

TOSHIBA CMOS Digital Integrated Circuit Silicon Monolithic

# TC74HC4028AP, TC74HC4028AF

## BCD-to-Decimal Decoder

The TC74HC4028A is a high speed CMOS BCD-to-DECIMAL DECODER fabricated with silicon gate C<sup>2</sup>MOS technology.

It achieves the high speed operation similar to equivalent LSTTL while maintaining the CMOS low power dissipation.

A BCD code applied to the four inputs (A-D) sets a high level at one of ten decoded outputs. A illegal BCD code such as eleven thru fifteen sets all outputs low. This device can be used as 3-to-8 LINE DECODER when input D is held high.

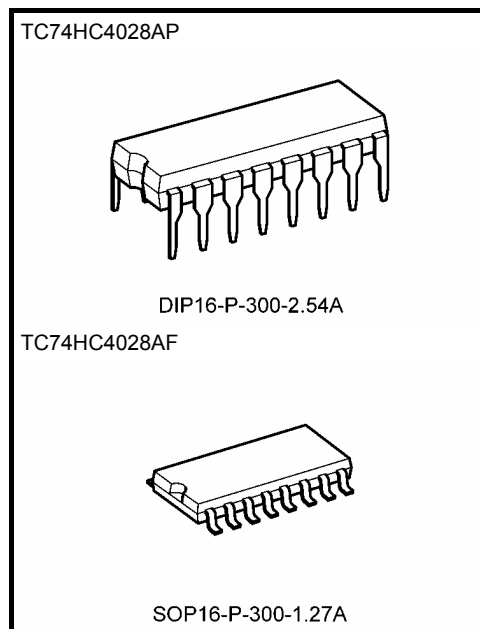
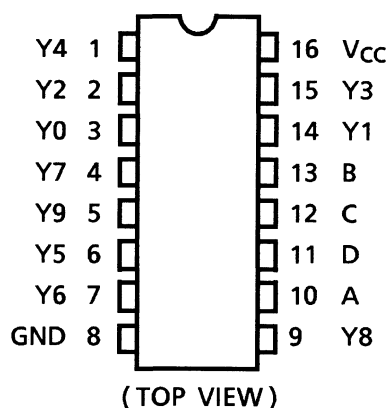
This device is useful for code conversion, address decoding, memory selection, multiplexing, or readout decoding.

All inputs are equipped with protection circuits against static discharge or transient excess voltage.

## Features

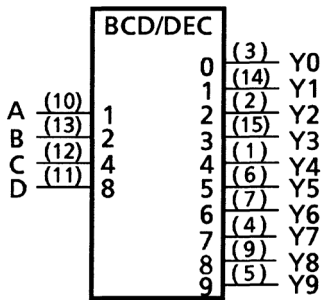
- High speed:  $t_{pd} = 18 \text{ ns}$  (typ.) at  $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$
- Low power dissipation:  $I_{CC} = 4 \mu\text{A}$  (max) at  $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- High noise immunity:  $V_{NIH} = V_{NIL} = 28\% V_{CC}$  (min)
- Output drive capability: 10 LSTTL loads
- Symmetrical output impedance:  $|I_{OH}| = I_{OL} = 4 \text{ mA}$  (min)
- Balanced propagation delays:  $t_{pLH} \approx t_{pHL}$
- Wide operating voltage range:  $V_{CC} \text{ (opr)} = 2 \text{ to } 6 \text{ V}$
- Pin and function compatible with 4028B.

## Pin Assignment



Weight	
DIP16-P-300-2.54A	: 1.00 g (typ.)
SOP16-P-300-1.27A	: 0.18 g (typ.)

IEC Logic Symbol

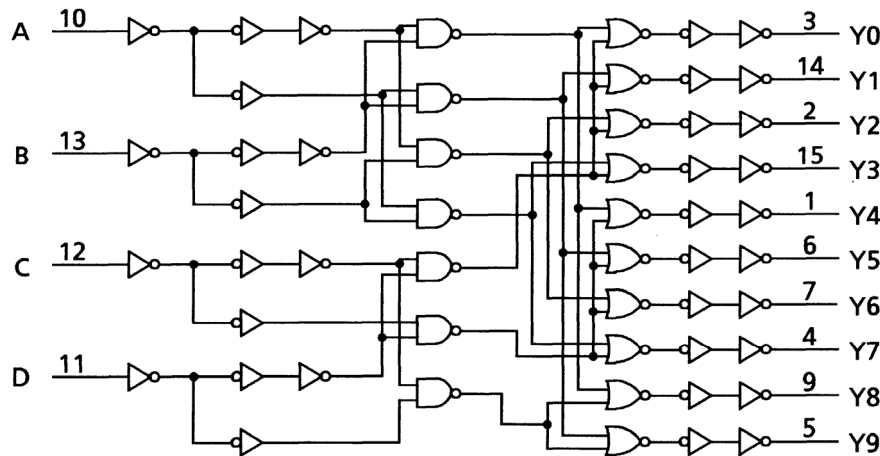


Truth Table

Inputs				Outputs										Selected Output
D	C	B	A	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7	Y8	Y9	
L	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Y0
L	L	L	H	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Y1
L	L	H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Y2
L	L	H	H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	Y3
L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	Y4
L	H	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	Y5
L	H	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	Y6
L	H	H	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	L	L	Y7
H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	L	Y8
H	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	Y9
H	X	H	X	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	None
H	H	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	None

X: Don't care

System Diagram



**Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)**

Characteristics	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Supply voltage range	$V_{CC}$	-0.5 to 7	V
DC input voltage	$V_{IN}$	-0.5 to $V_{CC} + 0.5$	V
DC output voltage	$V_{OUT}$	-0.5 to $V_{CC} + 0.5$	V
Input diode current	$I_{IK}$	$\pm 20$	mA
Output diode current	$I_{OK}$	$\pm 20$	mA
DC output current	$I_{OUT}$	$\pm 25$	mA
DC $V_{CC}$ /ground current	$I_{CC}$	$\pm 50$	mA
Power dissipation	$P_D$	500 (DIP) (Note 2)/180 (SOP)	mW
Storage temperature	$T_{stg}$	-65 to 150	°C

Note 1: Exceeding any of the absolute maximum ratings, even briefly, lead to deterioration in IC performance or even destruction.

Using continuously under heavy loads (e.g. the application of high temperature/current/voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/current/voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings and the operating ranges.

Please design the appropriate reliability upon reviewing the Toshiba Semiconductor Reliability Handbook ("Handling Precautions"/"Derating Concept and Methods") and individual reliability data (i.e. reliability test report and estimated failure rate, etc.).

Note 2: 500 mW in the range of  $T_a = -40$  to  $65^\circ\text{C}$ . From  $T_a = 65$  to  $85^\circ\text{C}$  a derating factor of  $-10$  mW/°C shall be applied until 300 mW.

**Operating Ranges (Note)**

Characteristics	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Supply voltage	$V_{CC}$	2 to 6	V
Input voltage	$V_{IN}$	0 to $V_{CC}$	V
Output voltage	$V_{OUT}$	0 to $V_{CC}$	V
Operating temperature	$T_{opr}$	-40 to 85	°C
Input rise and fall time	$t_r, t_f$	0 to 1000 ( $V_{CC} = 2.0$ V) 0 to 500 ( $V_{CC} = 4.5$ V) 0 to 400 ( $V_{CC} = 6.0$ V)	ns

Note: The operating ranges must be maintained to ensure the normal operation of the device. Unused inputs must be tied to either VCC or GND.

## Electrical Characteristics

## DC Characteristics

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition		Ta = 25°C			Ta = -40 to 85°C		Unit
				V <sub>CC</sub> (V)	Min	Typ.	Max	Min	Max
High-level input voltage	V <sub>IH</sub>	—		2.0 4.5 6.0	1.50 3.15 4.20	— — —	— — —	1.50 3.15 4.20	V
Low-level input voltage	V <sub>IL</sub>	—		2.0 4.5 6.0	— — —	— — —	0.50 1.35 1.80	— — —	V
High-level output voltage	V <sub>OH</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>IH</sub> or V <sub>IL</sub>	I <sub>OH</sub> = -20 µA	2.0 4.5 6.0	1.9 4.4 5.9	2.0 4.5 6.0	— — —	1.9 4.4 5.9	V
			I <sub>OH</sub> = -4 mA	4.5 6.0	4.18 5.68	4.31 5.80	— —	4.13 5.63	
			I <sub>OH</sub> = -5.2 mA	6.0	5.68	5.80	—	5.63	
Low-level output voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>IH</sub> or V <sub>IL</sub>	I <sub>OL</sub> = 20 µA	2.0 4.5 6.0	— — —	0.0 0.0 0.0	0.1 0.1 0.1	— — —	V
			I <sub>OL</sub> = 4 mA	4.5 6.0	— —	0.17 0.18	0.26 0.26	— —	
			I <sub>OL</sub> = 5.2 mA	6.0	—	0.18	0.26	—	
Input leakage current	I <sub>IN</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND		6.0	—	—	±0.1	—	±1.0 µA
Quiescent supply current	I <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND		6.0	—	—	4.0	—	40.0 µA

AC Characteristics (C<sub>L</sub> = 15 pF, V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, Ta = 25°C, input: t<sub>r</sub> = t<sub>f</sub> = 6 ns)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
Output transition time	t <sub>TLH</sub>	—	—	4	8	ns
	t <sub>THL</sub>					
Propagation delay time	t <sub>pLH</sub>	—	—	18	34	ns
	t <sub>pHL</sub>					

**AC Characteristics ( $C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$ , input:  $t_r = t_f = 6 \text{ ns}$ )**

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	$V_{CC}$ (V)	$T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$			$T_a = -40 \text{ to } 85^\circ\text{C}$		Unit
				Min	Typ.	Max	Min	Max	
Output transition time	$t_{TLH}$	—	2.0	—	30	75	—	95	ns
	$t_{THL}$		4.5	—	8	15	—	19	
			6.0	—	7	13	—	16	
Propagation delay time (A, B, C, D-Y)	$t_{pLH}$	—	2.0	—	80	180	—	225	ns
	$t_{pHL}$		4.5	—	22	36	—	45	
			6.0	—	18	31	—	38	
Input capacitance	$C_{IN}$	—		—	5	10	—	10	pF
Power dissipation capacitance	$C_{PD}$ (Note)	—		—	44	—	—	—	pF

Note:  $C_{PD}$  is defined as the value of the internal equivalent capacitance which is calculated from the operating current consumption without load.

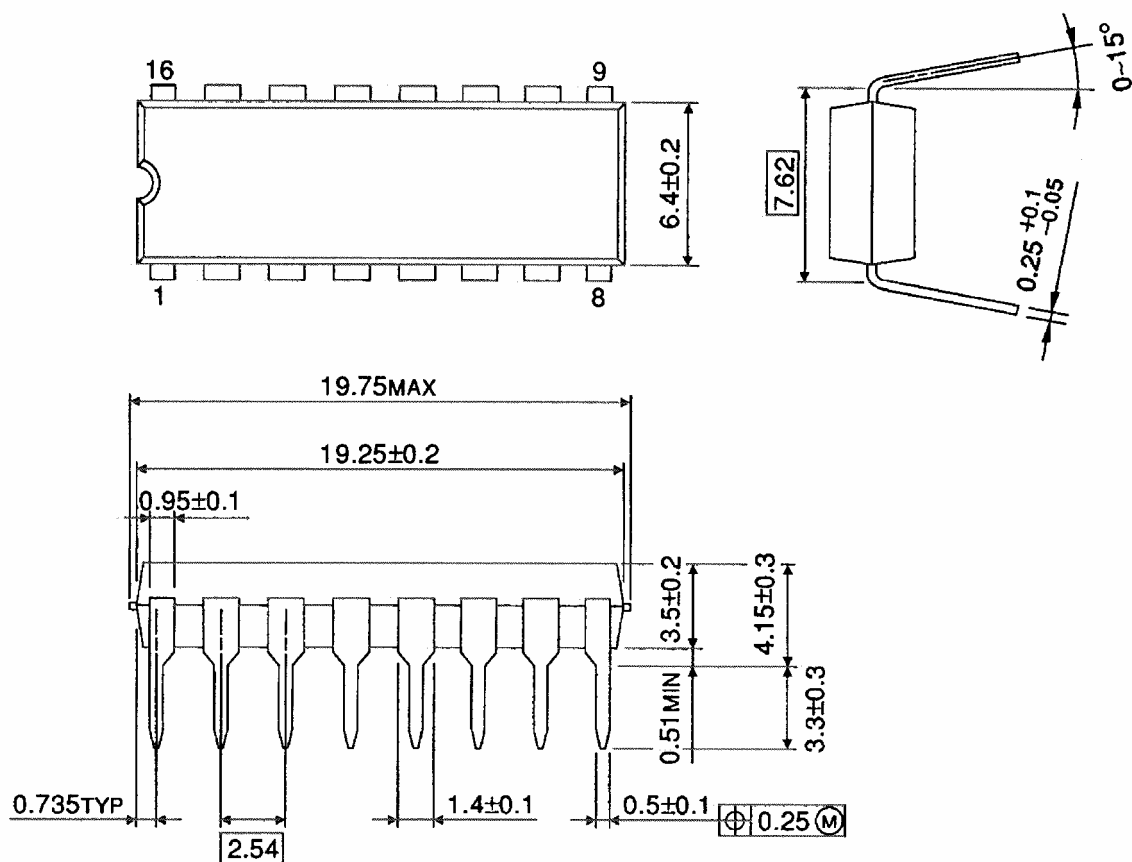
Average operating current can be obtained by the equation:

$$I_{CC}(\text{opr}) = C_{PD} \cdot V_{CC} \cdot f_{IN} + I_{CC}$$

## Package Dimensions

DIP16-P-300-2.54A

Unit : mm

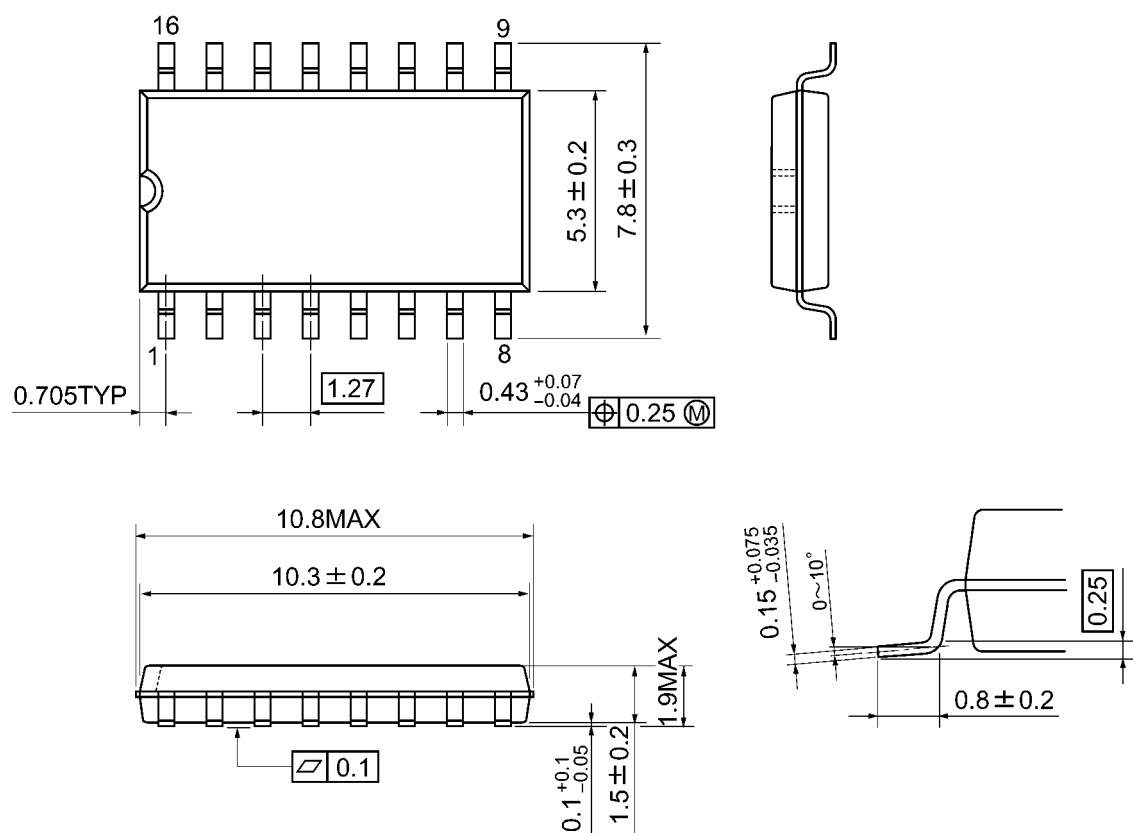


Weight: 1.00 g (typ.)

## Package Dimensions

SOP16-P-300-1.27A

Unit: mm



Weight: 0.18 g (typ.)

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20070701-EN GENERAL

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