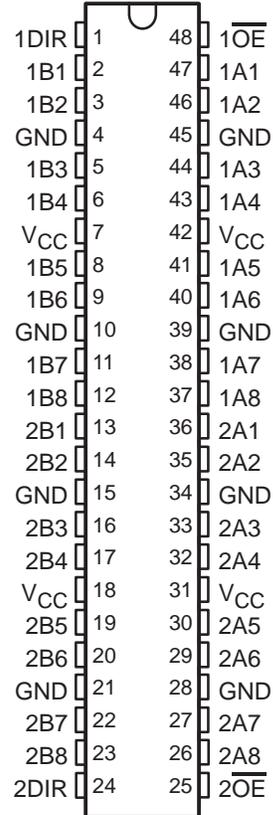


SN74LVC16245A 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVER WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES062N – DECEMBER 1995 – REVISED DECEMBER 2003

- Member of the Texas Instruments Widebus™ Family
- Operates From 1.65 V to 3.6 V
- Inputs Accept Voltages to 5.5 V
- Max t_{pd} of 4 ns at 3.3 V
- Typical V_{OLP} (Output Ground Bounce) <0.8 V at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- Typical V_{OHV} (Output V_{OH} Undershoot) >2 V at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- Supports Mixed-Mode Signal Operation on All Ports (5-V Input/Output Voltage With 3.3-V V_{CC})
- I_{off} Supports Partial-Power-Down Mode Operation
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 250 mA Per JESD 17
- ESD Protection Exceeds JESD 22
 - 2000-V Human-Body Model (A114-A)
 - 200-V Machine Model (A115-A)
 - 1000-V Charged-Device Model (C101)

DGG, DGV, OR DL PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description/ordering information

This 16-bit (dual-octal) noninverting bus transceiver is designed for 1.65-V to 3.6-V V_{CC} operation.

The SN74LVC16245A is designed for asynchronous communication between data buses. The control-function implementation minimizes external timing requirements.

This device can be used as two 8-bit transceivers or one 16-bit transceiver. It allows data transmission from the A bus to the B bus or from the B bus to the A bus, depending on the logic level at the direction-control (DIR) input. The output-enable (\overline{OE}) input can be used to disable the device so that the buses are effectively isolated.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, \overline{OE} should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

ORDERING INFORMATION

T_A	PACKAGE†		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–40°C to 85°C	SSOP – DL	Tube	SN74LVC16245ADL	LVC16245A
		Tape and reel	SN74LVC16245ADLR	
	TSSOP – DGG	Tape and reel	SN74LVC16245ADGGR	LVC16245A
	TVSOP – DGV	Tape and reel	SN74LVC16245ADGVR	LD245A
	VFBGA – GQL	Tape and reel	SN74LVC16245AGQLR	LD245A
VFBGA – ZQL (Pb-free)	SN74LVC16245AZQLR			

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

Widebus is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.



POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

Copyright © 2003, Texas Instruments Incorporated

SN74LVC16245A

16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVER

WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

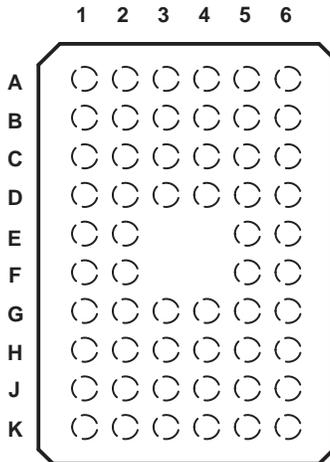
SCES062N – DECEMBER 1995 – REVISED DECEMBER 2003

description/ordering information (continued)

Inputs can be driven from either 3.3-V or 5-V devices. This feature allows the use of this device as a translator in a mixed 3.3-V/5-V system environment.

This device is fully specified for partial-power-down applications using I_{off} . The I_{off} circuitry disables the outputs, preventing damaging current backflow through the device when it is powered down.

GQL OR ZQL PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)



terminal assignments

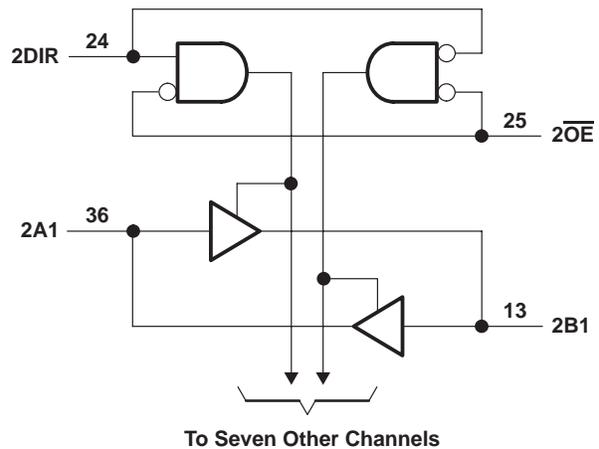
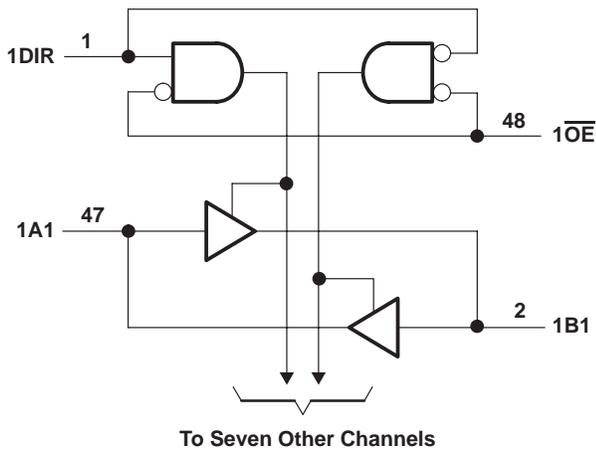
	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	1DIR	NC	NC	NC	NC	$\overline{1OE}$
B	1B2	1B1	GND	GND	1A1	1A2
C	1B4	1B3	V_{CC}	V_{CC}	1A3	1A4
D	1B6	1B5	GND	GND	1A5	1A6
E	1B8	1B7			1A7	1A8
F	2B1	2B2			2A2	2A1
G	2B3	2B4	GND	GND	2A4	2A3
H	2B5	2B6	V_{CC}	V_{CC}	2A6	2A5
J	2B7	2B8	GND	GND	2A8	2A7
K	2DIR	NC	NC	NC	NC	$\overline{2OE}$

NC – No internal connection

FUNCTION TABLE (each 8-bit section)

INPUTS		OPERATION
\overline{OE}	DIR	
L	L	B data to A bus
L	H	A data to B bus
H	X	Isolation

logic diagram (positive logic)



Pin numbers shown are for the DGG, DGV, and DL packages.

SN74LVC16245A 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVER WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES062N – DECEMBER 1995 – REVISED DECEMBER 2003

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}	–0.5 V to 6.5 V
Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 6.5 V
Voltage range applied to any output in the high-impedance or power-off state, V_O (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 6.5 V
Voltage range applied to any output in the high or low state, V_O (see Notes 1 and 2)	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$)	–50 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$)	–50 mA
Continuous output current, I_O	±50 mA
Continuous current through each V_{CC} or GND	±100 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 3): DGG package	70°C/W
DGV package	58°C/W
DL package	63°C/W
GQL/ZQL package	42°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. The input negative-voltage and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
 2. The value of V_{CC} is provided in the recommended operating conditions table.
 3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 4)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	Operating	1.65	3.6	V
		Data retention only	1.5		
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V to 1.95 V	$0.65 \times V_{CC}$		V
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V	1.7		
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V to 3.6 V	2		
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V to 1.95 V	$0.35 \times V_{CC}$		V
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V	0.7		
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V to 3.6 V	0.8		
V_I	Input voltage	0	5.5	V	
V_O	Output voltage	High or low state	0	V_{CC}	V
		3-state	0	5.5	
I_{OH}	High-level output current	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V	–4		mA
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V	–8		
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V	–12		
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V	–24		
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V	4		mA
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V	8		
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V	12		
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V	24		
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate		5	ns/V	
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	–40	85	°C	

NOTE 4: All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.



SN74LVC16245A

16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVER

WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES062N – DECEMBER 1995 – REVISED DECEMBER 2003

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC}	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT	
V _{OH}		I _{OH} = -100 μA	1.65 V to 3.6 V	V _{CC} -0.2			V	
		I _{OH} = -4 mA	1.65 V	1.2				
		I _{OH} = -8 mA	2.3 V	1.7				
		I _{OH} = -12 mA	2.7 V	2.2				
		I _{OH} = -24 mA	3 V	2.4				
V _{OL}		I _{OL} = 100 μA	1.65 V to 3.6 V			0.2	V	
		I _{OL} = 4 mA	1.65 V			0.45		
		I _{OL} = 8 mA	2.3 V			0.7		
		I _{OL} = 12 mA	2.7 V			0.4		
		I _{OL} = 24 mA	3 V			0.55		
I _I	Control inputs	V _I = 0 to 5.5 V	3.6 V			±5	μA	
I _{off}		V _I or V _O = 5.5 V	0			±10	μA	
I _{OZ} ‡		V _O = 0 to 5.5 V	2.3 V to 3.6 V			±5	μA	
I _{CC}		V _I = V _{CC} or GND	3.6 V	I _O = 0			20	μA
		3.6 V ≤ V _I ≤ 5.5 V§					20	
ΔI _{CC}		One input at V _{CC} - 0.6 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND	2.7 V to 3.6 V			500	μA	
C _i	Control inputs	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	3.3 V			5	pF	
C _{io}	A or B ports	V _O = V _{CC} or GND	3.3 V			7.5	pF	

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C.

‡ For I/O ports, the parameter I_{OZ} includes the input leakage current.

§ This applies in the disabled state only.

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

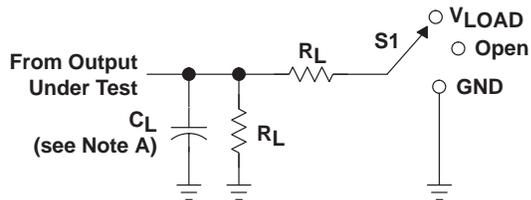
PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V _{CC} = 1.8 V ± 0.15 V		V _{CC} = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t _{pd}	A or B	B or A	1.5	7.1	1	4.5	1	4.7	1	4	ns
t _{en}	\overline{OE}	A or B	1.5	8.9	1	5.6	1.5	6.7	1.5	5.5	ns
t _{dis}	\overline{OE}	A or B	1.5	11.9	1	6.8	1.5	7.1	1.5	6.6	ns
t _{sk(o)}										1	ns

operating characteristics, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC} = 1.8 V	V _{CC} = 2.5 V	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	UNIT	
			TYP	TYP	TYP		
C _{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance per transceiver	Outputs enabled	f = 10 MHz	34	37	38	pF
		Outputs disabled		3	3	4	



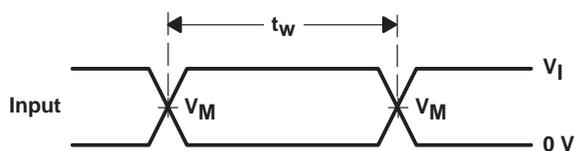
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



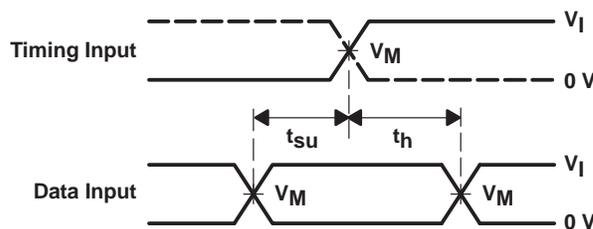
LOAD CIRCUIT

TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	V_{LOAD}
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND

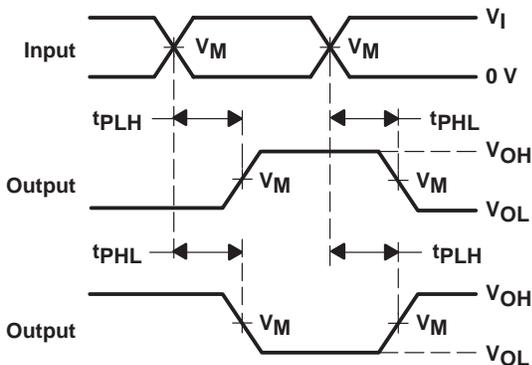
V_{CC}	INPUTS		V_M	V_{LOAD}	C_L	R_L	V_{Δ}
	V_I	t_r/t_f					
$1.8\text{ V} \pm 0.15\text{ V}$	V_{CC}	$\leq 2\text{ ns}$	$V_{CC}/2$	$2 \times V_{CC}$	30 pF	1 k Ω	0.15 V
$2.5\text{ V} \pm 0.2\text{ V}$	V_{CC}	$\leq 2\text{ ns}$	$V_{CC}/2$	$2 \times V_{CC}$	30 pF	500 Ω	0.15 V
2.7 V	2.7 V	$\leq 2.5\text{ ns}$	1.5 V	6 V	50 pF	500 Ω	0.3 V
$3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$	2.7 V	$\leq 2.5\text{ ns}$	1.5 V	6 V	50 pF	500 Ω	0.3 V



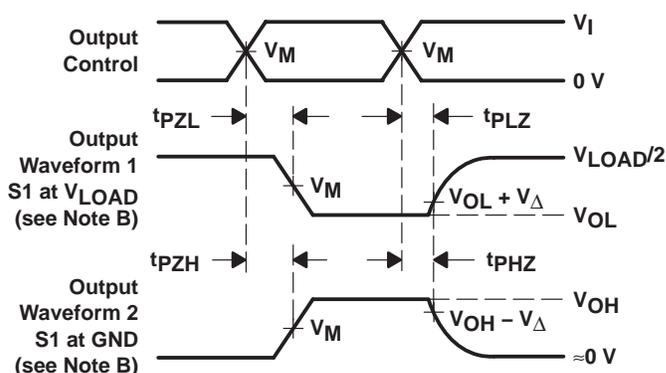
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES
INVERTING AND NONINVERTING OUTPUTS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES
LOW- AND HIGH-LEVEL ENABLING

- NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR $\leq 10\text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$.
 D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
 E. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 F. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 G. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .
 H. All parameters and waveforms are not applicable to all devices.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
74LVC16245ADGGRG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	48	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
74LVC16245ADGVRE4	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	48	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
74LVC16245ADGVRG4	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	48	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74LVC16245ADGGR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	48	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74LVC16245ADGVR	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	48	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74LVC16245ADL	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	48	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74LVC16245ADLG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	48	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74LVC16245ADLR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	48	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74LVC16245ADLRG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	48	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74LVC16245AGQLR	ACTIVE	BGA MICROSTAR JUNIOR	GQL	56	1000	TBD	SNPB	Level-1-240C-UNLIM
SN74LVC16245AGRDR	ACTIVE	BGA MICROSTAR JUNIOR	GRD	54	1000	TBD	SNPB	Level-1-240C-UNLIM
SN74LVC16245AZQLR	ACTIVE	BGA MICROSTAR JUNIOR	ZQL	56	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SNAGCU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74LVC16245AZRDR	ACTIVE	BGA MICROSTAR JUNIOR	ZRD	54	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SNAGCU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

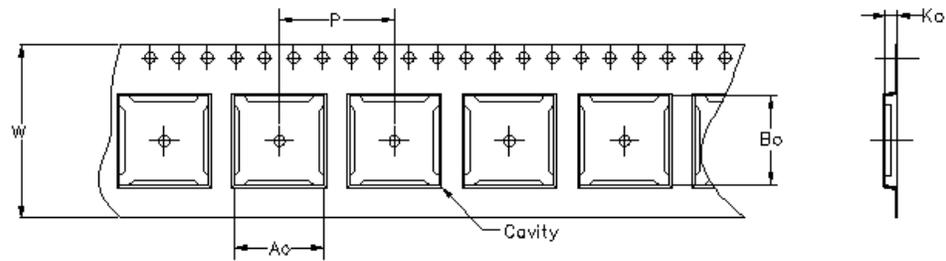
Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

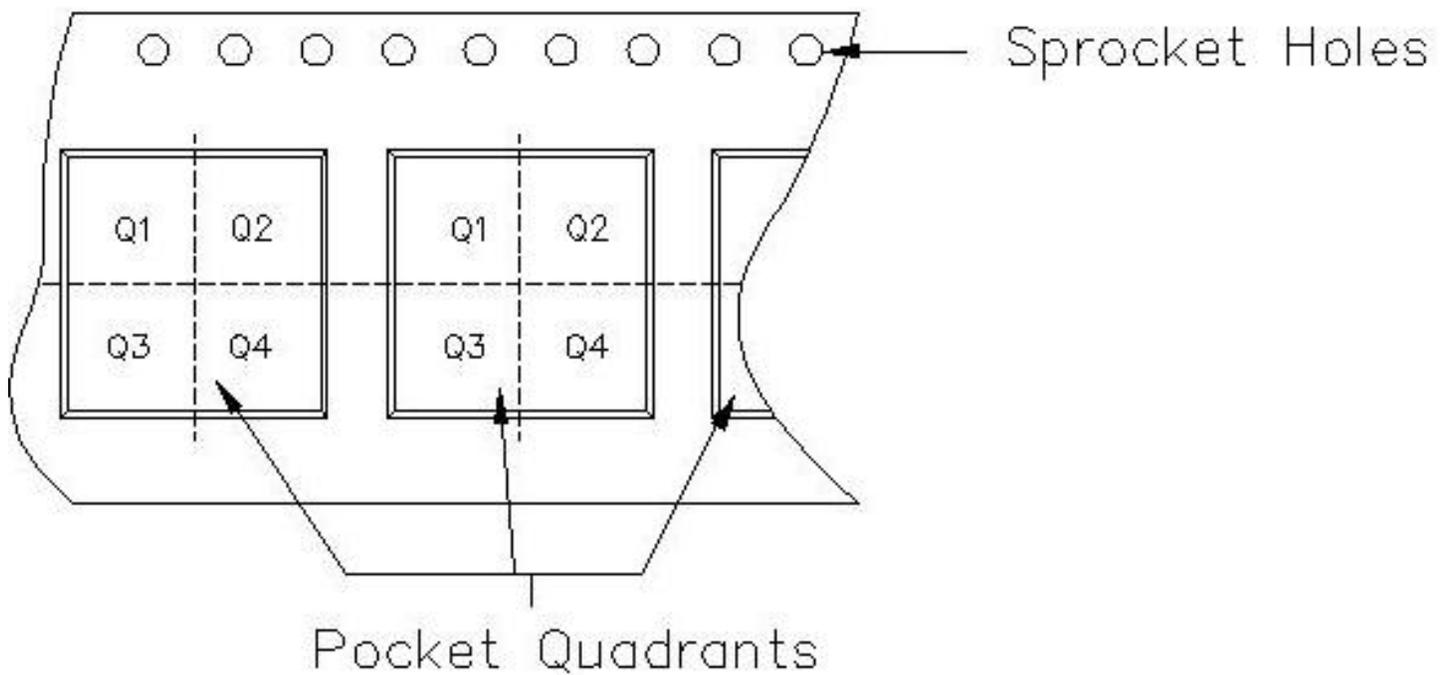
Important Information and Disclaimer:The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.



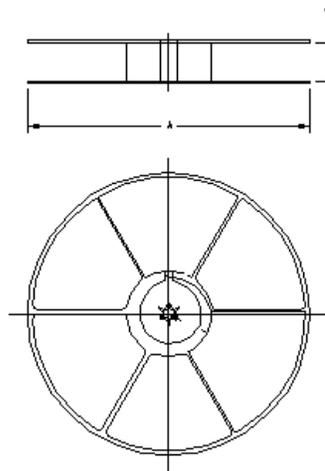
Carrier tape design is defined largely by the component length, width, and thickness.

A_o = Dimension designed to accommodate the component width.
B_o = Dimension designed to accommodate the component length.
K_o = Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness.
W = Overall width of the carrier tape.
P = Pitch between successive cavity centers.



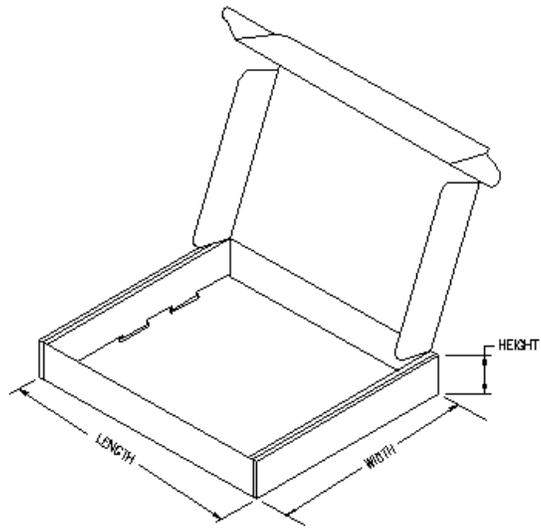
TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

Device	Package	Pins	Site	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN74LVC16245ADGGR	DGG	48	MLA	330	24	8.6	15.8	1.8	12	24	Q1
SN74LVC16245ADGVR	DGV	48	MLA	330	24	6.8	10.1	1.6	12	24	Q1
SN74LVC16245ADLR	DL	48	MLA	330	32	11.35	16.2	3.1	16	32	Q1
SN74LVC16245AGQLR	GQL	56	HIJ	330	16	4.8	7.3	1.45	8	16	Q1
SN74LVC16245AGQLR	GQL	56	TAI	330	16	4.8	7.3	1.5	8	16	Q1
SN74LVC16245AGRDR	GRD	54	HIJ	330	16	5.8	8.3	1.55	8	16	Q1
SN74LVC16245AZQLR	ZQL	56	HIJ	330	16	4.8	7.3	1.45	8	16	Q1
SN74LVC16245AZQLR	ZQL	56	TAI	330	16	4.8	7.3	1.5	8	16	Q1
SN74LVC16245AZRDR	ZRD	54	HIJ	330	16	5.8	8.3	1.55	8	16	Q1



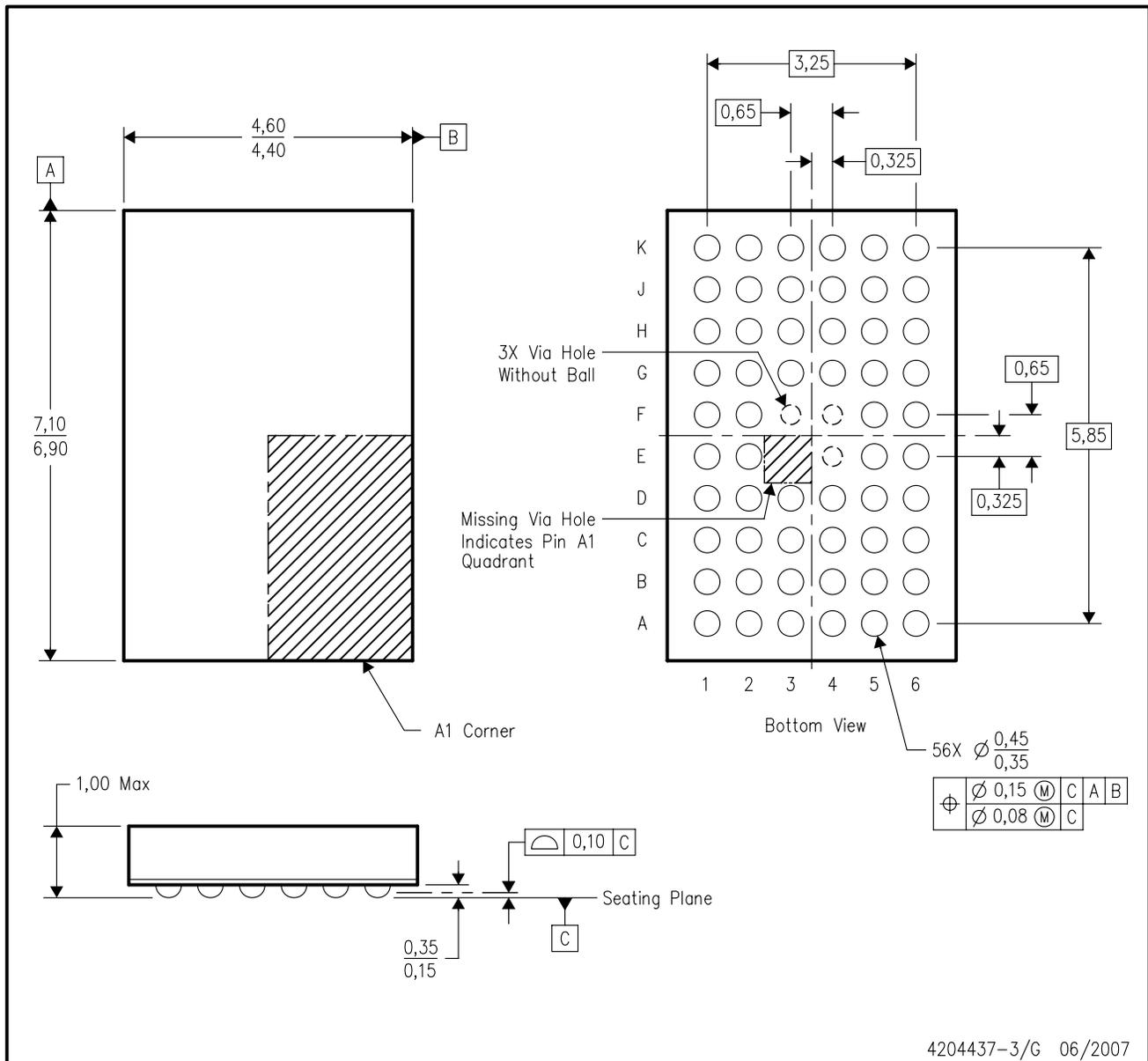
TAPE AND REEL BOX INFORMATION

Device	Package	Pins	Site	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN74LVC16245ADGGR	DGG	48	MLA	333.2	333.2	31.75
SN74LVC16245ADGVR	DGV	48	MLA	333.2	333.2	31.75
SN74LVC16245ADLR	DL	48	MLA	346.0	346.0	49.0
SN74LVC16245AGQLR	GQL	56	HIJ	346.0	346.0	33.0
SN74LVC16245AGQLR	GQL	56	TAI	342.9	336.6	28.58
SN74LVC16245AGRDR	GRD	54	HIJ	346.0	346.0	33.0
SN74LVC16245AZQLR	ZQL	56	HIJ	346.0	346.0	33.0
SN74LVC16245AZQLR	ZQL	56	TAI	342.9	336.6	28.58
SN74LVC16245AZRDR	ZRD	54	HIJ	346.0	346.0	33.0



ZQL (R-PBGA-N56)

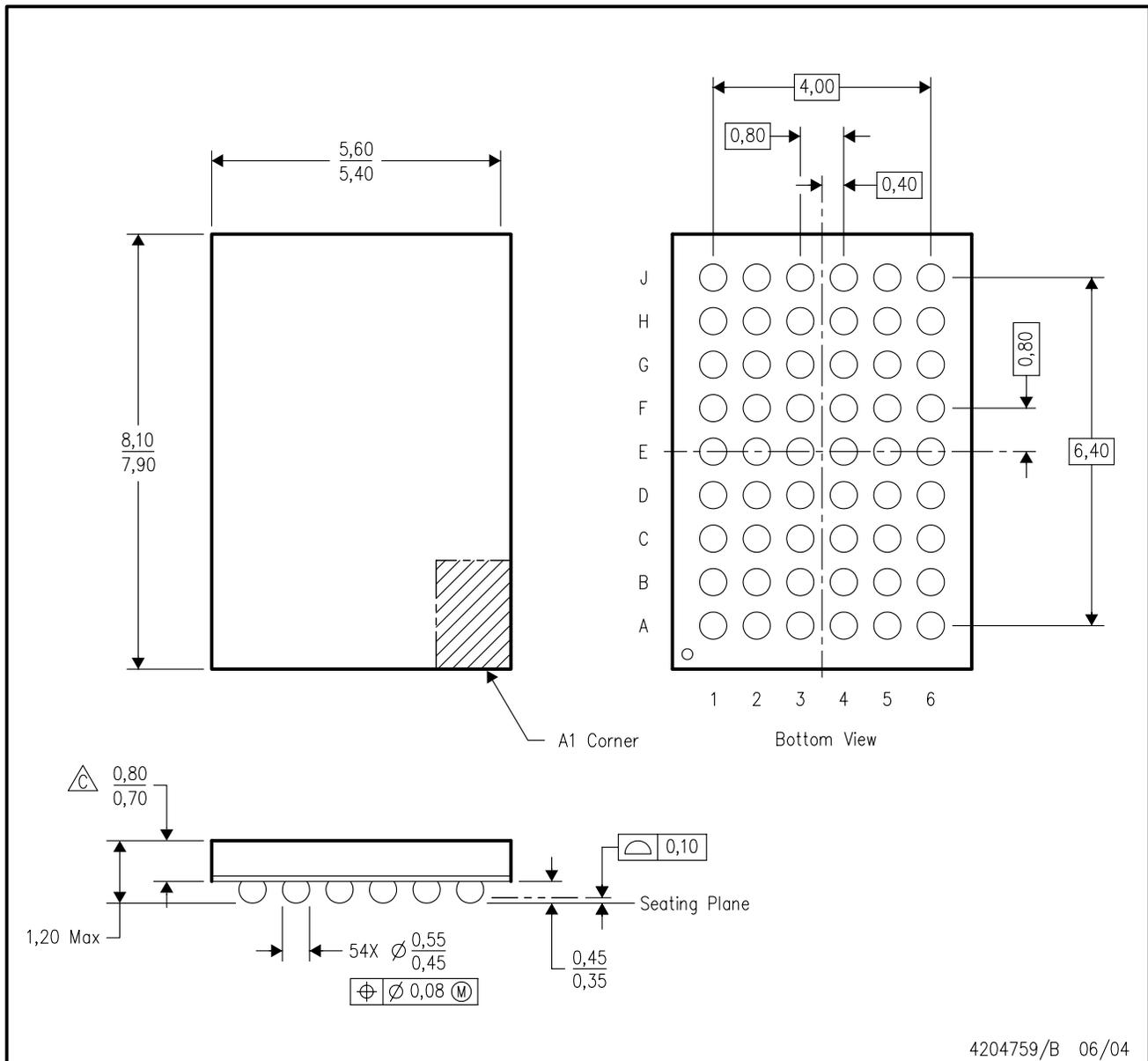
PLASTIC BALL GRID ARRAY



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Falls within JEDEC MO-285 variation BA-2.
 - D. This package is lead-free. Refer to the 56 GQL package (drawing 4200583) for tin-lead (SnPb).

GRD (R-PBGA-N54)

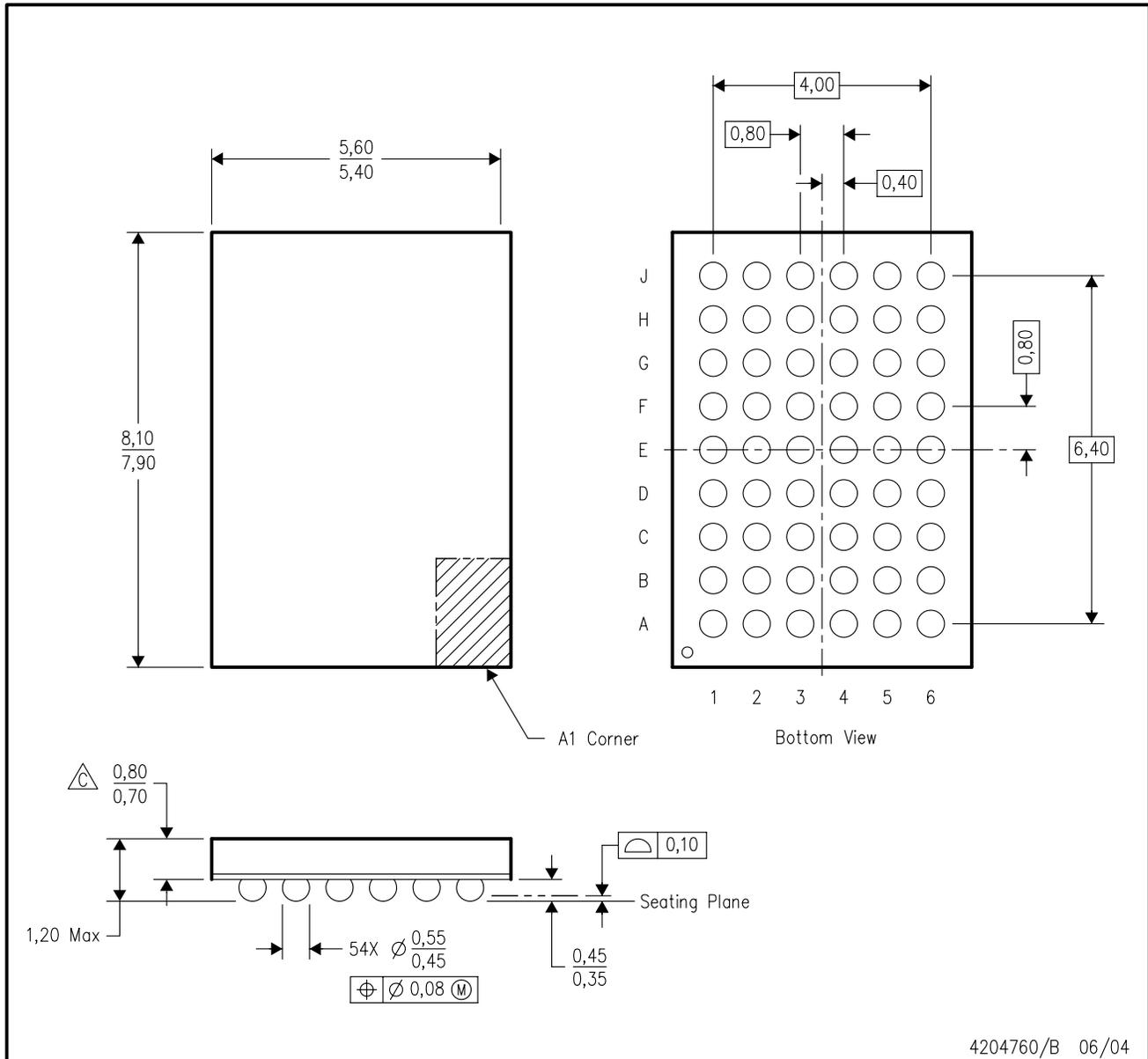
PLASTIC BALL GRID ARRAY



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C Falls within JEDEC MO-205 variation DD.
 - D. This package is tin-lead (SnPb). Refer to the 54 ZRD package (drawing 4204760) for lead-free.

ZRD (R-PBGA-N54)

PLASTIC BALL GRID ARRAY

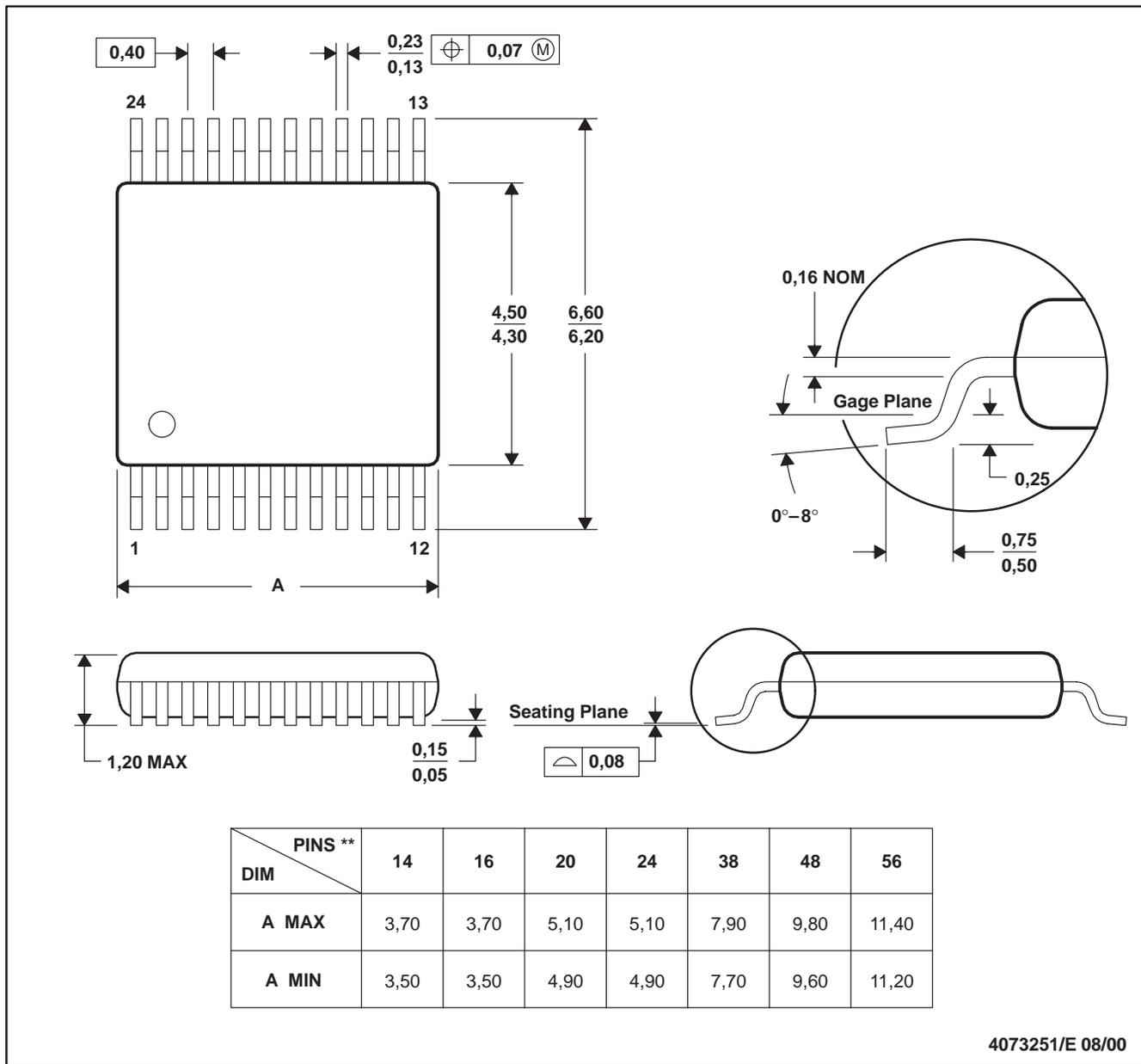


- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Falls within JEDEC MO-205 variation DD.
 - D. This package is lead-free. Refer to the 54 GRD package (drawing 4204759) for tin-lead (SnPb).

DGV (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE

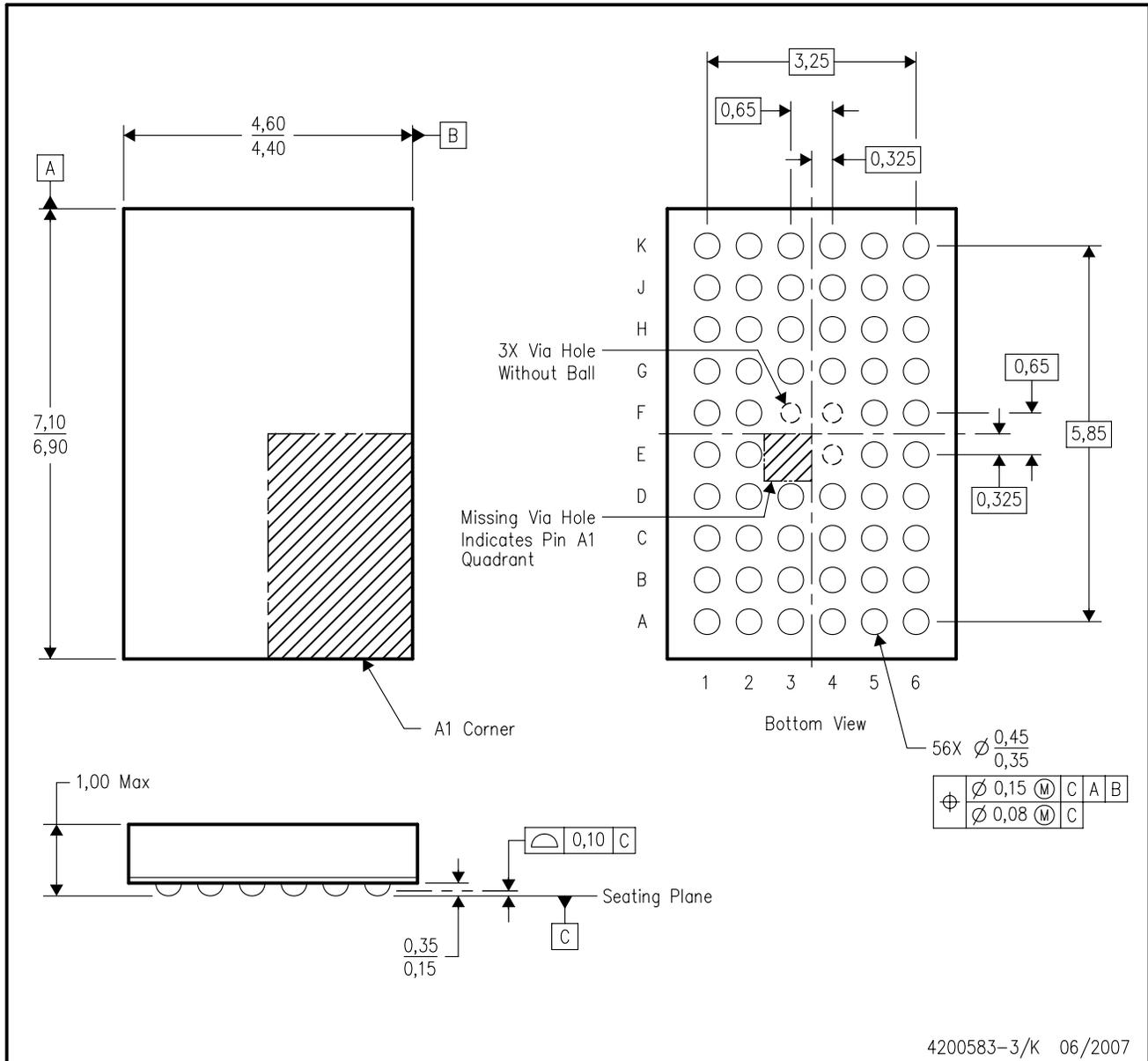
24 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15 per side.
 D. Falls within JEDEC: 24/48 Pins – MO-153
 14/16/20/56 Pins – MO-194

GQL (R-PBGA-N56)

PLASTIC BALL GRID ARRAY

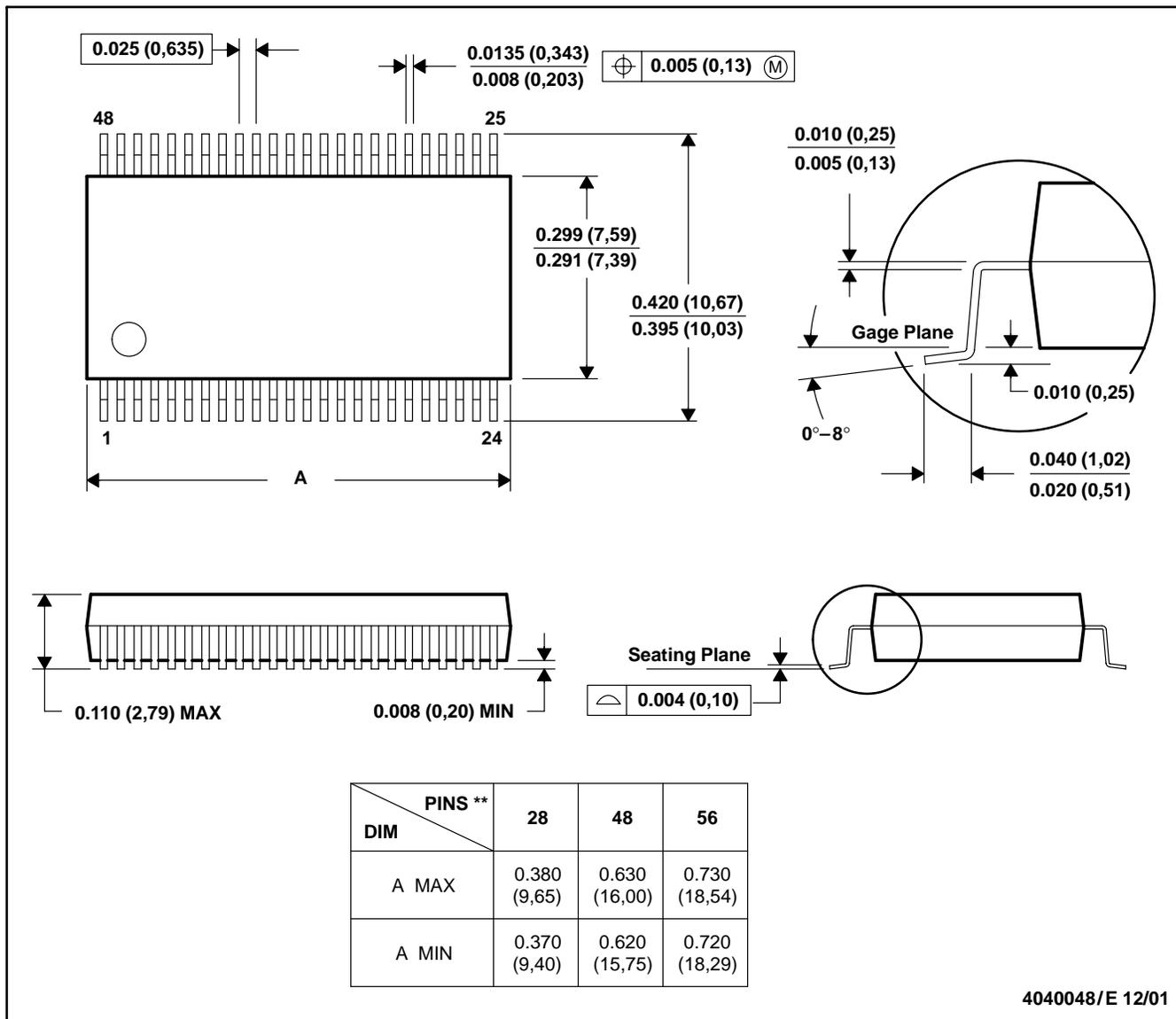


- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Falls within JEDEC MO-285 variation BA-2.
 - D. This package is tin-lead (SnPb). Refer to the 56 ZQL package (drawing 4204437) for lead-free.

DL (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

48 PINS SHOWN

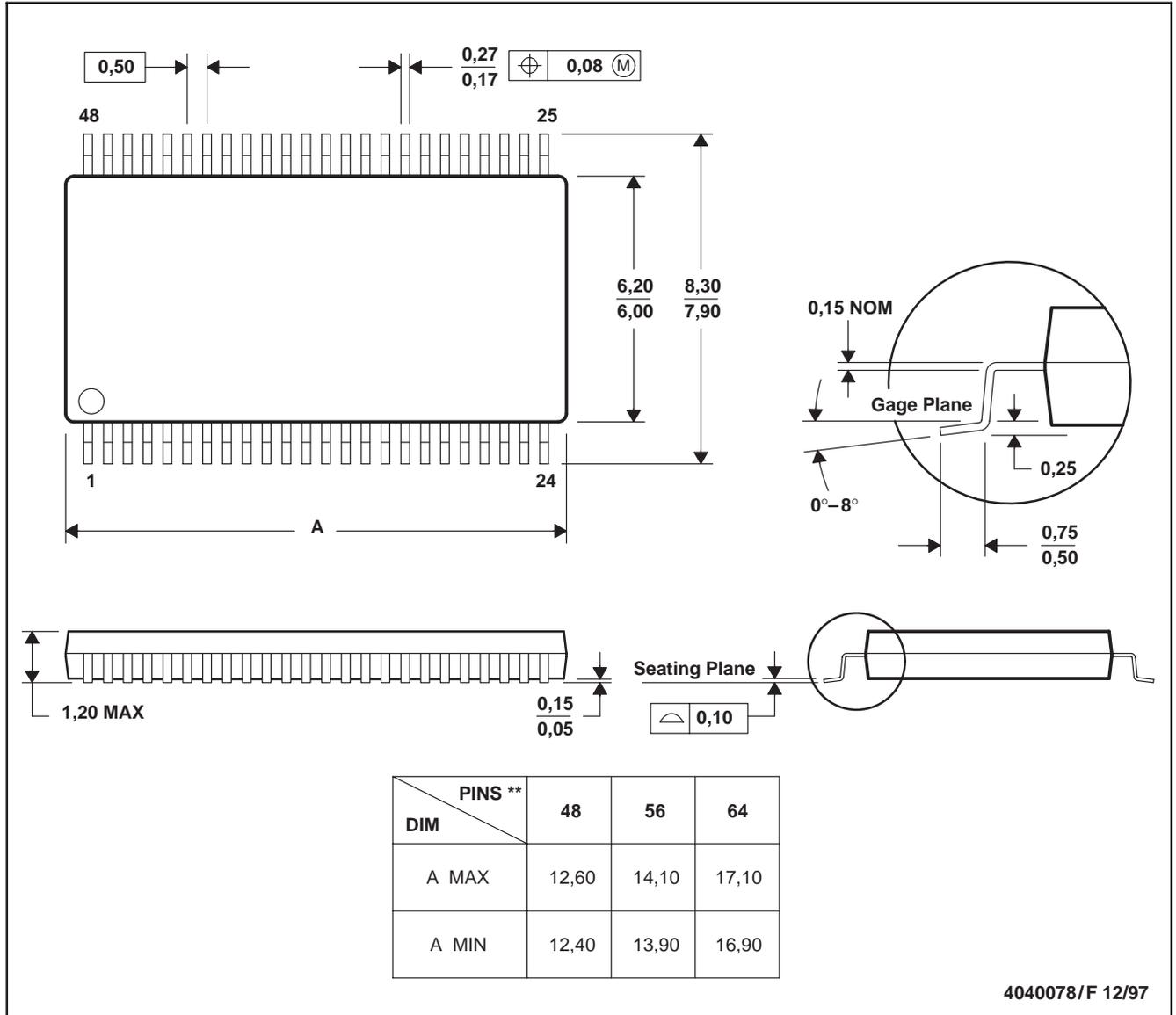


- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-118

DGG (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

48 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, modifications, enhancements, improvements, and other changes to its products and services at any time and to discontinue any product or service without notice. Customers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All products are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its hardware products to the specifications applicable at the time of sale in accordance with TI's standard warranty. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by government requirements, testing of all parameters of each product is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or customer product design. Customers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with customer products and applications, customers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any TI patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other TI intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI products or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license from TI to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of TI information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. Reproduction of this information with alteration is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation. Information of third parties may be subject to additional restrictions.

Resale of TI products or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that product or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI product or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

TI products are not authorized for use in safety-critical applications (such as life support) where a failure of the TI product would reasonably be expected to cause severe personal injury or death, unless officers of the parties have executed an agreement specifically governing such use. Buyers represent that they have all necessary expertise in the safety and regulatory ramifications of their applications, and acknowledge and agree that they are solely responsible for all legal, regulatory and safety-related requirements concerning their products and any use of TI products in such safety-critical applications, notwithstanding any applications-related information or support that may be provided by TI. Further, Buyers must fully indemnify TI and its representatives against any damages arising out of the use of TI products in such safety-critical applications.

TI products are neither designed nor intended for use in military/aerospace applications or environments unless the TI products are specifically designated by TI as military-grade or "enhanced plastic." Only products designated by TI as military-grade meet military specifications. Buyers acknowledge and agree that any such use of TI products which TI has not designated as military-grade is solely at the Buyer's risk, and that they are solely responsible for compliance with all legal and regulatory requirements in connection with such use.

TI products are neither designed nor intended for use in automotive applications or environments unless the specific TI products are designated by TI as compliant with ISO/TS 16949 requirements. Buyers acknowledge and agree that, if they use any non-designated products in automotive applications, TI will not be responsible for any failure to meet such requirements.

Following are URLs where you can obtain information on other Texas Instruments products and application solutions:

Products		Applications	
Amplifiers	amplifier.ti.com	Audio	www.ti.com/audio
Data Converters	dataconverter.ti.com	Automotive	www.ti.com/automotive
DSP	dsp.ti.com	Broadband	www.ti.com/broadband
Interface	interface.ti.com	Digital Control	www.ti.com/digitalcontrol
Logic	logic.ti.com	Military	www.ti.com/military
Power Mgmt	power.ti.com	Optical Networking	www.ti.com/opticalnetwork
Microcontrollers	microcontroller.ti.com	Security	www.ti.com/security
RFID	www.ti-rfid.com	Telephony	www.ti.com/telephony
Low Power Wireless	www.ti.com/lpw	Video & Imaging	www.ti.com/video
		Wireless	www.ti.com/wireless

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265
Copyright © 2007, Texas Instruments Incorporated