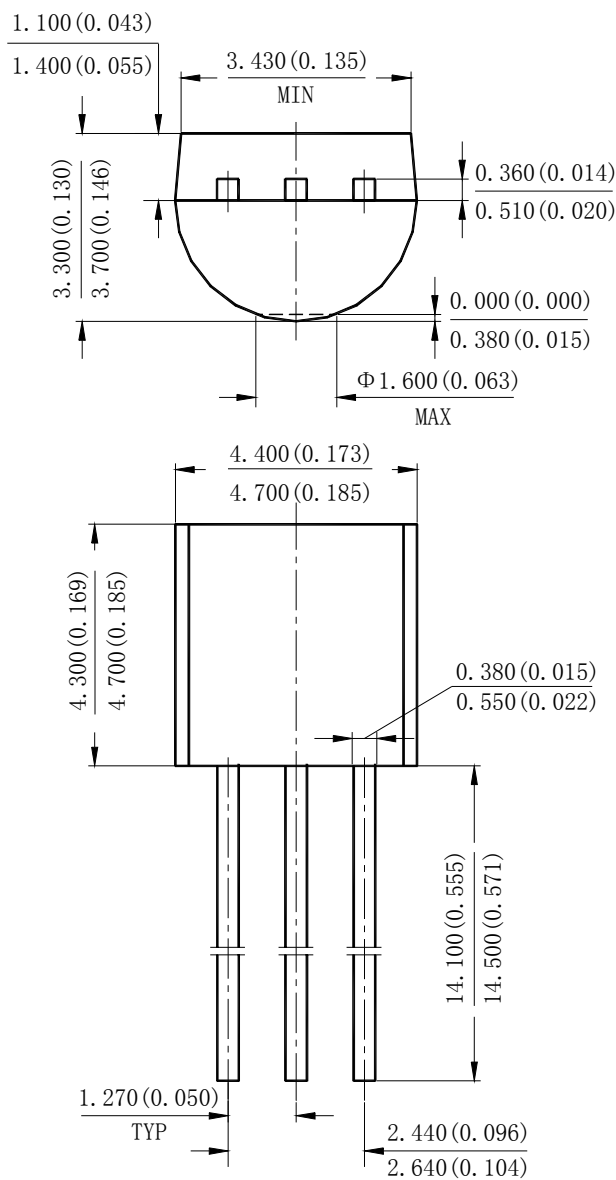


Figure 19: PWM Converter with Reference

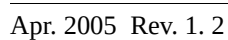
**LOW VOLTAGE (1.25V) ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATOR****AZ432****Mechanical Dimensions****TO-92****Unit: mm (inch)**

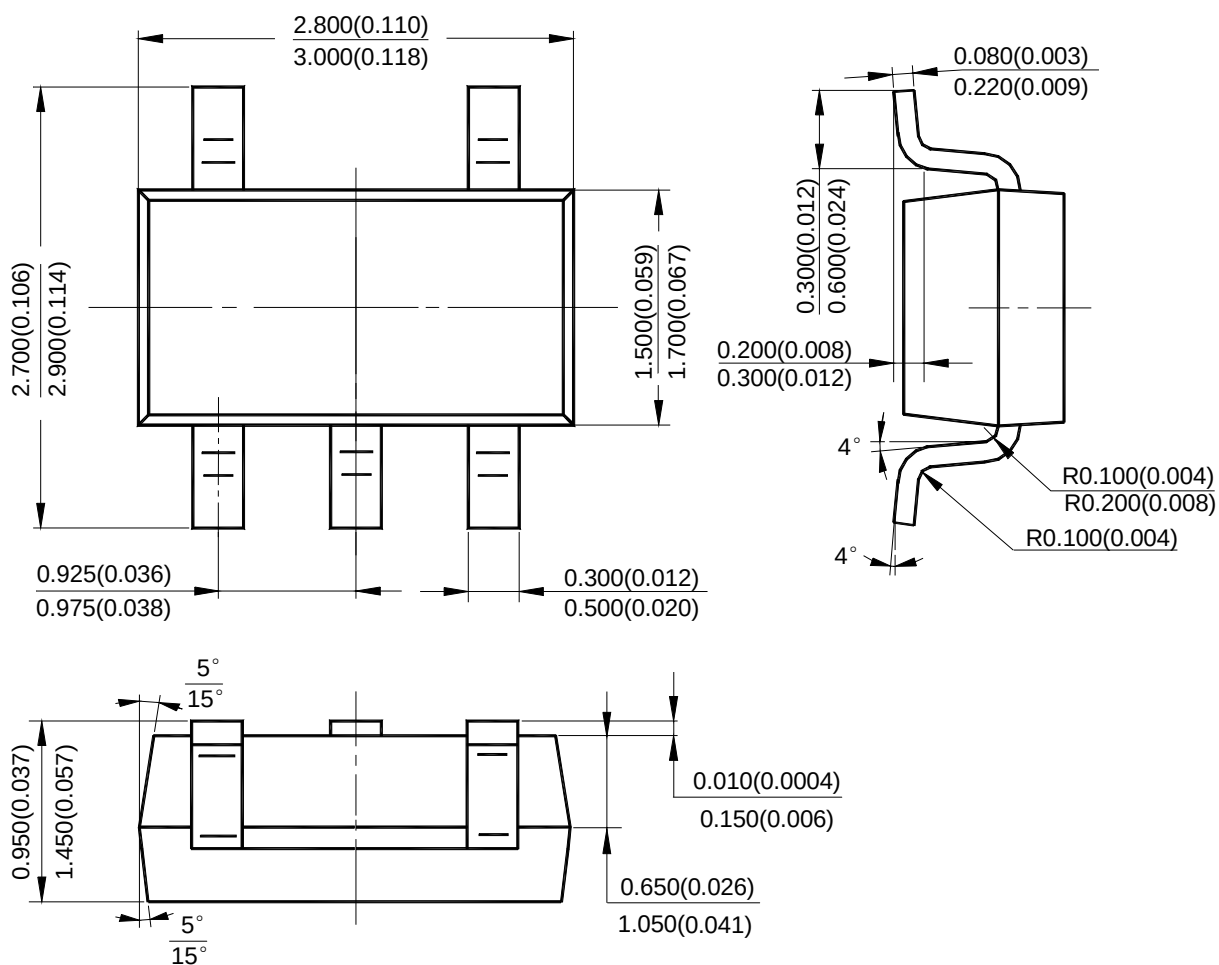


### Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)

## SOT-23-3

Unit: mm(inch)



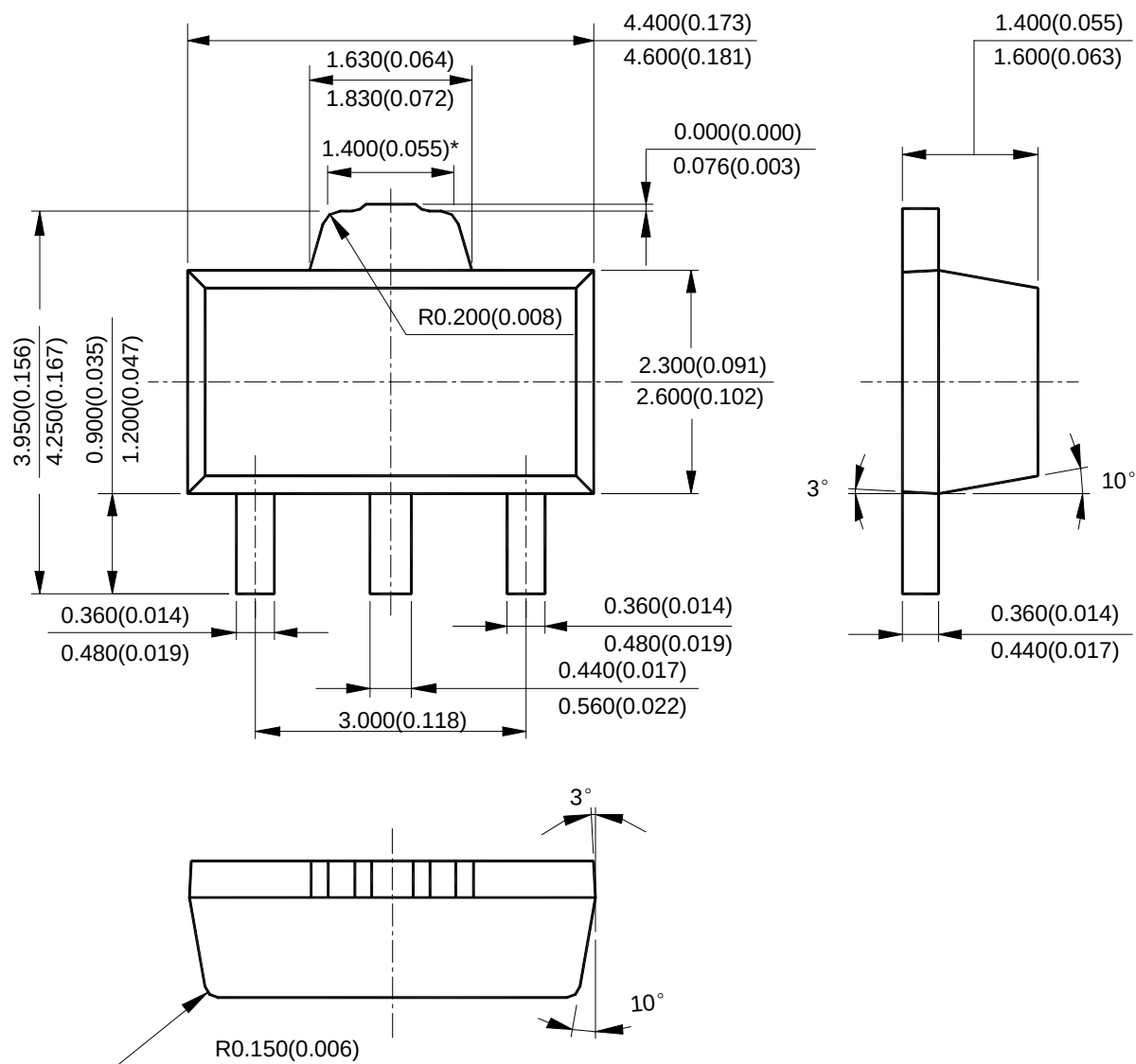
**LOW VOLTAGE (1.25V) ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATOR****AZ432****Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)****SOT-23-5****Unit: mm(inch)**



### Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)

## SOT-89

Unit: mm(inch)





BCD Semiconductor Manufacturing Limited

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