



Space-Saving, 8-Channel Relay/Load Driver

MAX4896

General Description

The MAX4896 8-channel relay and load driver is designed for medium voltage applications up to 50V. This device is offered in a 20-pin, 5mm x 5mm TQFN package, resulting in substantial board space savings.

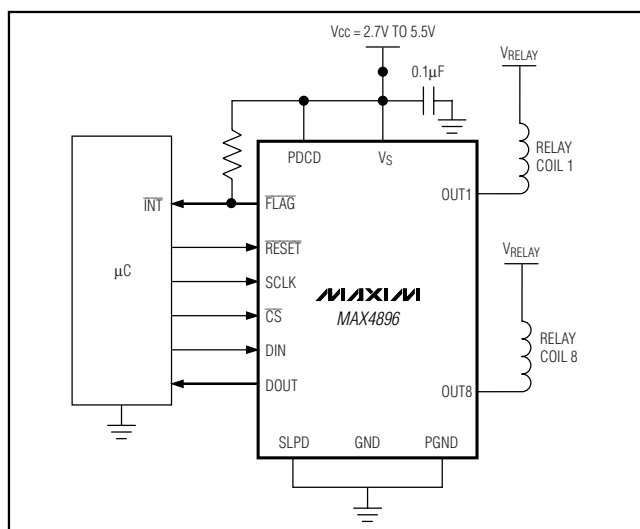
The MAX4896 8-channel relay driver offers built-in inductive kickback protection, drive for latching/nonlatching or dual-coil relays, and open-load and short-circuit fault detection. The MAX4896 also protects against overcurrent conditions. Each independent open-drain output features a 3Ω (typ) on-resistance, and is guaranteed to sink 200mA of load current ($V_S \geq 4.5V$).

A built-in overvoltage protection clamp handles kickback-voltage transients, which are common when driving inductive loads. Thermal-shutdown circuitry shuts off all outputs (OUT_n) when the junction temperature exceeds +160°C. The MAX4896 employs a reset input that allows the user to turn off all outputs simultaneously with a single control line.

The MAX4896 includes a 10MHz SPI™-/QSPI™-/MICROWIRE™-compatible serial interface. The serial interface is compatible with TTL-/CMOS-logic voltage levels and operates with a single +2.7V to +5.5V supply. In addition, the SPI output data can be used for diagnostics purposes including open-load and short-circuit fault detection.

The MAX4896 is offered in the extended (-40°C to +85°C) and automotive (-40°C to +125°C) operating temperature ranges.

Typical Operating Circuit



Pin Configuration appears at end of data sheet.



For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

Features

- ◆ Supports Up to 50V Continuous Drain-to-Source Voltage
- ◆ Guaranteed Drive Current:
 - ◆ $V_S \geq 4.5V$
200mA (All Channels On)
410mA (Individual Channels)
 - ◆ $V_S \leq 3.6V$
100mA
- ◆ Built-In Output Clamp Protects Against Inductive Kickback
- ◆ +2.7V to +5.5V Logic Supply Voltage
- ◆ RESET Input Turns Off All Outputs Simultaneously
- ◆ Built-in Power-On Reset
- ◆ Automotive Temperature Range (-40°C to +125°C)
- ◆ SPI-/QSPI-/MICROWIRE-Compatible Serial Interface
- ◆ Serial Digital Output for Daisy Chaining and Diagnostics
- ◆ FLAG Output for μP Interrupt
- ◆ Open-Load and Short-Circuit Detection and Protection
- ◆ Thermal Shutdown
- ◆ Low 100 μA (max) Quiescent Supply Current
- ◆ Space-Saving, 5mm x 5mm, 20-Pin TQFN Package

Applications

Industrial Equipment Automotive Relay Control
White Goods ATE
Power-Grid Monitoring
and Protection Equipment

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	PACKAGE CODE
MAX4896ETP+	-40°C to +85°C	20 TQFN-EP* (5mm x 5mm)	T2055-5
MAX4896ATP+	-40°C to +125°C	20 TQFN-EP* (5mm x 5mm)	T2055-5

*EP = Exposed paddle

+ Denotes a lead-free package.

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MICROWIRE is a trademark of National Semiconductor Corp.

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(All voltages referenced to GND.)

V _S	-0.3V to +7.0V
OUT_	(-0.3V to +50V)
Continuous OUT_ Voltage	+50V
CS, SCLK, DIN, RESET, SPLD, PDCD	-0.3V to +7.0V
DOUT	-0.3V to (V _S + 0.3V)
PGND to GND	(-0.3V to +0.3V)
Continuous OUT_ Current, T _A = +25°C (Note 1)	
All Outputs On	210mA
Single Output On	420mA

Continuous Power Dissipation (T_A = +70°C)

20-Pin TQFN (derate 21.3mW/°C above +70°C)1702mW

θ_{JA}+47°C/W

Maximum Output Clamp Energy (E_{OUT_})30mJ

Operating Temperature Range-40°C to +125°C

Junction Temperature+150°C

Storage Temperature Range-65°C to +150°C

Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Note 1: Maximum continuous current at a given temperature must be calculated such that the maximum continuous power dissipation for the package is not exceeded.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_S = +2.7V to +5.5V, T_A = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Operating Voltage	V _S		2.7		5.5	V
Quiescent Current	I _{CC}	I _{OUT_} = 0, logic inputs = 0 or V _S , RESET = low		5	70	μA
		V _S = 3.6V		10	100	
		V _S = 5V				
Dynamic Average Supply Current	I _S	f _{SCLK} = 10MHz, f _{DIN} = 0.5 × f _{CLK} , C _{OUT} = 50pF, V _S = 5.5V			6	mA
Thermal Shutdown	T _{SHD}			+160		°C
Thermal-Shutdown Hysteresis	T _{SHDH}			20		°C
Power-On Reset	V _{RST}	V _S falling	1.8	2.05	2.3	V
Power-On-Reset Hysteresis	V _{RSTH}			140		mV
DIGITAL INPUTS (SCLK, DIN, CS, RESET, PDCD, SPLD)						
Input Logic-High Voltage	V _{IH}	V _S = 2.7V to 3.6V	2.0			V
		V _S = 4.5V to 5.5V	2.4			
Input Logic-Low Voltage	V _{IL}	V _S = 2.7V to 3.6V			0.6	V
		V _S = 4.5V to 5.5V			0.8	
Input Logic Hysteresis	V _{HYST}			230		mV
Input Leakage Currents	I _{LEAK}	Input voltages = 0 or +5.5V	-1		+1	μA
Input Capacitance	C _{IN}			10		pF
RELAY OUTPUT DRIVERS (OUT1–OUT8)						
OUT_ ON Resistance	R _{ON}	I _{OUT} = 50mA, V _S = 2.7V	T _J = +25°C	5	6	Ω
			T _J = +125°C		11	
			T _J = +150°C		12	
		I _{OUT} = 100mA, V _S = 4.5V	T _J = +25°C	3	4	
			T _J = +125°C		7	
			T _J = +150°C		8	
I _{OUT} Off-Leakage Current	I _{LEAK}	PDCD = high or RESET = low, all outputs off	-1		+1	μA

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

($V_S = +2.7V$ to $+5.5V$, $T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ C$.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUT Clamping Voltage	V_{CLAMP}	(Note 3)	50		75	V
OUT Current-Limit Threshold	I_{LIM}	$V_S \geq 4.5V$	400		960	mA
OUT Capacitance		$V_{OUT} = 16V$, $f = 1MHz$		30		pF
DIAGNOSTIC						
Open-Load Detection Voltage Threshold	$V_{DS(OL)}$	OUT_ falling	0.75	1	1.15	V
Open-Load Detection-Voltage-Threshold Hysteresis	$V_{DS(OLH)}$			40		mV
OUT_ Pulldown Current	$I_{PD(OL)}$	PDCD = low	150	300	500	μA
Fault Delay/Filtering Time	$t_{D(FAULT)}$	From rising edge at $\overline{CS}$ at 50% to valid diagnostic data	30	90	280	μs
DIGITAL OUTPUT (DOUT, FLAG)						
DOUT Low Voltage	V_{OL}	$2.7V \leq V_S \leq 3.6V$, $I_{SINK} = 0.3mA$			0.4	V
		$4.5V \leq V_S \leq 5.5V$, $I_{SINK} = 0.5mA$			0.4	
DOUT High Voltage	V_{OH}	$2.7V \leq V_S \leq 3.6V$, $I_{SOURCE} = 0.25mA$	$V_S - 0.5$			V
		$4.5V \leq V_S \leq 5.5V$, $I_{SOURCE} = 0.4mA$	$V_S - 0.5$			
FLAG Low Voltage		$I_{SINK} = 0.5mA$			0.4	V
FLAG Off-Leakage Current		$4.5V \leq V_S \leq 5.5V$, $V_{FLAG} = 5.5V$	-1		+1	μA
TIMING						
Turn-On Time (OUT_)	t_{ON}	From rising edge of $\overline{CS}$ at 50% to $V_{OUT_} = 90\%VP$, $VP = 15V$, $R_L = 300\Omega$, $C_L = 50pF$, $2.7V \leq V_S < 3.6V$			20	μs
		From rising edge of $\overline{CS}$ at 50% to $V_{OUT_} = 90\%VP$, $VP = 16V$, $R_L = 150\Omega$, $C_L = 50pF$, $4.5V \leq V_S \leq 5.5V$			10	
Turn-Off Time (OUT_)	t_{OFF}	From rising edge of $\overline{CS}$ at 50% to $V_{OUT_} = 10\%VP$, $VP = 15V$, $R_L = 300\Omega$, $C_L = 50pF$, $2.7V \leq V_S < 3.6V$			15	μs
		From rising edge of $\overline{CS}$ at 50% to $V_{OUT_} = 90\%VP$, $VP = 16V$, $R_L = 150\Omega$, $C_L = 50pF$, $4.5V < V_S \leq 5.5V$			10	

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

($V_S = +2.7V$ to $+5.5V$, $T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ C$.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
SCLK Frequency	f_{SCLK}	$T_A = +85^\circ C$	$2.7V \leq V_S < 3.6V$	0		6	MHz
			$4.5V \leq V_S \leq 5.5V$			11	
		$T_A = +125^\circ C$	$2.7V \leq V_S < 3.6V$	0		5	
			$4.5V \leq V_S \leq 5.5V$			10	
Cycle Time	$t_{CH} + t_{CL}$	$2.7V \leq V_S \leq 3.6V$		200			ns
		$4.5V \leq V_S \leq 5.5V$		100			
$\overline{CS}$ Fall-to-SCLK Rise Setup	t_{CSS}	$2.7V \leq V_S \leq 3.6V$		100			ns
		$4.5V \leq V_S \leq 5.5V$		50			
$\overline{CS}$ Rise-to-SCLK Hold	t_{CSH}	$2.7V \leq V_S \leq 3.6V$		100			ns
		$4.5V \leq V_S \leq 5.5V$		50			
SCLK High Time	t_{CH}	$2.7V \leq V_S \leq 3.6V$		80			ns
		$4.5V \leq V_S \leq 5.5V$		40			
SCLK Low Time	t_{CL}	$2.7V \leq V_S \leq 3.6V$		80			ns
		$4.5V \leq V_S \leq 5.5V$		40			
Data Setup Time	t_{DS}	$2.7V \leq V_S \leq 3.6V$		40			ns
		$4.5V \leq V_S \leq 5.5V$		20			
Data Hold Time	t_{DH}	$2.7V \leq V_S \leq 3.6V$		5			ns
		$4.5V \leq V_S \leq 5.5V$		0			
SCLK Fall-to-DOUT Valid	t_{DO}	50% of SCLK to 20% of V_S falling edge, $C_L = 50pF$, 50% at SCLK to 80% of V_S rising edge	$2.7V \leq V_S \leq 3.6V$			70	ns
			$4.5V \leq V_S \leq 5.5V$			30	
Rise Time (DIN, SCLK, $\overline{CS}$, RESET)	t_{SCR}	20% of V_S to 70% of V_S , $C_L = 50pF$ (Note 4)	$2.7V \leq V_S \leq 3.6V$			2	μs
			$4.5V \leq V_S \leq 5.5V$			2	
Fall Time (DIN, SCLK, $\overline{CS}$, RESET)	t_{SCF}	20% of V_S to 70% of V_S , $C_L = 50pF$ (Note 4)	$2.7V \leq V_S \leq 3.6V$			2	μs
			$4.5V \leq V_S \leq 5.5V$			2	
$\overline{RESET}$ Min Pulse Width	t_{RW}			70			ns

Note 2: Specifications at $-40^\circ C$ are guaranteed by design and not production tested.

Note 3: The output stages are compliant with the transient immunity requirements, as specified in ISO 7637 Part 3 with test pulses 1, 2, 3a, and 3b.

Note 4: Guaranteed by design.

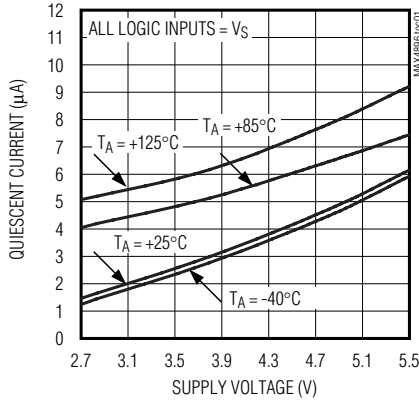
Space-Saving, 8-Channel Relay/Load Driver

Typical Operating Characteristics

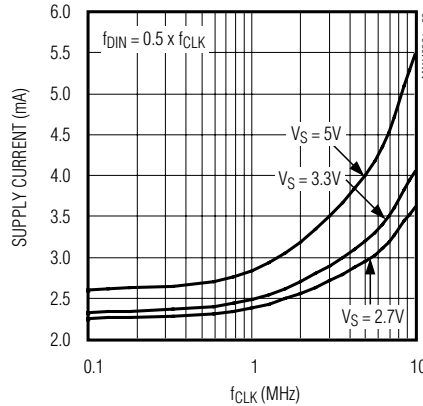
MAX4896

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)

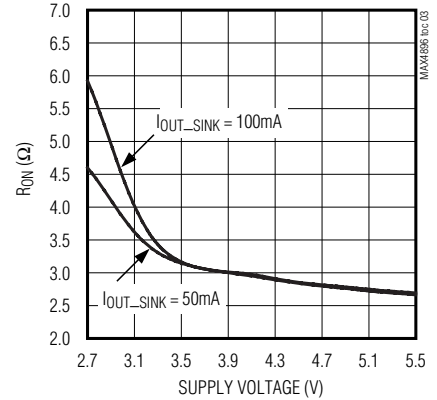
**QUIESCENT CURRENT
vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE**



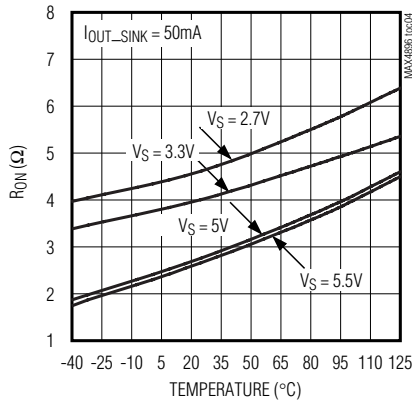
**SUPPLY CURRENT
vs. f_{CLK}**



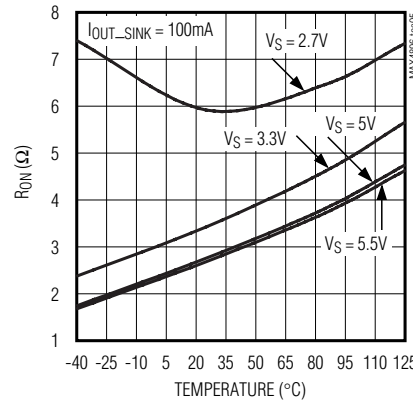
**ON-RESISTANCE
vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE**



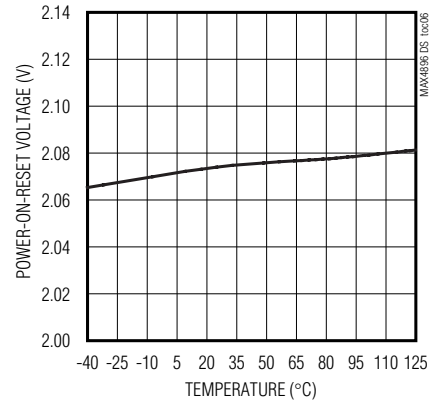
**ON-RESISTANCE
vs. TEMPERATURE**



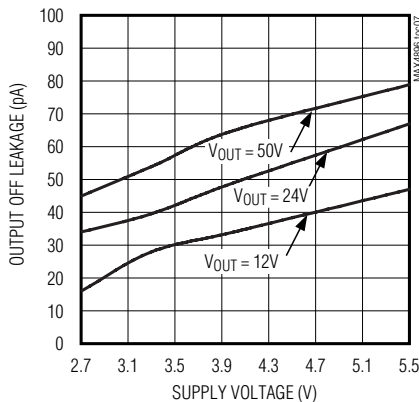
**ON-RESISTANCE
vs. TEMPERATURE**



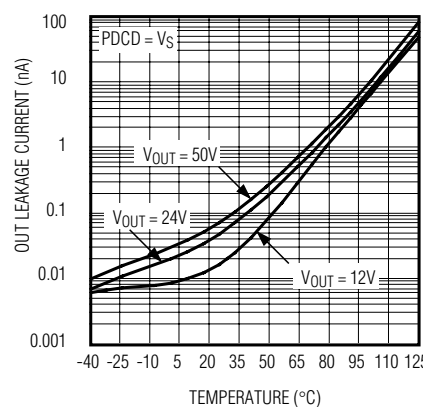
**POWER-ON RESET VOLTAGE
vs. TEMPERATURE**



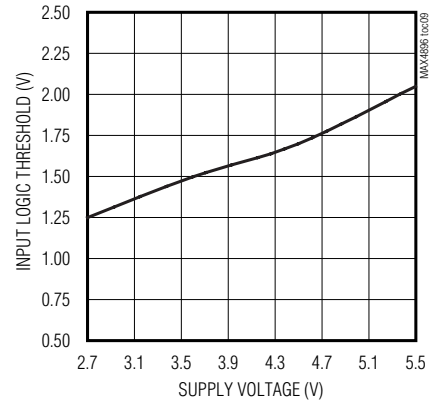
**OUTPUT OFF LEAKAGE CURRENT
vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE**



**OUT LEAKAGE CURRENT
vs. TEMPERATURE**



**INPUT LOGIC THRESHOLD
vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE**

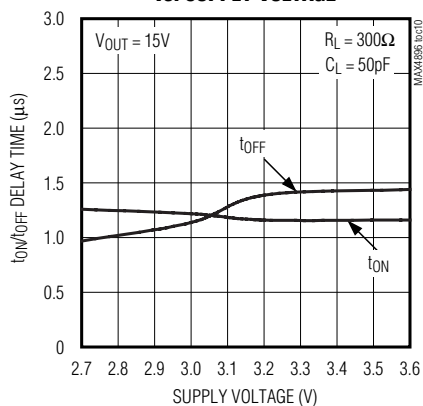


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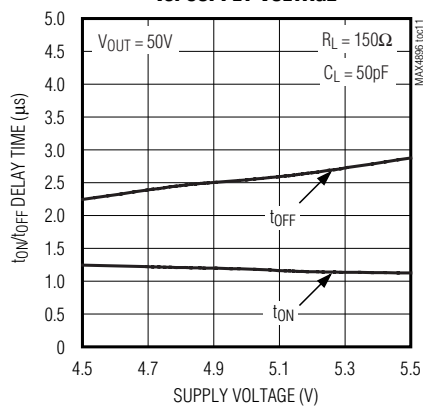
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)

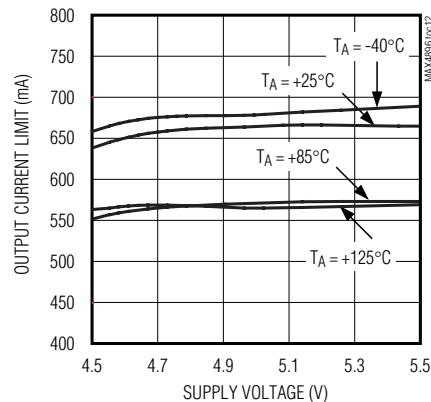
**TURN-ON/TURN-OFF DELAY TIME
vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE**



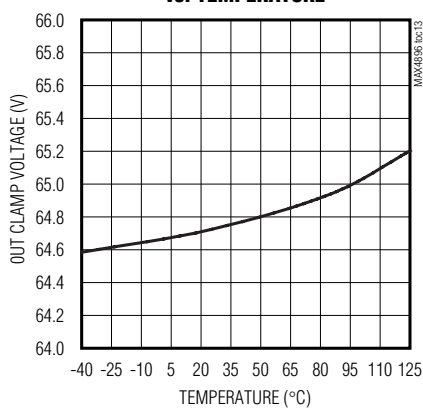
**TURN-ON/TURN-OFF DELAY TIME
vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE**



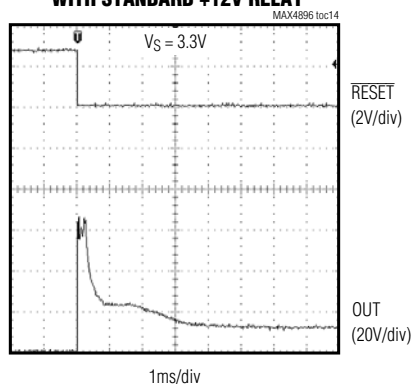
**OUT_ CURRENT LIMIT
vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE**



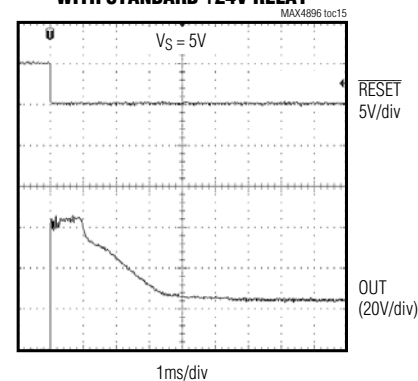
**OUT CLAMP VOLTAGE
vs. TEMPERATURE**



**BACK-EMF CLAMPING
WITH STANDARD +12V RELAY**



**BACK-EMF CLAMPING
WITH STANDARD +24V RELAY**



Space-Saving, 8-Channel Relay/Load Driver

Pin Description

MAX4896

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1	$\overline{\text{RESET}}$	Reset Input. Drive $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ low to clear all latches and registers (all outputs are turned off). All OUT pulldown currents are disabled when $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ = low.
2	$\overline{\text{CS}}$	Chip Select Input. Drive $\overline{\text{CS}}$ low to select the device. When $\overline{\text{CS}}$ is low, data at DIN is clocked into the 8-bit shift register on SCLK's rising edge. Drive $\overline{\text{CS}}$ from low to high to latch the data to the registers.
3	DIN	Serial Data Input
4	SCLK	Serial Clock Input
5	DOUT	Serial Data Output. DOUT is the output of the 8-bit shift register. This output can be used to daisy chain multiple MAX4896s. The data at DOUT appears synchronous to SCLK's falling edge.
6	PDCD	Pulldown Current Disable. Drive PDCD high to disable OUT's pulldown current source. Drive PDCD low to enable OUT_ pulldown current source. PDCD must be low to detect an open-load fault.
7	SPLD	Short-Protection Latch-Off Disable Input. Drive SPLD high to disable the built-in short-circuit protection latch-off feature. When SPLD is low, an overloaded channel is turned off immediately. See the <i>Output Short-Circuit/Current-Limiting Protection</i> section.
8	OUT8	Open-Drain Output 8. Connect OUT8 to the low side of a relay coil. OUT8 is pulled to PGND when activated and is otherwise high impedance.
9	OUT7	Open-Drain Output 7. Connect OUT7 to the low side of a relay coil. OUT7 is pulled to PGND when activated and is otherwise high impedance.
10, 16	PGND	Power Ground. PGND is the ground return path for the output sinks. Connect PGND pins together and to GND.
11	OUT6	Open-Drain Output 6. Connect OUT6 to the low side of a relay coil. OUT6 is pulled to PGND when activated and is otherwise high impedance.
12	OUT5	Open-Drain Output 5. Connect OUT5 to the low side of a relay coil. OUT5 is pulled to PGND when activated and is otherwise high impedance.
13	GND	Ground
14	OUT4	Open-Drain Output 4. Connect OUT4 to the low side of a relay coil. OUT4 is pulled to PGND when activated and is otherwise high impedance.
15	OUT3	Open-Drain Output 3. Connect OUT3 to the low side of a relay coil. OUT3 is pulled to PGND when activated and is otherwise high impedance.
17	OUT2	Open-Drain Output 2. Connect OUT2 to the low side of a relay coil. OUT2 is pulled to PGND when activated and is otherwise high impedance.
18	OUT1	Open-Drain Output 1. Connect OUT1 to the low side of a relay coil. OUT1 is pulled to PGND when activated and is otherwise high impedance.
19	V _S	Input Supply Voltage. Bypass V _S to GND with a 0.1μF capacitor.
20	$\overline{\text{FLAG}}$	Open-Drain Fault Output. $\overline{\text{FLAG}}$ asserts low when a fault occurs at OUT1–OUT8.
—	EP	Exposed Paddle. Connect EP to ground plane.

Space-Saving, 8-Channel Relay/Load Driver

Detail Description

The MAX4896 is an 8-channel relay and load driver for medium voltage applications up to 50V. The MAX4896 features built-in inductive kickback protection, drive for latching/nonlatching, or dual-coil relays and an internal register for detecting open-load and short-circuit faults. Each independent open-drain output features a 3Ω on-resistance and is guaranteed to sink 400mA at $V_S \geq 4.5V$, and 100mA at $V_S \leq 3.6V$.

The MAX4896 also incorporates a logic input (PDCD) that allows the device to continue operating when an overcurrent condition lasts longer than the 280 μ s (max) fault delay time. A built-in overvoltage protection clamp handles kickback voltage transients, which are common when driving inductive loads. Thermal-shutdown circuitry shuts off all outputs (OUT_{_}) when the junction temperature exceeds +160°C.

The MAX4896 employs a reset input that allows the user to turn off all outputs simultaneously with a single control line.

The MAX4896 includes a 10MHz SPI-/QSPI-/MICROWIRE-compatible serial interface. The serial interface is compatible with TTL-/CMOS-logic voltage levels and operates with a single +2.7V to +5.5V supply.

Serial Interface

The serial interface consists of an 8-bit input shift register, a parallel latch (output control register) controlled by SCLK and $\overline{CS}$, and an output status register containing diagnostics information. The input to the shift register is an 8-bit word. Each data bit controls one of the eight outputs, with the most significant bit (D7) corresponding to OUT8, and the least significant bit (D0) corresponding to OUT1 (see Table 1). When $\overline{CS}$ is low, data at DIN is clocked into the shift register synchronously with SCLK's rising edge. Driving $\overline{CS}$ from low to

high latches the data in the shift register to the output control register.

DOUT is the output of the internal output status register for diagnostics purposes (see Figure 2 and Tables 2 and 3). Status data for each channel is transferred to the shift register at the falling edge of $\overline{CS}$. The data bits contained in the shift register are then transferred to the DOUT output synchronously with SCLK's falling edge.

While $\overline{CS}$ is low, the switches always remain in their previous states. Drive $\overline{CS}$ high after 8 bits of data have been shifted in to update the output state, and to further inhibit data from entering the shift register. When $\overline{CS}$ is high, transitions at DIN and SCLK have no effect on the output, and the first input bit (D7) is present at DOUT.

If the number of data bits entered while $\overline{CS}$ is low is greater or less than 8, the shift register contains only the last 8 data bits, regardless of when they were entered.

The 3-wire serial interface is compatible with SPI, QSPI, and MICROWIRE standards. The latch that drives the analog output stages is updated on the rising edge of $\overline{CS}$, regardless of SCLK's state.

Diagnostic Information

The MAX4896 contains an internal output status register used for diagnostics information for each output (see Tables 1, 2, and 3). When a fault condition is detected at any channel for longer than the minimum fault-filtering time ($t_{D(FAULT)_{min}}$), the fault information is latched into the corresponding position in the output status register (see Table 2), and the $\overline{FLAG}$ asserts. Status/diagnostics data for each channel in the output status register is transferred to the output shift register at the falling edge of $\overline{CS}$. While $\overline{CS}$ is low, the diagnostics bits are then transferred to DOUT synchronously with SCLK's falling edge. A rising edge at $\overline{CS}$ resets the output status register data. During normal operation, the output status bit is the same as the DIN bit (DO1 = D1, DO2 = D2). When the MAX4896 is operating with a fault condition, the output status bit is the inverse of the DIN bit (DO1 = 0, D1 = 1).

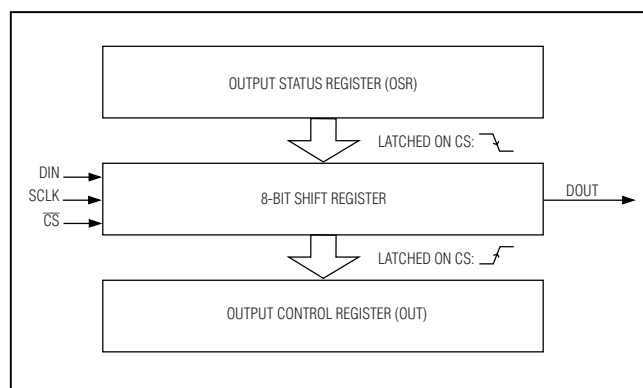


Figure 1. Serial Interface

Space-Saving, 8-Channel Relay/Load Driver

Table 1. Serial-Input Address

DIN	D0	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7
OUT_	OUT1	OUT2	OUT3	OUT4	OUT5	OUT6	OUT7	OUT8

Table 2. Serial-Output Address

DOUT	DO0	DO1	DO2	DO3	DO4	DO5	DO6	DO7
OUT_	OUT1	OUT2	OUT3	OUT4	OUT5	OUT6	OUT7	OUT8

Table 3. Status-Register Output Diagnostic

OUTPUT STATUS	DO_ STATUS BIT	DIAGNOSTIC
Off	Low	Normal operation.
Off	High	Fault condition. Output open or short circuit.
On	Low	Fault condition. Short circuit to positive load voltage.
On	High	Normal operation.

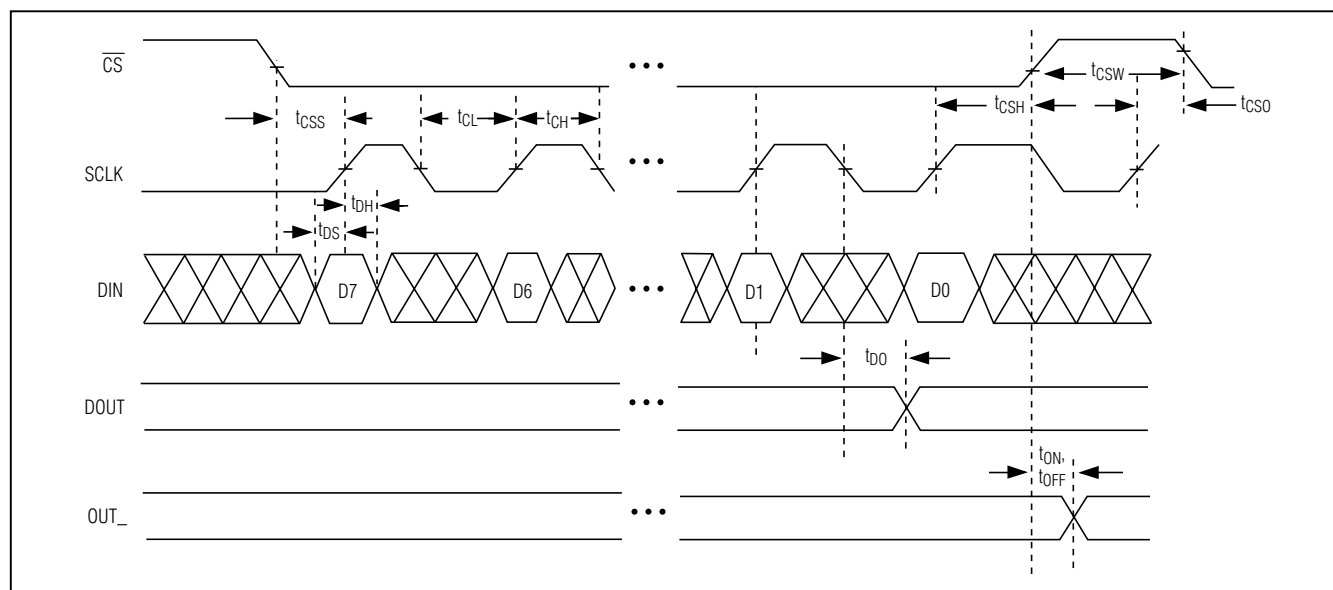


Figure 2. 3-Wire Serial-Interface Timing

Space-Saving, 8-Channel Relay/Load Driver

The minimum fault-filtering time helps mask short-duration fault conditions, such as driving highly capacitive loads.

The typical diagnostics software routine works as follows:

- Write data to the MAX4896
- Wait for $t_D(\text{FAULT})$ maximum to ensure diagnostics data is ready and valid
- Write same data to the MAX4896 and read out the diagnostics data from the shift register

Use Table 3 to diagnose the output state.

To reduce processor overhead, an interrupt-based diagnostics routine is possible. The diagnostics routine will analyze diagnostics data only when the $\overline{\text{FLAG}}$ output triggers an interrupt.

Output Short-Circuit/Current-Limiting Protection

The MAX4896 channels (OUT_i) are protected against short-circuits conditions. When the channel's output current exceeds the current-limit threshold (I_{LIM}) for longer than the minimum fault-filtering time ($t_D(\text{FAULT})$ min), the short-circuit protection is activated. The short-circuit protection behavior is determined by the logic level at SPLD. When SPLD = high, an overloaded channel remains in a current-limited state until the short-circuit condition is removed or thermal shutdown is reached. This allows the operation of loads where the inrush currents may exceed the MAX4896 internal current limit.

When SPLD = low, an overloaded channel immediately turns off (latched-off). When a shorted output is latched off, the channel can be turned back on after the next serial input data is latched into the MAX4896.

Open-Load Detection

The MAX4896 features an output pulldown current source, along with a voltage comparator, to detect an open-load fault condition. To enable the open-load detection function, PDCD must be low. The voltage at OUT_i is compared with the diagnostics threshold voltage ($V_{\text{DS(OL)}}$) to determine whether a open-load fault condition exists.

Thermal Shutdown

If the junction temperature exceeds $+160^\circ\text{C}$, all outputs are switched off immediately (no filtering time) and $\overline{\text{FLAG}}$ asserts. The hysteresis is approximately $+20^\circ\text{C}$, disabling thermal shutdown once the temperature drops below $+140^\circ\text{C}$.

RESET

The MAX4896 features an asynchronous reset input that allows the user to simultaneously turn all outputs off using a single control line. Drive $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ low to clear all latches and registers, and to turn off all outputs. While $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ is low, the OUT pulldown currents are disabled, regardless of the state of PDCD.

FLAG Output

$\overline{\text{FLAG}}$ is an open-drain latched output that can be connected to a μP interrupt and pulls low whenever a fault condition (short-circuit and/or open-load) is detected in any of the eight outputs for longer than the minimum fault-filtering time ($t_D(\text{FAULT})$ min). $\overline{\text{FLAG}}$ asserts immediately, (no filtering time), when a thermal-shutdown fault condition is detected. The latch $\overline{\text{FLAG}}$ deasserts on $\overline{\text{CS}}$ rising edge.

Applications Information

Daisy Chaining

The MAX4896 features a digital output (DOUT) that provides a simple way to daisy chain multiple devices. This feature allows the user to drive large banks of relays using only a single serial interface. To daisy chain multiple devices, connect all $\overline{\text{CS}}$ inputs together and connect the DOUT of one device to the DIN of another device (see Figure 3). During operation, a stream of serial data is shifted through all the MAX4896s in series.

Inductive Kickback Protection

Each output features an output protection clamp, limiting the OUT voltage to 65V (typ). The clamp protects against voltage transient when driving inductive loads.

Space-Saving, 8-Channel Relay/Load Driver

MAX4896

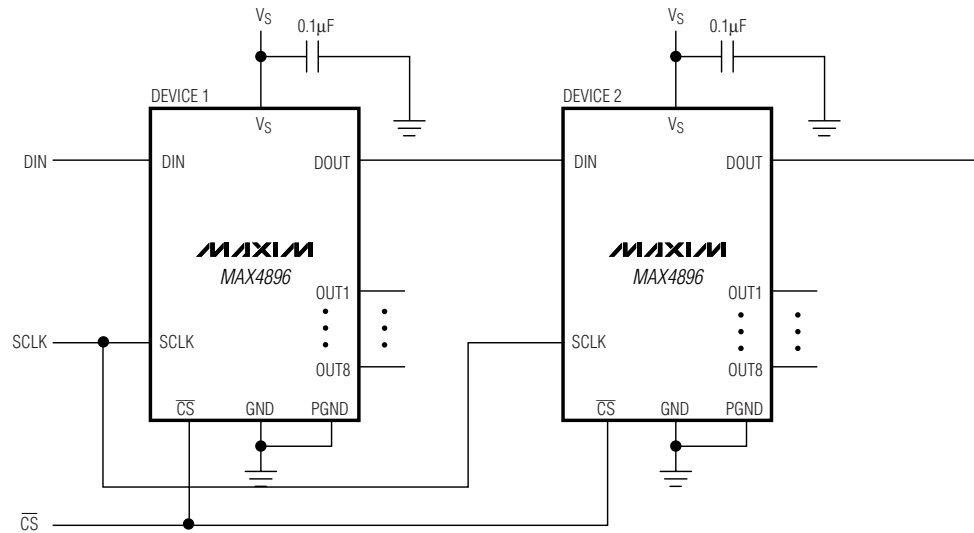
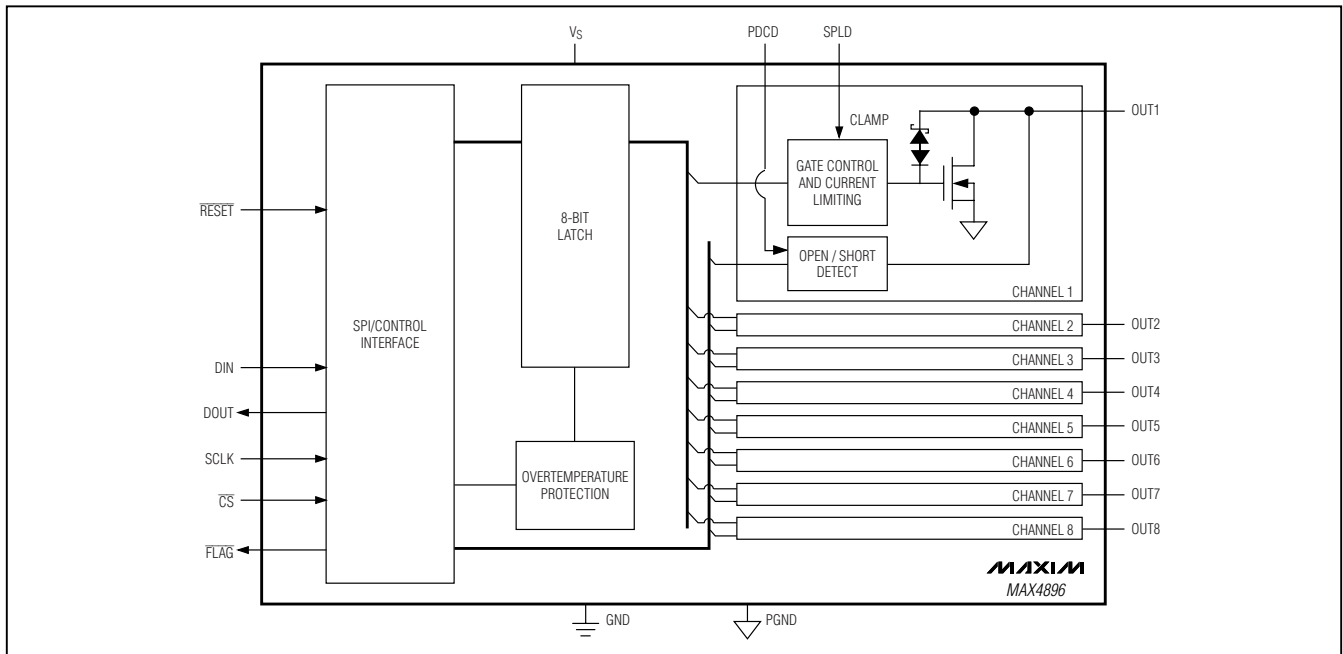


Figure 3. Daisy-Chain Configuration

Functional Diagram

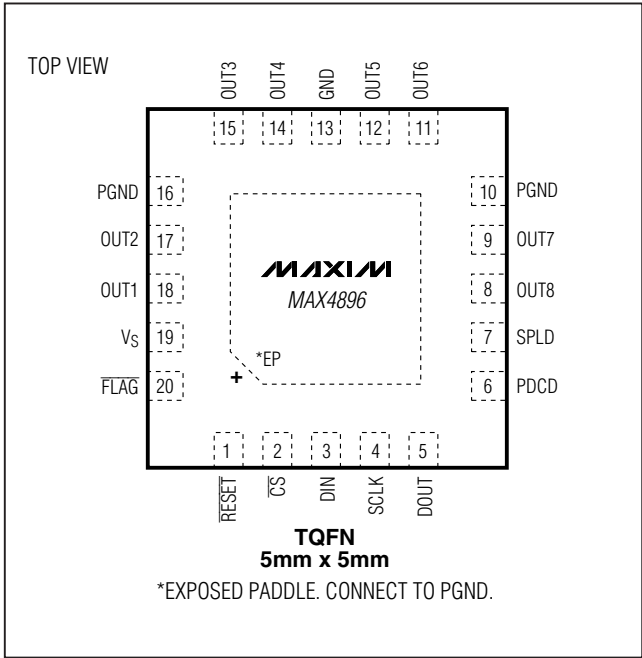


Space-Saving, 8-Channel Relay/Load Driver

Pin Configuration

Chip Information

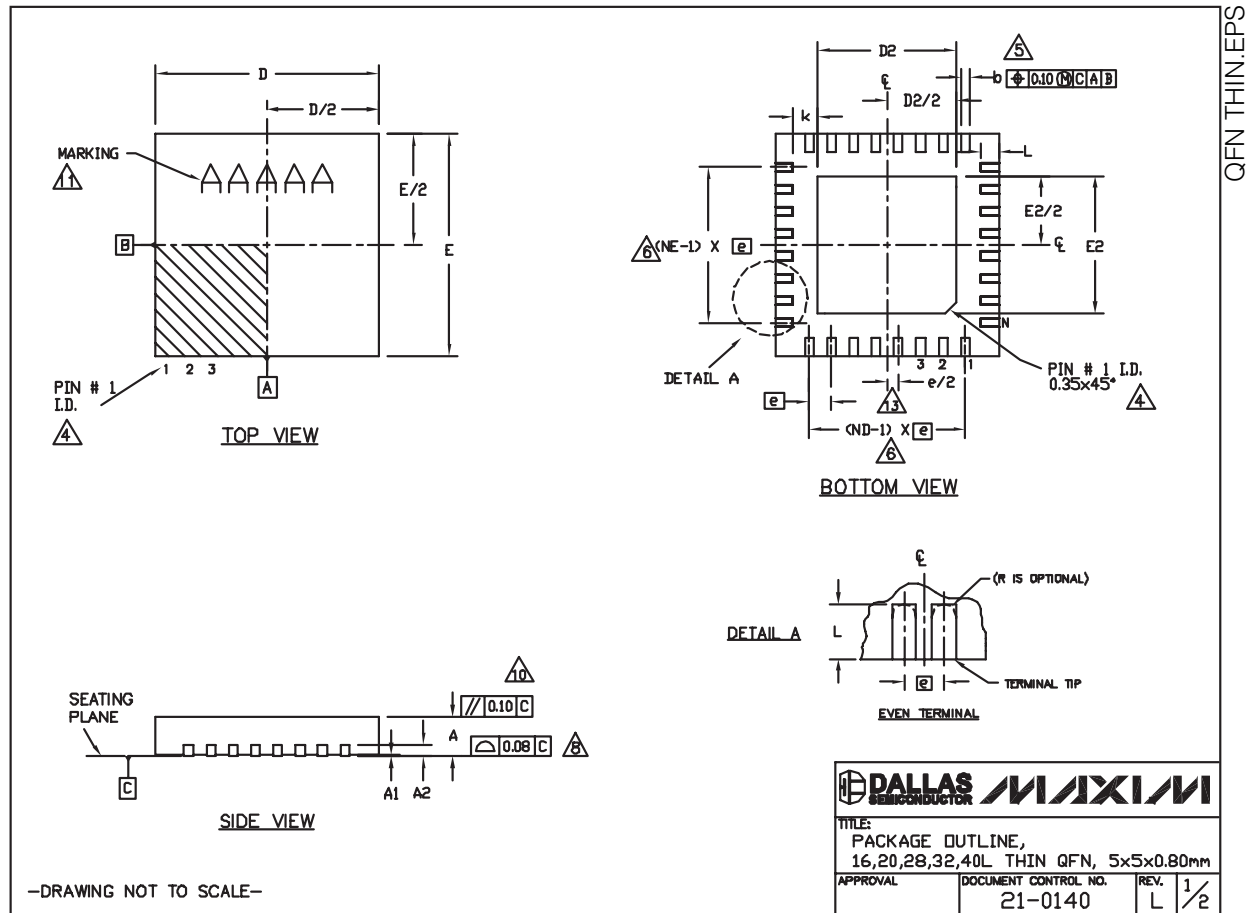
PROCESS: BiCMOS



Space-Saving, 8-Channel Relay/Load Driver

Package Information

MAX4896



Revision History

Pages changed at Rev 1: 1, 12, 13, 14

Space-Saving, 8-Channel Relay/Load Driver

Package Information (continued)

COMMON DIMENSIONS															
PKG.	16L 5x5			20L 5x5			28L 5x5			32L 5x5			40L 5x5		
SYMBOL	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
A	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.70	0.75	0.80
A1	0	0.02	0.05	0	0.02	0.05	0	0.02	0.05	0	0.02	0.05	0	0.02	0.05
A2	0.20 REF.			0.20 REF.			0.20 REF.			0.20 REF.			0.20 REF.		
b	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.15	0.20	0.25
D	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.90	5.00	5.10
E	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.90	5.00	5.10
e	0.80 BSC.			0.65 BSC.			0.50 BSC.			0.50 BSC.			0.40 BSC.		
k	0.25	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.25	-	-
L	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.45	0.55	0.65	0.45	0.55	0.65	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.30	0.40	0.50
N	16			20			28			32			40		
ND	4			5			7			8			10		
NE	4			5			7			8			10		
JEDEC	VHDB			VHHC			VHHD-1			VHHD-2			-----		

NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING & TOLERANCING CONFORM TO ASME Y14.5M-1994.
2. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS. ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES.
3. N IS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF TERMINALS.
4. THE TERMINAL #1 IDENTIFIER AND TERMINAL NUMBERING CONVENTION SHALL CONFORM TO JEDEC 95-1 SPP-012. DETAILS OF TERMINAL #1 IDENTIFIER ARE OPTIONAL, BUT MUST BE LOCATED WITHIN THE ZONE INDICATED. THE TERMINAL #1 IDENTIFIER MAY BE EITHER A MOLD OR MARKED FEATURE.
5. DIMENSION b APPLIES TO METALLIZED TERMINAL AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN 0.25 mm AND 0.30 mm FROM TERMINAL TIP.
6. ND AND NE REFER TO THE NUMBER OF TERMINALS ON EACH D AND E SIDE RESPECTIVELY.
7. DEPOPULATION IS POSSIBLE IN A SYMMETRICAL FASHION.
8. COPLANARITY APPLIES TO THE EXPOSED HEAT SINK SLUG AS WELL AS THE TERMINALS.
9. DRAWING CONFORMS TO JEDEC MO220, EXCEPT EXPOSED PAD DIMENSION FOR T2855-3, T2855-6, T4055-1 AND T4055-2.
10. WARPAGE SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.10 mm.
11. MARKING IS FOR PACKAGE ORIENTATION REFERENCE ONLY.
12. NUMBER OF LEADS SHOWN ARE FOR REFERENCE ONLY.
13. LEAD CENTERLINES TO BE AT TRUE POSITION AS DEFINED BY BASIC DIMENSION 'e', ± 0.05 .
14. ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY TO BOTH LEADED AND PbfREE PARTS.

—DRAWING NOT TO SCALE—

EXPOSED PAD VARIATIONS						
PKG. CODES	D2			E2		
	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
T1655-2	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.00	3.10	3.20
T1655-3	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.00	3.10	3.20
T1655N-1	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.00	3.10	3.20
T2055-3	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.00	3.10	3.20
T2055-4	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.00	3.10	3.20
T2055-5	3.15	3.25	3.35	3.15	3.25	3.35
T2055MN-5	3.15	3.25	3.35	3.15	3.25	3.35
T2855-3	3.15	3.25	3.35	3.15	3.25	3.35
T2855-4	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.60	2.70	2.80
T2855-5	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.60	2.70	2.80
T2855-6	3.15	3.25	3.35	3.15	3.25	3.35
T2855-7	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.60	2.70	2.80
T2855-8	3.15	3.25	3.35	3.15	3.25	3.35
T2855N-1	3.15	3.25	3.35	3.15	3.25	3.35
T3255-3	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.00	3.10	3.20
T3255-4	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.00	3.10	3.20
T3255M-4	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.00	3.10	3.20
T3255-5	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.00	3.10	3.20
T3255N-1	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.00	3.10	3.20
T4055-1	3.40	3.50	3.60	3.40	3.50	3.60
T4055-2	3.40	3.50	3.60	3.40	3.50	3.60
T4055MN-1	3.40	3.50	3.60	3.40	3.50	3.60

 			
TITLE: PACKAGE OUTLINE, 16,20,28,32,40L THIN QFN, 5x5x0.80mm			
APPROVAL	DOCUMENT CONTROL NO.	REV.	
	21-0140	L	2/2

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